Index

Accident compensation	Competence – see Capacity to decide;
personal injury by accident (NZ, before 1992), 297–299	Consent
Artificial insemination – see Assisted	Competence of doctors – see Medical
reproductive technology	practitioners
Assisted reproductive technology – see also	Complaints
Embryos	against pharmacists (NSW), 348–353
professional and legal restrictions	notifiers, 92–94
(Aust), 373-385	rural health care (NZ), 366–372
Assisted suicide – see Suicide, assisted	Conception, wrongful – see Wrongful
Attendant care – see Damages	birth; Wrongful life
G	Confidentiality – see also Confidentiality of
Birth – see Obstetric practice; Pregnancy	medical records; Privacy
Birth, wrongful – see Wrongful birth	duty to warn and genetic harm, 235–253
Blood samples	waiver of, 277–279
information privacy, 426–440	Confidentiality of medical records
Body, human – see Human body	electronic health records, 61–62, 77–78,
Body parts – see Human body	85–89
Breast cancer	waiver of, 277–279
diagnosis difficulties, 511–518	Consent
Burial rights – see Property	court-ordered obstetric intervention,
burian rights – see i roperty	455–456
G	electronic health records, 63–67
Cancer – see Breast cancer	human tissue, taking of bodily samples,
Capacity to decide	428
withdrawal of life support, 445–446	Consumers – see Complaints
Care – see Duty of care; Health care	Corpse – see Human body; Property
Causation	Cremation – see also Human body
duty to warn, in, 248–249	legal position, 270–271
wrongful life claims, 21–24	Criminal justice system
Child abuse	intensive correction orders, 462–477
Munchausen syndrome by proxy, 261–	Criminal responsibility
268	withdrawal of life support decisions,
Child-rearing expenses – see Wrongful life	451–453
Children (minors) – see Fetus; Surrogacy;	
Wrongful life	Damages - see also Medical negligence;
Clinical education	Wrongful birth; Wrongful life
nurses – see Nurses	collateral benefits, 290–291
Clinical performance – see Performance,	common law, 282–283
clinical	contingencies, 286–287
Cloning – see also Stem cell research	discount rate, 285–286
regulation of research, 483–493	gratuitous services and attendant care,
Community treatment orders	402–412
parallels with criminal detention, 462–	compensation for pure psychiatric
477	injury and, 410–411
Compensation – see Accident	history, 403–407
compensation; Damages;	indemnity insurance, 407–408
Disability; Medical litigation;	interpretation of statutory provisions,
Psychiatric injury	409–410
·	tort reform 109 100

Volume 12 539

heads of, 284–285, 293	Duty of care – see also Medical negligence
interest on pre-judgment, 285	breach of, 424–425
loss of earning capacity (NSW), 287–	electronic medical records, 69–79
288	wrongful life claims, 19–21
loss of services, 289	Duty to warn – see Warn, duty to
medical negligence claims	
aggravated, 281–282	Education
compensatory, 282	doctors - see Medical education
exemplary or punitive (NSW), 281–	nursing – see Nurses
282	Electronic health records (EHR)
legislation (NSW), 280–293	function and concept, 26–30
non-pecuniary loss, for (NSW), 290	Health <i>Connect</i> system
nursing care and domestic assistance	duty of care, 69–79
(Griffiths v Kerkemeyer damages),	ethical issues, 60–68
289–290	issues arising from, 5–7
structured settlements (NSW), 283–284	privacy, 80–90
superannuation, 288	recordkeeping requirements, 40–59
Data registers	international perspectives, 30–36
bodily samples as "data" or	Europe, 30–33
"information", 433–434	United States, 33–36
Death – see also Palliative care	outsourcing privacy and, 8–13
moral views, 494–510	transition to, 36–39
notification of multiple child deaths,	Embryos – see also Cloning; Stem cell
156–160	research
Defamation	professional and legal restrictions on
fair protected report of court	research, 379–380
proceedings, 163–165	regulation of research, 483–493
Diagnosis	Emergency – see Natural disasters
breast cancer, 511–518	End-of-life decisions – see Euthanasia;
Diagnosis-related claims	Withdrawal of life support
wrongful life, 17–25	Ethics – see also Confidentiality; Consent;
Disability	Health care
claims by severely disabled children,	electronic health records, 60–68
17–25	expert report writers and witnesses,
Disaster management – see Natural	141–149
disasters	human reproduction, 135–136
	Euthanasia – see also Palliative care;
Disciplinary hearings	Withdrawal of life support
appeals, 100 decisions, 96–100	assisted suicide – see Suicide, assisted
informal hearings, 100–101	moral arguments
post-hearing issues, 101	liberal and traditional views, 494–
therapeutic jurisprudence, 95–96	510
1 3 1	Expert evidence
DNA research	ethical responsibilities, 141–149
patents – see Patenting genetic	history, 519–522
material	law reform, 393–394
Doctor-patient relationship – see also	Australia
Fiduciaries, doctors as	Makita controversy, 396–398
waiver of confidentiality, 277–279	new round of references, 395-
Doctors – see Medical practitioners	396
Donation – see Human tissue donation;	recent developments, 394–395
Infertility treatment	statutory reforms, 396

common knowledge, 398	Health Connect - see Electronic health
controversies, 393–394	records
counterintuitive evidence, 398–399	Health insurance – see Medicare
genesis of modern reforms, 394	Health professionals – see Medical
New Zealand, 395	practitioners; Nurses
threshold question, 399–401	Health records – see Electronic health
ultimate issue, 398	records
	Hospital credentialling - see Performance,
Failure to warn – see Warn, duty to	clinical
Family Court	Hospitals
stalking, 109–110	negligence of, 422–424
Fat – see Obesity	Human body – see also Cremation; Human
Fertility treatment – see Infertility	tissue
treatment	disposal of human ashes, 267–272
Fetus – see also Pregnancy	property in – see Property
indivisibly linked theory, 457–458	Human cloning – see Cloning
rights of, 458	Human identification
court-ordered interventions, 455–	victims of natural disasters, 273–276
461	Human reproduction – see Reproduction
cases for and against, 459–461	Human research – see Research, medical
extreme cases, 461	
separate-entity theory, 457	Human tissue – see also Embryos; Human
single-entity theory, 456	tissue donation; Research, medical
Fiduciaries, doctors as	collection, use and transfer of samples,
duties	426–427
prompt disclosure of adverse	Human Tissue Acts, 428–429
events, 478–482	reform of, 436–437
Forensic experts – see also Expert evidence	individual rights to control samples, 430–431
police surgeons, 387	
	privacy, 426–440
Gene technology – see Patenting genetic	property and "personal autonomy right"
material; Stem cell research	in samples, 437–438
Genetic databases – see Data registers	regulation of samples, 428–429
Genetic engineering – see Cloning	coverage, 430
Genetic harm	Human tissue donation
duty to warn	tissue engineering as adjunct or
breach of confidentiality, 235–253	replacement, 413–415
causation, 248–249	Hydrotherapy case law, 227–230
legislative considerations, 249–250	impact of, 230–233
policy considerations, 244–245 regulation, 250–252	construction of legislation, 226–234
standard of care, 246–247	construction of registation, 220 23 i
Genetic material – see Patenting genetic	T1 / 0 / TT 1 / 0 /
material	Identification – see Human identification
Genetic tests – see also Blood samples	Impairment – see Disability
predictability of disease, 237	Incapacity – see Capacity to decide
	Indemnity insurance
Gratuitous services – see Damages	gratuitous damages, 407–408
	Indicators of clinical performance – see
Harm, psychiatric – see Psychiatric injury	Performance, clinical
Health care	Infertility treatment – see also Assisted
withdrawal of life support, 446–450	reproductive technology
Health care information – see Privacy	professional and legal restrictions, 378

Volume 12 541

Information – see also Consent; Privacy	Medical practitioners - see also Doctor-
bodily samples as sources, 431	patient relationship; Duty of care;
"data" or "information", 433-434	Performance, clinical
Information privacy – see Privacy	competence assurance (NZ), 119–133
Injuries – see also Accident compensation;	duties of
Disability; Psychiatric injury	care – see Duty of care
personal injury by accident (NZ, before	warning – see Warn, duty to
1992, 297–299	regulation and therapeutic
Insurance – see Medical negligence	jurisprudence, 91–102
Intervention on behalf of fetus – see Fetus	Medical receptionists
In-vitro fertilisation (IVF) – see Assisted	general practice
reproductive technology	qualitative study, 340–347
Involuntary detention	Medical records – see Confidentiality of
therapeutical jurisprudence, 254–256	medical records; Data registers;
	Electronic health records; Privacy
T . 1 . 4	Medical research - see Research, medical
Jurisprudence, therapeutic – see	Medical treatment – see also Consent;
Therapeutic jurisprudence	Medical practitioners; Nurses
	collection of bodily samples, 427
Law reform – see Expert evidence; Privacy	Medicare
Lie detectors – see Polygraph testing	recent changes to system, 354–365
Life, wrongful – see Wrongful life	Medico-legal litigation – see Medical
Life support, withdrawal of – see	litigation
Withdrawal of life support	Mental harm – see Psychiatric injury
Litigation, medical – see Medical litigation	Mental health – see Community treatment
Loss of earning capacity – see Damages	orders
	Mercy killing – see Euthanasia;
Malauratian Madiaal markanan	Withdrawal of life support
Malpractice – see Medical negligence	Motherhood, surrogate - see Surrogacy
Medical competence – see Medical	Munchausen syndrome by proxy, 261–266
practitioners	v v 1 v /
Medical education	Notural discretors
Canberra Hospital Neurosurgical	Natural disasters
Inquiry, 117–118	identification of victims, 273–276
Medical litigation – see also Medical	Negligence, medical – see Medical
negligence; Tort law	negligence
claims for compensation, 181–187	Nervous shock – see Psychiatric injury
effect on obstetric practice – see	Neurosurgery
Obstetric practice	Canberra Hospital Neurosurgical
medical indemnity, 178–187	Inquiry, 112–118
New South Wales legislation, 280–293	New Zealand – see Expert evidence
Medical malpractice – see Medical	Notifiers – see Complaints
negligence	Nurses
Medical negligence – see also Consent;	accountability, 419–420
Damages; Duty of care; Medical	duty of care, 420
litigation; Tort law; Warn, duty to;	education
Wrongful life	supervised clinical placement and
contributory, 422–424	legal accountability, 416–421
hospitals, 422–424	institutional liability, 420–421
surgeon, of, 424–425	
treatment, in, 422–424	

Obesity	Professional misconduct – see Disciplinary
litigation against fast-food industry,	hearings
323–339	Property
Obstetric practice	bodily samples, 437–438
court-ordered intervention, 455–461	corpse as
Organs, use of – see Human body	disposal of human ashes, 267–269
	human tissue, in - see Human tissue
Palliative care – see also Euthanasia	Psychiatric injury
Oregon, 220–221	compensation for
Patenting genetic material	gratuitous damages and, 410-411
requirements for patents in Australia,	pure
197–198	gratuitous damages and, 410–411
stem cell research and, 196-204	Public health – see Medicare
problems, 200–203	
United Kingdom, in, 198–199	Quarantine
United States, in	constitutional powers, 166–177
liberal approach, 199–200	definition, 168–172
Performance, clinical	times of emergency, 166–177
Canberra Hospital Neurosurgical	
Inquiry, 112–118	Receptionists – see Medical receptionists
Pharmacists	Registers, data – see Data registers
complaints against (NSW), 348-353	Remedial legislation – see Hydrotherapy
Physician-assisted suicide – see Suicide,	Reproduction – see also Embryos
assisted	legal and ethical issues, 135–136
Polygraph testing	Reproductive cloning – see Cloning
admissibility of results in criminal trials	Reproductive technology – see Assisted
Mallard v The Queen, 150–155	reproductive technology; Cloning;
Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) – see	Infertility treatment
Psychiatric injury	Research – see also Privacy; Stem cell
Practitioners, medical – see Medical	research
practitioners	
<u> </u>	regulation of human embryos and
Pregnancy	cloning, 483–493
indivisibly linked theory, 457–458	cloning, 483–493 Research, medical
indivisibly linked theory, 457–458 rights of woman versus rights of fetus	cloning, 483–493 Research, medical human tissue used in, 427
indivisibly linked theory, 457–458 rights of woman versus rights of fetus court-ordered interventions, 455–461	cloning, 483–493 Research, medical human tissue used in, 427 Right to die – see Euthanasia; Withdrawal
indivisibly linked theory, 457–458 rights of woman versus rights of fetus court-ordered interventions, 455–461 cases for and against, 459–461	cloning, 483–493 Research, medical human tissue used in, 427 Right to die – see Euthanasia; Withdrawal of life support
indivisibly linked theory, 457–458 rights of woman versus rights of fetus court-ordered interventions, 455–461 cases for and against, 459–461 extreme cases, 461	cloning, 483–493 Research, medical human tissue used in, 427 Right to die – see Euthanasia; Withdrawal of life support Risk – see also Warn, duty to
indivisibly linked theory, 457–458 rights of woman versus rights of fetus court-ordered interventions, 455–461 cases for and against, 459–461 extreme cases, 461 separate-entity theory, 457	cloning, 483–493 Research, medical human tissue used in, 427 Right to die – see Euthanasia; Withdrawal of life support
indivisibly linked theory, 457–458 rights of woman versus rights of fetus court-ordered interventions, 455–461 cases for and against, 459–461 extreme cases, 461 separate-entity theory, 457 single-entity theory, 456	cloning, 483–493 Research, medical human tissue used in, 427 Right to die – see Euthanasia; Withdrawal of life support Risk – see also Warn, duty to medical receptionists, 340–347
indivisibly linked theory, 457–458 rights of woman versus rights of fetus court-ordered interventions, 455–461 cases for and against, 459–461 extreme cases, 461 separate-entity theory, 457 single-entity theory, 456 Pregnancy, wrongful – see Wrongful life	cloning, 483–493 Research, medical human tissue used in, 427 Right to die – see Euthanasia; Withdrawal of life support Risk – see also Warn, duty to medical receptionists, 340–347 Settlements – see Damages
indivisibly linked theory, 457–458 rights of woman versus rights of fetus court-ordered interventions, 455–461 cases for and against, 459–461 extreme cases, 461 separate-entity theory, 457 single-entity theory, 456 Pregnancy, wrongful – see Wrongful life Privacy – see also Confidentiality; Data	cloning, 483–493 Research, medical human tissue used in, 427 Right to die – see Euthanasia; Withdrawal of life support Risk – see also Warn, duty to medical receptionists, 340–347 Settlements – see Damages Socially remedial legislation – see Damages
indivisibly linked theory, 457–458 rights of woman versus rights of fetus court-ordered interventions, 455–461 cases for and against, 459–461 extreme cases, 461 separate-entity theory, 457 single-entity theory, 456 Pregnancy, wrongful – see Wrongful life Privacy – see also Confidentiality; Data registers	cloning, 483–493 Research, medical human tissue used in, 427 Right to die – see Euthanasia; Withdrawal of life support Risk – see also Warn, duty to medical receptionists, 340–347 Settlements – see Damages Socially remedial legislation – see Damages Stalking
indivisibly linked theory, 457–458 rights of woman versus rights of fetus court-ordered interventions, 455–461 cases for and against, 459–461 extreme cases, 461 separate-entity theory, 457 single-entity theory, 456 Pregnancy, wrongful – see Wrongful life Privacy – see also Confidentiality; Data registers bodily samples, 426–440	cloning, 483–493 Research, medical human tissue used in, 427 Right to die – see Euthanasia; Withdrawal of life support Risk – see also Warn, duty to medical receptionists, 340–347 Settlements – see Damages Socially remedial legislation – see Damages Stalking victim harassment and protection, 103–
indivisibly linked theory, 457–458 rights of woman versus rights of fetus court-ordered interventions, 455–461 cases for and against, 459–461 extreme cases, 461 separate-entity theory, 457 single-entity theory, 456 Pregnancy, wrongful – see Wrongful life Privacy – see also Confidentiality; Data registers bodily samples, 426–440 electronic health records, 80–90 information privacy legislation	cloning, 483–493 Research, medical human tissue used in, 427 Right to die – see Euthanasia; Withdrawal of life support Risk – see also Warn, duty to medical receptionists, 340–347 Settlements – see Damages Socially remedial legislation – see Damages Stalking victim harassment and protection, 103– 111, 134–135
indivisibly linked theory, 457–458 rights of woman versus rights of fetus court-ordered interventions, 455–461 cases for and against, 459–461 extreme cases, 461 separate-entity theory, 457 single-entity theory, 456 Pregnancy, wrongful – see Wrongful life Privacy – see also Confidentiality; Data registers bodily samples, 426–440 electronic health records, 80–90 information privacy legislation bodily samples as "data" or	cloning, 483–493 Research, medical human tissue used in, 427 Right to die – see Euthanasia; Withdrawal of life support Risk – see also Warn, duty to medical receptionists, 340–347 Settlements – see Damages Socially remedial legislation – see Damages Stalking victim harassment and protection, 103– 111, 134–135 Stem cell research
indivisibly linked theory, 457–458 rights of woman versus rights of fetus court-ordered interventions, 455–461 cases for and against, 459–461 extreme cases, 461 separate-entity theory, 457 single-entity theory, 456 Pregnancy, wrongful – see Wrongful life Privacy – see also Confidentiality; Data registers bodily samples, 426–440 electronic health records, 80–90 information privacy legislation bodily samples as "data" or "information", 433–434	cloning, 483–493 Research, medical human tissue used in, 427 Right to die – see Euthanasia; Withdrawal of life support Risk – see also Warn, duty to medical receptionists, 340–347 Settlements – see Damages Socially remedial legislation – see Damages Stalking victim harassment and protection, 103– 111, 134–135 Stem cell research compulsory licensing, 203–204
indivisibly linked theory, 457–458 rights of woman versus rights of fetus court-ordered interventions, 455–461 cases for and against, 459–461 extreme cases, 461 separate-entity theory, 457 single-entity theory, 456 Pregnancy, wrongful – see Wrongful life Privacy – see also Confidentiality; Data registers bodily samples, 426–440 electronic health records, 80–90 information privacy legislation bodily samples as "data" or "information", 433–434 coverage, 431–433	cloning, 483–493 Research, medical human tissue used in, 427 Right to die – see Euthanasia; Withdrawal of life support Risk – see also Warn, duty to medical receptionists, 340–347 Settlements – see Damages Socially remedial legislation – see Damages Stalking victim harassment and protection, 103– 111, 134–135 Stem cell research compulsory licensing, 203–204 patent law and – see Patenting genetic
indivisibly linked theory, 457–458 rights of woman versus rights of fetus court-ordered interventions, 455–461 cases for and against, 459–461 extreme cases, 461 separate-entity theory, 457 single-entity theory, 456 Pregnancy, wrongful – see Wrongful life Privacy – see also Confidentiality; Data registers bodily samples, 426–440 electronic health records, 80–90 information privacy legislation bodily samples as "data" or "information", 433–434 coverage, 431–433 reform, 434–436	cloning, 483–493 Research, medical human tissue used in, 427 Right to die – see Euthanasia; Withdrawal of life support Risk – see also Warn, duty to medical receptionists, 340–347 Settlements – see Damages Socially remedial legislation – see Damages Stalking victim harassment and protection, 103– 111, 134–135 Stem cell research compulsory licensing, 203–204 patent law and – see Patenting genetic material
indivisibly linked theory, 457–458 rights of woman versus rights of fetus court-ordered interventions, 455–461 cases for and against, 459–461 extreme cases, 461 separate-entity theory, 457 single-entity theory, 456 Pregnancy, wrongful – see Wrongful life Privacy – see also Confidentiality; Data registers bodily samples, 426–440 electronic health records, 80–90 information privacy legislation bodily samples as "data" or "information", 433–434 coverage, 431–433	cloning, 483–493 Research, medical human tissue used in, 427 Right to die – see Euthanasia; Withdrawal of life support Risk – see also Warn, duty to medical receptionists, 340–347 Settlements – see Damages Socially remedial legislation – see Damages Stalking victim harassment and protection, 103– 111, 134–135 Stem cell research compulsory licensing, 203–204 patent law and – see Patenting genetic

Volume 12 543

consequences for research, 195-196

United Kingdom, in, 192–194 hearings United States, in, 194–195 Sterilisation Unborn child - see Fetus negligent - see Wrongful life Succession law - see Wills Violence Suicide, assisted – see also Euthanasia nurses, against - see Nurses liberal and traditional moral views, workplace - see Workplace violence 494-510 Oregon, 217-225 Warn, duty to — see also Risk **Superannuation** – see **Damages** breach of, 424-425 Surgery causation and, 248-249 Canberra Hospital Neurosurgical of allergic reaction to CT contrast Inquiry, 112–118 agent, 161-163 negligent, 424-425 of genetic harm, 235-253 Surrogacy standard of care, 246-248 forms of, 205-206 Whistleblowing legal prohibition, case for, 205-216 health practitioners competence (NZ), objections to, 206-215 119-133 professional and legal restrictions, 377-Wills 378 disposal of human remains, 269-270 Withdrawal of life support – see also Therapeutic jurisprudence **Euthanasia** disciplinary hearings, 95-96 Queensland Guardianship and involuntary detention, 254-256 Administration Tribunal, 441-454 regulation of medical practitioners, 91decision-making process, 444-453 102 good medical practice, 450 Therapeutic privilege role of tribunal, 443–444 statutory provisions, 442-443 duty to warn, 161-163 Tissue, human - see Human tissue Workplace violence – see also Nurses health care facilities, 14-16 Tissue donation - see Human tissue Wrongful birth donation Tort law - see also Damages; Medical actions, 17-25 damages, 291 negligence New Zealand, 294-304 medico-legal reform, 386 Wrongful life Transplantation - see Human tissue

donation

cases (Aust), 17–25

322

damages (NSW), 291

expenses of rearing healthy child, 305-

Tribunals, disciplinary – see Disciplinary