
Index

Aboriginal law, rights and justice *see also* **Native title**

- Constitutional recognition of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Island people, 62
 - referendum delayed, 290
 - repeal of s 25, 125-141, 231-235
 - calls for repeal, 138-140
 - drafting the section, 232-235
 - Expert Panel's recommendation, 140-141
 - judicial consideration of s 25, 136-138
 - relationship with rest of Constitution, 129-136
 - US genesis of the section, 126-129, 231

Abortion

- no power of review of decisions (NZ), 294

Administrative review

- Kirk v Industrial Court (NSW), 66
- policy formulation *see* **Tribunals**
- principles
 - no power of referral for Administrative Decision Tribunal (NSW), 148-149

Administrative Review Council

- report on federal judicial review, 293-294

Asylum seekers *see* **Migration law**

Bias *see* **Judges**

Bill of rights

- New Zealand
 - compensation for breaches, 64
 - covert surveillance footage, 64
 - foreign language translator standard, 146
- Tasmania
 - plans to implement charter on hold, 145
- Victoria *see* **Victorian Charter of Rights and Responsibilities**

British law *see* **Constitution (Britain); Jurisdiction**

Chaplains *see* **Executive power**

Common law

- marital exemption to rape, 223

Constitution (Britain)

- succession to the throne, 62

Constitution (Cth)

- Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people recognition *see* **Aboriginal law, rights and justice**
- challenge on tobacco plain packaging legislation, 223, 291
- copyright royalties (s 51(xxxi)), 144

Index

- freedom of trade
 - conditions on NSW racing licences, 146-147
- freedom of political communication *see* **Freedom of political communication**
- interpretation of international law *see* **International law**
- local government recognition, 62
- postal laws, 65
- Territory legislation disallowance, 62

Constitution (New Zealand)

- proportional representation referendum, 3-8, 62

Constitution (United States)

- recognition of Indigenous people, 126-128, 231

Courts

- administrative support structure (Vic), 225
- functions (Vic) *see* **Victorian Charter of Rights and Responsibilities**

Criminal law

- double jeopardy in sentencing laws (Cth), 142
- people smuggling
 - retrospective legislation, 65

Crown

- succession to the throne, 62

Delegated legislation

- drafting responsibility transferred to Office of Parliamentary Counsel (Cth), 223, 290
- validity of regulations under Migration Act, 290

Discrimination

- homosexual anti-discrimination laws, 145
- racial (NT), 226

Education

- right to (ACT), 293

Elections

- judicial review of administration of parliamentary elections, 110-124
 - disputing electoral outcomes, 114-116
 - injunctions, 116-118
 - judges and/or electoral commissions, 123-124
 - ouster of general administrative law, 118-120
 - policy arguments about allowing, 120-123
 - Westminster history, 111-114
- proportional representation (NZ)
 - referendum (2011), 3-8, 62
 - MMP voting system, 3-4
 - review of MMP, 6-8
 - vote to retain MMP, 4-6

Examination

powers in relation to insolvency, 144, 292

Executive power

National School Chaplaincy Program (Williams v Commonwealth), 153-166

executive power to spend, 154-155

future of parliamentary oversight of funding schemes, 165

government response to decision, 161

High Court reasoning, 155-159

representative government & legislative instruments, 161-164

scope of executive power, 224-225

significant aspects of decision, 159-160

what remains for non-statutory power, 159

Extradition

abuse of process, 63

interpretation of treaties, 224

Federal distribution of power

inconsistency

statutes dealing with different subject matter, 143

Federal jurisdiction, 246-267

“matters” and related non-federal claims, 250-259

possible solutions to backdating problems, 264-267

principles of jurisdiction, 247-250

State courts’ exercise, 259-264

Federal magistrates

removal of judicial pensions, 63, 291-292

Financial Ombudsman Service

consideration of application of Datafin principle, 294

Freedom of information

Senate legislation committees’ criticism of government practices, 228

Freedom of political communication, 65

homosexual anti-discrimination laws, 145

parole conditions & restrictions on interviewing prisoners, 145

Freedom of religion

National School Chaplaincy Program (Williams v Commonwealth), 153-166

Freedom of trade

conditions on NSW racing licences, 146-147

Gay marriage

civil partnerships (Qld), 64

same-sex marriage laws fail to pass (Cth), 293

Governor-General

- appointment of first Australian-born, 50-61
 - Governors' opposition, 59-60
 - lawyers' arguments, 56-58
 - process of appointment, 53-54
 - reaction to nomination, 54-56
 - Scullin's nomination, 51-52
- disallowance of Territory legislation, 63
- judges' advice on exercise of reserve powers, 241-245

Governors

- reserve powers with respect to illegality, 268-289
 - guiding principles & definitions, 269-277
 - judicial review, 288-289
 - unlawful conduct involving Governor's personal participation, 271-282
 - unlawful conduct not requiring Governor's personal participation, 282-288

High court

- Nauru jurisdiction
 - fresh evidence, 226

Human rights *see also* **Bill of rights; Individual rights**

- parliamentary Joint Committee, 64-65, 75-80
 - aim to promote compliance, 78-80
 - chairperson & members appointed, 146
 - early activity, 226-227
 - inaugural report, 293
 - interpretation of international norms, 76-78
- right to education (ACT), 293

Immigration *see* **Migration law**

Indigenous people

- Australia *see* **Aboriginal law, rights and justice**
- New Zealand
 - powers of Waitangi Tribunal, 142

Individual rights

- civil partnerships (Qld), 64
- constitutional guarantees *see* **Constitution**
- same-sex marriage law fails to pass (Cth), 293

Insolvency

- powers of examination, 144, 292

Insurance

- private dispute resolution process, 294

International law

- constitutional interpretation, 197-215
- international law as binding, 213-215

- international law as source of ideas, 203-204
- status of international law, 204-213
 - argument from conformity, 204-206
 - argument from context, 206-209
 - value judgments, 209-213
- theoretical framework, 198-203
 - evaluating theories of constitutional interpretation, 198-201
 - international law interpretive theory, 201-203

Judges *see also* Federal magistrates

- abuse of process, 63
- advice to Governor-General *see* **Governor-General**
- appeal against interlocutory decision relating to judicial bias, 294-295
- apprehension of bias
 - comments at social function, 147-148
 - judges' associates, 227
- complaints and suspension, 81-84
 - Judicial Complaints Bill, 82-83
 - Parliamentary Commission Bill, 81-82
 - suspension of judicial officers, 83-84

Judicial power

- criminal offences and Kable principle, 144, 292
- powers of examination in relation to insolvency, 144, 292
- retrospective laws and Kable doctrine, 143-144

Judicial review

- Administrative Review Council report, 293-294
- apprehension of bias
 - ex parte interlocutory application, 65
 - frustrations of judges, 66
 - judge's comments at social function, 147-148
- delays deny procedural fairness, 66
- erroneous finding of fact and error of law, 227
- going beyond power
 - reliance on unsubstantiated evidence, 147
- illogical decision-making & requirement of WorkCover Authority of NSW, 148
- mechanisms for control of, 107-108
- parliamentary elections *see* **Elections**
- procedural fairness
 - domestic violence migration claims, 147
- refusal of relief
 - inappropriate proceedings, 295
 - unjustified delay in bringing proceedings, 295
- standing
 - third party standing when subpoena issued (SA), 148

Judiciary *see* Judges**Jurisdiction *see also* Federal jurisdiction**

- conduct of trial in absence of defendant, 292

Index

jurisdictional error remedied by mandamus (Second PSA Case), 236-240
jurisdictional error since Kirk, 94-109

- Australian experience, 99-105
 - generally, 99
 - limits on legislative power, 99-102
 - review of judicial power, 102-195
- future of jurisdictional error, 108-109
- mechanisms for control of judicial review, 107-108
- scope of “jurisdictional error”, 105-107
- UK experience, 95-98

privative clauses, 225
reliance on unsubstantiated evidence, 147

Legislation

Constitutional challenge on tobacco plain packaging legislation, 223, 291
delegated *see* **Delegated legislation**
systematic entrenchment, 216-222

- beyond symmetric entrenchment, 221-222
- “double” and “self” entrenchment, 217
- mandating symmetric entrenchment, 219
- symmetric entrenchment, 218-219

Legislative power *see* Jurisdiction; Proportionality

Local government

Constitutional recognition, 62

Marriage

civil partnerships (Qld), 64
same-sex laws fail to pass (Cth), 293

Migration law

asylum seekers

- offshore processing, 223

people smuggling

- retrospective legislation, 65

reconciling inconsistent provisions in Migration Act, 142-143
validity of regulations, 290

Native title *see also* **Aboriginal law, rights and justice**

compensable property, 167-180

- compensation issues, 172-180
 - compulsory acquisition compensation criteria, 176-177
 - just terms, 172-174
 - legal & compensable effects of past acts, 177-179
 - statutory provisions, 172
 - value to taker, 174-176

extinguishment as s 51(xxxi) acquisition, 169-172
past acts that affect native title, 168

Nauru

High Court jurisdiction
fresh evidence, 226

New Zealand

Bill of Rights *see* **Bill of rights**
no power of review of decisions authorising abortion, 294
proportional representation *see* **Elections**
Treaty of Waitangi
powers of Waitangi Tribunal, 142

Parliament

composition & structure
fixed terms (WA), 63
Human rights Joint Committee (Cth) *see* **Human rights**

People smuggling *see* **Immigration****Proportional representation** *see* **Elections****Proportionality**

principle to test excessive use of legislative power, 85-93
Australian developments, 88-89
concept, 85-86
concerns about use of, 91-92
Constitution s 92 cases, 89-90
early sources, 86-88
implied freedom of political communication cases, 90-91
Lange and Roach, 92-93
maintenance of representative government, 93

Religion

National School Chaplaincy Program (Williams v Commonwealth), 153-166

Remedies

judicial willingness to issue declaration against Fair Work Australia, 227-228

Right to information

Senate legislation committees' criticism of government practices, 228

Same-sex marriage

civil partnerships (Qld), 64
same-sex marriage laws fail to pass (Cth), 293

Sentencing

double jeopardy in sentencing laws (Cth), 142

Index

Solomon islands

extradition laws, 63

South Africa

Constitutional Court

proposed assessment, 69-74

allegations of corruption & political survival, 69-70

government proposals, 70-73

State courts

federal jurisdiction *see* **Federal jurisdiction**

State Governors *see* Governors

Statutory interpretation

double jeopardy in sentencing laws (Cth), 142

extradition treaties, 224

imputation of policy to Parliament, 291

interdependent statutes (NZ), 224

limitations on use of extrinsic materials (ACT), 142

reconciling inconsistent provisions in Migration Act (Cth), 142-143

retroactive laws, 143

Surveillance

covert (NZ), 64

Territories

cross-vesting legislation, 226

disallowance of legislation, 63

Terrorism

threat assessments, 33-49

constitutional consequences, 40-47

public domain, 34-40

reform of assessments, 47-48

Trials *see* Jurisdiction

Tribunals

functions (Vic) *see* **Victorian Charter of Rights and Responsibilities**

policy, principles and guidance, 16-32

approaches to policy formulation in administrative review, 21-26

reporting or highlighting decisions, 21-22

statements of general principles, 22-26

discretion & policy, 16-17

formulating policy, 19-21

issues for review tribunals in formulating policy, 26-32

adequacy of guidance, 30-31

source of power, 26-29

status of tribunal guidance, 31-32

type of guidance, 29-30

policy & administrative review tribunals, 18-19
policy & administrators, 17-18
Victoria *see* **Victorian Civil and Administrative Tribunal**

United States

recognition of Indigenous people, 126-128, 231

Victorian Charter of Rights and Responsibilities

cooperative legislation, 226
criminal procedure rights, 145-146
functions of courts & tribunals (s 6(2)(b)), 181-196
 possible interpretations, 184-189
 broad approach, 185-186
 drafting error approach, 189
 intermediate approach, 186-188
 narrow approach, 188-189
 proper interpretation, 189-196
 guidance from Momcilovic, 195-196
 impact on common law, 194-195
 legislative intention, 191-192
 need for clarity, 192-194
 structure & operation of Charter, 189-191
judicial review and VCAT, 9-15
 reforming remedies, 14-15
 ss 38 and 39, 9-12
 Sudi in Court of Appeal, 12-14
Scrutiny of Acts and Regulation Committee review, 146

Victorian Civil and Administrative Tribunal (VCAT)

administrative support structure, 225
Charter and *see* **Victorian Charter of Rights and Responsibilities**