Index

Abduction

parental, litigation arising from, 249-255

Abuse allegations see also Family violence

before Federal Circuit Court, 10 sexual abuse of child, 72–78

Access rights to children

custody rights independent of, 251

"Account of proceedings"

meaning of under FLA s 121, 40-43

Addbacks

in property settlement proceedings, 174, 260, 262

Administrative Appeals Tribunal

handles appeals in child support cases, 54–57

Alcohol abuse

in disputes involving alleged violence, 13

Alternate dispute resolution see Family dispute resolution

Amicus curiae

child support registrar as, 235–237

Anti-suit injunctions

against foreign proceedings, 238-243

Assets see also Property disputes

allocation in property disputes, 58–62 Military Superannuation Benefit Scheme, 96–100 valuing for settlement, 225–226

"Autochthonous expedient"

State courts exercise Federal functions, 54–57

Best interests of children see Children

Beth Din court

separation from legal proceedings, 196-198

Bigamy

due to delayed recognition of same-sex unions, 209–211

Blogs

publication of case details on, 36-37

Case management

vexatious litigation, 112-113

Child Responsive Program

introduction of, 126-127

Child support

appeals under AAT, 54–57 pre-emptive declaratory orders, 145–149 setting aside binding agreement, 79–89

Child Support Registrar

appearing amicus curiae, 235-237

Child Welfare Agency

information sharing with, 191–192 NOR forwarded to, 188–189

Children see also Parenting

change in circumstances alters child support obligations, 79–89 child-inclusive practice, 116–134

court-directed publication of information about,

47–49

custody vs access rights, 249-255

impact on property settlement decisions, 215-230

relocation of, 156-162

taken overseas by parent, 68-73, 249-255

taking wishes of into account, 72

treatment of gender dysphoria in, 140-144

whether birth of a material change in circumstances for parents, 93

Coercive control see also Family violence

in family law, 103-115

Co-location

for FCC cases, 191-194

Communication

dysfunctional, between family members, 26–27 meaning of under FLA s 121, 35

Confidentiality issues

under Family Law Act, 30–53 in interviewing children, 131–132

Conflict management

in disputes involving alleged violence, 26-27

Consent Orders

setting aside of, 244-248

Constitutional law

jurisdiction of ecclesiastical courts, 200-202, 204

Contact orders see Parenting

Contributions

assessment in family law matters, 255, 261 post-separation, assessment of, 167–170 reasoning in determining, 215–230

Controlling behaviours see Coercive control; Family violence

Convention on the Rights of a Child

includes right to be heard, 119-120

Costs

of vexatious litigation, 107-109, 113-114

Court lists

publication of, 50

Credit finding

whether justifies dismissal, 166

Cross-examination

of victims of violence by perpetrators, 107, 111-112

Custody disputes

determination of child's residence, 249-255

Declaration about Capacity

for mentally ill litigants, 65-66

Declaratory orders

pre-emptive, for child support, 145-149

Delay in proceedings

cases involving family violence, 8-10

Dispute resolution see Family dispute resolution; Property disputes

"Disseminate"

meaning of under FLA s 121, 35, 38-40

Divorce

under Jewish law, 196-206

Domestic violence see Family violence

Drug use

in disputes involving alleged violence, 13

Ecclesiastical law

Jewish divorce proceedings, 196-206

Emotional costs

of vexatious litigation, 107-108

Enforcement

of child support debts, 145-149

England see United Kingdom

Errors see Material errors of fact

Evidence

alleged suppression of, 244–248 lacks particularity, 163–166 oral, leave to adduce, 163–166

"Exceptional circumstances"

required to alter binding child support orders, 86–87

Fairness

differing concepts of, 135-139

Family consultant

weight given to views of, 72-78

Family Court system

child support appeals and, 54-57

Family dispute resolution

appropriateness of where violence involved, 3–19 assessing suitability of parties for, 20–29 classifying family violence in, 20–29 credibility of parties to, 164–166 evaluating "special" contributions, 136 as a mandated pre-action procedure, 180–185 mentally ill litigants as parties to, 63–67 religiosity of parties to, 205–206

Family Law Act

reach and efficacy of s 121, 30-53

Family reports

inclusion of children's views in, 121-122

Family violence

allegations of before Federal Circuit Court, 3–19 classifying, 20–29 coercive control and vexatious litigation, 103–115 measuring risk of, 156–162, 251–252 nature of evidence for, 163–166 prevalence of surveyed, 4–6 treatment of evidence relating to, 165–166

Federal Circuit Court

allegations of family violence in, 3–19 division of assets at separation in, 215–230 optimising processes of, 179–195

Final orders

interlocutory orders vs, 90-95

Financial arrangements

change in circumstances alters child support obligations, 79–89 dividing superannuation assets, 96–100 proprietary interests in individual assets, 58–62 in separation of same-sex unions, 211–212 setting aside binding agreement, 90–95

Gender dysphoria

hormone treatment for, 140-144

Gender issues

property dispute settlements, 228–230 in vexatious litigation, 103–104

Gender transition

recognition of marriages involving, 213

Gett divorce document

availability of, 196-206

Guardianship

for mentally ill litigants, 64-66

"Hardship" in financial arrangements

results from changed circumstances, 79–89 tests for, 93–94

High Court decisions

marriage not sufficient condition for property settlement, 58–60 parenting order appeal, 68–73

Implied consent

grounds for finding, 247-248

Independent Children's Lawyers

child's views obtained via, 122–123 in disputes involving alleged violence, 18

Informal agreements

issues arising from, 167-170

Information sharing

for FCC cases, 191-194

Inheritances

division at separation, 231–234

Interlocutory orders

final orders vs. 90–95

"Intimate terrorism"

in disputes involving alleged violence, 24-26

"Intolerable situation"

identifying, 252

Involuntary treatment orders

mentally ill litigants, 64-65

Italian Sisters Case

what constitutes an "account of proceedings," 43-45

Jewish law

marriage and divorce under, 196-206

Judicial process

acquisition of property due to, 150–155 alleged material errors of fact, 156–162 alleged pre-judgment and bias, 84–85 case details published at the direction of a court, 47–49, 52–53 confidentiality of proceedings under FLA s 121, 30–53

enforcement of child support debts, 145–149 failure to consider relevant considerations, 238–243, 249–255, 261–262

failure to exercise jurisdiction, 96, 244–248 failure to give reasons for decision, 258–260 interviewing children in parental disputes, 127–132 investigating allegations of family violence, 3–19 mentally ill litigants, 63–67 participation of children in, 116–134 reasoning in division of assets, 221–225 reasons for delay, 179–185 vexatious litigation, 103–115

Jurisdictional issues

leave to appeal against overseas litigation, 238–242

Just terms

acquisition of property on, 150-155

Law reform recommendations

vexatious litigation, 110-114

Legal practitioners

access to Family Court judgements, 50–52 case management in FCC, 185–190 dealing with vexatious litigants, 114–115 in disputes involving alleged violence, 16–18 reluctance to interview children, 129–132

Less Adversarial Trial program

introduction of, 126-127

Maintenance payments

failure to deal with, 255-256, 259-260

"Material" change in circumstances

defining, 93

Material errors of fact

alleged, 156-162

Matrimonial property

identifying, 138-139

Mentally ill litigants

in family disputes, 12-13, 63-67

Military Superannuation Benefit Scheme

division of assets at separation, 96-100

Miscarriage of justice

grounds for finding, 247

Mortgages

property rights pertaining to, 153-154

"Needs"

evaluating in family disputes, 137

New Zealand

children's lawyers in, 123, 132–133 father seeks return of child to, 249–255

Non-matrimonial property

identifying, 138-139

Non-parents see Parenting

Non-publication orders see also Confidentiality issues

duration of, 45

under FLA, 30-53

Notice of Risk

requirement to file, 187-190

Online publication

of case details, 36-40

Overseas marriages

same-sex, recognition of, 207-214

Overseas proceedings

injunction against pursuing, 238-243

Papua New Guinea

pursuing divorce proceedings in, 238-243

Parenting

appeal against interim order, 72–78 children taken overseas in breach of order, 68–73 defined in the context of same-sex unions, 212–213 family violence in Federal Circuit cases, 3–19 participation of children in disputes, 116–134 registrar case management in proceedings, 187–190

Parties to family dispute resolution see Family dispute resolution

Pensions

valuation of as contributions, 171–175

Police

investigate allegations of family violence, 10-12

Practitioners see Legal practitioners

Pre-action procedures

for FCC cases, 179–185 pre-filing procedures, 180–185

Privately funded dispute resolution

use of by legal practitioners, 190-191

"Proceedings"

defined under FLA s 121, 34-35

Property see Assets

Property disputes

acquisition of property on just terms, 150–155 dividing superannuation assets, 96–100 division of assets at separation, 163–175, 198, 255–263

fairness in, 135-139

identifying separate legal interests, 221–222 privately funded dispute resolution, 190–191 proprietary interests in individual assets, 58–62 registrar case management in, 186–187 setting aside Consent Orders regarding, 244–248 settlement decisions, 215–230

Public Guardian and Public Trustee

appointed for mentally ill litigants, 65

"Publish"

meaning of under FLA s 121, 35

"Quarantining" assets

in property settlement proceedings, 60

Registrars

appearing as amicus curiae, 235–237 FCC case management by, 185–190

Religion

power of courts regarding, 196–206 religiosity of applicants not an issue for courts to consider, 205–206

Relocation

appeals for, 156-162

Reproductive technology

parenting defined in the context of, 212-213

Same-sex unions

separation of overseas unions, 207-214

Social media, online

publication of case details on, 36-37

Special contributions

"fairness" in evaluating, 136

Spousal maintenance

appeal against an order for, 90–95 failure to deal with, 259–260

State investigative agencies

allegations of family violence investigated by, 10-12

States

State courts exercise Federal functions, 54–57

Superannuation assets

division of assets at separation, 171–175 valuing for settlement, 226–228

Taxation liabilities

failure to include in division of assets, 163-166, 173

Territories

Territorial courts exercise Federal functions, 54-57

Third parties

property transfers from due to judicial process, 150–155

Training

in dealing with vexatious litigants, 114-115

Transgender people

hormone treatment for gender dysphoria, 140–144 recognition of marriages involving, 213

United Kingdom

concepts of "fairness" in, 135-139

United Nations

Convention on the Rights of a Child, 119-120

Vexatious litigation

in family law, 103-115

Violence see Family violence

Websites