
INDEX

Alcohol liability

duties of commercial providers, 121-126

Atkin, Lord

duty of care, 85-97

formulation of “neighbourhood”, 89-90

Auctioneers

conversion of goods by return to consignor, 5-7

Child abuse

liability in Britain, 63-70

JD v East Berkshire Community Health NHS Trust, 64-66

no duty of wrongly suspected abusers, 66-68

Child sexual abuse

duties of care, 12-17

Conversion of goods

auctioneers’ return to consignor, 5-7

Duty of care

alcohol liability

duties of commercial providers, 121-126

social host liability, 164-175

approaches, 86-87

inadequacies of, 87-89

incremental or categories approach, 87-88

over-arching principles approach, 88-89

salient features approach, 88

Canada, in, 167-169

child sexual abuse, 12-17

children, 64-66

High Court cases, 85-97

return to first principle, 90-96

Annetts v Australian Stations Pty Ltd

duty of care issue, 91-93

facts, 90-91

Graham Barclay Oysters Pty Ltd v Ryan

duty of care issue, 94-95

facts, 93-94

Gifford v Strang Patrick Stevedoring Pty Ltd

duty of care issue, 95-96

facts, 95

Employers

workplace trauma or death, psychiatric injury following, 59-63

vicarious liability – *see* **Vicarious liability**

Index

work stress, duty of care for psychiatric injury caused by, 126-130

Exemplary damages

pathologist's negligence, 8-12
sexual abuse, 48-50

Foreseeability – see also Remoteness

psychiatric injury, of, 79-84
social host liability, 170-173

Injury

mental – *see* **Psychiatric injury**
psychiatric – *see* **Psychiatric injury**

Limitation defences

sexual abuse, 42-44
Trade Practices Act, 74-75

Linden, Allen M, 57-58

Mental injury – see **Psychiatric injury**

Negligence

duty of care – *see* **Duty of care**
foreseeability – *see* **Foreseeability**
neighbourhood
 Lord Atkin's formulation, 89-90
 universality of principle, 96-97
outrageous, 8-12
pathologist, 8-12
remoteness – *see* **Remoteness**
standard of care – *see* **Standard of care**
vicarious liability for – *see* **Vicarious liability**

Nervous shock – see **Psychiatric injury**

Objective standard of care

negligence and especially capable defendants, 111-113

Pathologist

negligence, 8-12

Personal injury

compensation reform in Hong Kong, 176-181
 actuarial tables in England, 177
 Chan Pui Ki at the Court of First Instance, 177-179
 Hong Kong Court of Appeal, 178-179
 need for reform, 179
interdisciplinary research between law and actuarial science, 180-181

- discount rate, 180
- illustration, 181
- judicial support of research project, 181
- definition, 75-79
- Proximity,**
 - social host liability, 170-173
- Psychiatric injury**
 - foreseeability test, 79-84
 - work stress
 - employers' duty of care, 126-130
 - Trade Practices Act amendments – *see* **Trade Practices Act**
 - workplace trauma or death, following, 59-63
 - relatives of injured worker, 61-63
 - worker witnessing injury, 59-61
- Remoteness**
 - reasonable foreseeability test, 147-163
 - autonomous remoteness of damage rule, 156-163
 - causality-type consideration and individual justice, 160-161
 - financial impecuniosity, 158-160
 - just and fair rule for recovery, 161-163
 - justice for weak and disadvantaged, 157-160
 - thin shell skulls, 157-158
 - conclusion, 163
 - Wagon Mound and its controversies, 148-156
 - problems with foresight test, 149-156
 - critique of Wagon Mound, 152-156
 - historical perspective, 149-153
- Sexual abuse** – *see also* **Child sexual abuse**
 - tort actions by victims, 40-50
 - causes of action, 41-42
 - direct liability of Crown for exemplary damages, 49-50
 - limitation defences, 42-45
 - vicarious liability, 45-48
 - exemplary damages, 48-49
- Sexual assault**
 - vicarious liability, 23-28
- Shock** - *see* **Psychiatric injury**
- Social host liability,** 164-175
 - Childs v Desormeaux, 165-174
 - commercial hosts and social hosts, 169-170
 - Cooper/Anns framework, 167-169
 - factual background, 165-167
 - foreseeability and proximity, 170-173
 - policy considerations, 173-174

Index

conclusion, 174-175

Sports participants

vicarious liability, 131-146
cases, 138-144
conclusions, 144-146
future, 138
negligence, 134-135
recent developments in English law, 136-138
violent players, 131-146

Standard of care

objective
negligence and especially capable defendants, 111-113

Trade Practices Act

damages for mental injury, 71-84
limitation periods, 74-75
“personal injury” defined, 75-78
proposed amendments, 73-74
Zoneff v Elcom Credit Union Ltd, 81-83

Vicarious liability

employers, 18-39
course of employment, 21-23
negligence-based torts, 28-34
frolics, 35-39
performance, 35
recommended approach, 34-39
policy justifications, 20-21
sexual assault, 23-28
sexual abuse – *see* **Sexual abuse**
sports participants – *see* **Sports participants**

Work stress

employer’s duty of care for psychiatric injury, 126-130

Workplace trauma or death

psychiatric injury following, 59-63

Wrongful death

discounting damages in action brought by surviving spouse, 98-110
abolition of action for wrongful death, 108-110
Australia, 102-103
calculating damages prior to De Sales, 101-102
fact of new relationship, 102
prospects of new relationship, 101-102
Canada, 103-104
De Sales v Ingrilli, 99
fact of new relationship, 107-108

prospects of new relationship, 104-107
use of statistics, 108
legislation and nature of action, 99-101
 basic elements of action, 100-101
 standing, 100
United Kingdom, 103
United States, 104