
Index

Administrative decision-making

- under *Charter* (Vic), 3–6, 10–27
 - conclusions, 26–27
 - deference & reasonable limits analysis, 8–9, 17–21
 - enforcement mechanisms, 21–26
 - obligations of public authorities, 12–21
 - “public authority”, 10–12

Australian Journal of Administrative Law

- special issue on *Charter* (Vic) *see under* **Victoria**

Book reviews

- Australian Constitutional Values* (ed Dixon), 253–254
- Legitimate Expectations in the Common Law World* (eds Groves & Weeks), 141–142
- The Principle of Legality in Australia and New Zealand* (eds Meagher & Groves), 190–192
- Reconstructing Judicial Review* (Nason), 142–144
- The Rule of Law and the Australian Constitution* (Crawford), 192–193

Casenotes

- BGH16 v Minister for Immigration & Border Protection*, 154–156
- Buttigeig v Comcare*, 88–90
- Minister for Immigration & Border Protection v Egan*, 204–206
- Plaintiff M174/2016 v Minister for Immigration & Border Protection*, 154

Charter of Human Rights and Responsibilities (Vic) *see under* **Victoria**

Citizenship *see* **Migration**

Complaints

- government procurement (Cth), 200–201

Constitution

- judicial review *see* **Judicial review**
- rule of law (book review), 192–193
- separation of powers *see* **Separation of powers**

- values (book review), 253–254

Common assumption *see* **Commonwealth contracts & grants**

Commonwealth contracts & grants

- “common assumption” & statutory backing, 157–170
- common assumption test, 158–163
- conclusions, 168–170
- legislative backing of Commonwealth contracts, 163–168
- Williams decisions, 157–158

Contracts

- Commonwealth *see* **Commonwealth contracts & grants**

Courts

- deference, 91–94

Criminal offences

- allegations
 - declaratory relief, 186–187
- infringement notices for low-level offences (Vic), 84–87

Data breaches

- remedies & enforcement of right to privacy, 219–233
 - conclusion, 233
 - research context, 220–233
 - lessons from abroad (US & EU), 227–230
 - overview of remedies, 221–227
 - proposing statutory cause of action, 230–233

Decision-making

- administrative *see* **Administrative decision-making**
- technology-assisted (ATO), 201–203

Declaratory relief

- public law litigation, 181–189
 - limits upon declaratory relief, 183–188
 - allegations of criminality & regulatory litigation, 186–187

Declaratory relief — *continued*

- public law litigation — *continued*
 - limits upon declaratory relief — *continued*
 - alternative review mechanisms & public interest, 187–188
 - consequences & foreseeability, 186
 - discretion, 186
 - hypotheticality, 185
 - remnants of discretion, 188
 - standing, 185
- potential reform, 188–189
- virtue of declaratory relief, 181–183

Deference

- administrative decision-making, 8–9, 17–21
- separation of powers *see* **Separation of powers**

Discretions

- declaratory relief, 186, 188
- impact of *Charter* (Vic), 9, 28–51
 - conclusion, 50–51
 - s 6(2)(B) & courts & tribunals, 43–50
 - s 32(1) & statutory discretions, 35–43
 - s 38(1) limitations, 29–35

Environmental protection

- judicial review, 207–218

European Union (EU)

- data breaches, 229–230

Evidence

- VCAT *see* **Victorian Civil and Administrative Tribunal**

Foreseeability

- declaratory relief, 186

Government procurement

- complaints mechanism (Cth), 200–201

Grants

- Commonwealth *see* **Commonwealth contracts & grants**

Human rights

- claims *see under* **Judicial review**

Hypotheticality

- declaratory relief, 185

Judicial review

- Charter* (Vic) and, 6–8, 52–63
- conclusion, 63

- critical sections, 52–53
- human rights claims, 8, 64–78
 - concluding observations, 77–78
 - constitutional landscape, 65–69
 - constitutional principles as enabling device, 76–77
 - remedies, 6, 69–72
 - “rights consideration ground”, 72–76
- pressing old remedies into service, 61–63
- s 38(1)
 - “invalidity” for breaching, 59–61
 - supervisory jurisdiction, 61
- s 39 jurisdictional error, 7, 58–59
- s 39 minimalism, 55–56
 - beyond minimalism, 57–58
- s 39 moving party, 54–55
- s 39 unlawfulness & grounds, 7–8, 53–54
- environmental outcomes, 207–218
- fairness, chance & discretion, 147–149
- reconstructing (book review), 142–144
- reform (Tas), 197–199

Judiciary

- functions
 - deference, 101–102

Jurisdictional error

- Charter* (Vic) & judicial review, 58–59

Legal professional privilege

- Administrative Appeals Tribunal Act (casenote), 88–90

Legality

- book review, 190–192
- deference, 9–100

Legislature

- deference, 91–94

Legitimate expectation

- book review, 144–147

Local government

- amalgamation of councils (NSW)
 - natural justice beyond individual affectation, 81–83

Migration

- casenotes, 154–156

- character test for visa holders & applicants for citizenship, 104–121
 - common characteristics of “enduring moral qualities”, 110–118
 - conclusion, 120–121
 - proposed legislative amendment, 118–120
 - relationship between permanent residency & citizenship, 105–107
 - statutory framework & objects of character test, 107–110
- decision to revoke citizenship (*Minister v Egan*)
 - mandatory relevant considerations, 204–206
- fast track decision (*Plaintiff M174/2016*), 154
- jurisdictional error (*BGH16*), 154–156
- New South Wales**
 - amalgamation of local councils
 - natural justice beyond individual affectation, 81–83
- Penalty privilege** *see* **Tribunals**
- Privacy**
 - data breaches *see* **Data breaches**
- Privative clauses**
 - deference, 98–99
- Privilege**
 - legal profession
 - Administrative Appeals Tribunal Act (casenote), 88–90
 - penalty *see* **Tribunals**
 - self-incrimination *see* **Tribunals**
- Procedural fairness** *see under* **Statutory rights**
- Procurement**
 - complaints mechanism (Cth), 200–201
- Professional privilege** *see* **Legal professional privilege**
- Public authorities** *see* **Administrative decision-making**
- Public interest**
 - declaratory relief, 187–188
- Reasonable limits analysis**
 - administrative decision-making, 8–9, 17–21
- Remedies** *see* **Data breaches; Declaratory relief; Judicial review**
- Rights** *see* **Statutory rights**
- Rights consideration ground**
 - judicial review, 72–76
- Rule of law**
 - Constitution (book review), 192–193
- Self-incrimination**
 - privilege *see* **Tribunals**
- Self-preservation** *see under* **Tribunals**
- Separation of powers**
 - deference, 91–103
 - boundaries of executive power, 94
 - conclusions, 102–103
 - courts & the legislature, 91–94
 - deference as point of tension, 100–101
 - dissolution of fixed standards, 94–98
 - functions of judiciary, 101–102
 - principle of legality, 99–100
 - privative clauses, 98–99
- Standing**
 - declaratory relief, 185
- Statutory discretions**
 - Charter* (Vic), 35–43
- Statutory interpretation**
 - Probuild case, 234–252
 - changing roles of statutory interpretation, 246–252
 - conclusion, 252
 - functionalist approach, 243–246
 - High Court’s approach, 236–239
 - interpretative issue, 235–236
 - limits of “text, context and purpose”, 239–243
- Statutory rights**
 - applicants for
 - procedural fairness, 122–140
 - avenues for doctrinal development, 133–140
 - conclusion, 140
 - effect of non-compellability, 127–133
 - legal accountability, 123–124
 - procedural non-compellability, 124–127
- Tasmania**
 - judicial review (TLRI paper), 197–199

Tribunals *see also* **Victorian Civil and Administrative Tribunal**

self-preservation & tribunal processes,
150–153

Daniels & Rich cases, 151–152

Frugtniet appeals, 152–153

penalty privilege (Frugtniet case), 151

penalty privilege vs privilege against self-
incrimination, 150–151

Pyneboard & Morris cases, 152

self-incrimination privilege (Kohli case),
150–151

United States (US)

data breaches, 227–229

Victoria

Charter of Human Rights and Responsibilities

administrative decision-making
under *see* **Administrative
decision-making**

introduction to special issue of AJAL, 3–9

judicial review and *see* **Judicial review**

discretions *see* **Discretions**

infringement notices for low-level offences,
84–87

**Victorian Civil and Administrative Tribunal
(VCAT)**

rules of evidence, 171–180

consequences of adopting rules,
177–179

definition of terms, 172–173

discretion, 179–180

rules as guide, 173–176

timing, 176–177