
Index

Abortion

- law & medical developments (Qld), 594-600
- medical developments, 595-596
- R v Brennan and Leach, 597-598
 - comment, 599
 - summing up, 598-599
- regulation of reproductive medicine, 599-600
- overview of laws, 596-597

Access to justice – see Consumers

Access to medicines – see Patents

Accident compensation

- access to justice (NZ), 188-192

Administrators – see Medical administrators

Adolescents – see Children (minors)

Adult guardianship, 143-156

- comparison of human rights & social justice frameworks, 149-152
- capabilities approach, 151-152
- in relation to guardianship, 149-150
- in relation to social and community work, 150-151
- in relation to structural issues, 151
- conclusion, 153
- history before 1986, 143
- history in 1980s, 144
- human rights and, 144-147
 - application, 146-147
 - context, 144-146
- practice of guardianship, 152-153
- social justice and, 147-149

Advance directives (Living wills)

- autonomy, 366-389
 - common law, 368-372
 - applicability of advance directives, 370
 - legal recognition of advance directives, 371
 - validity of advance directives, 368-369
 - justification for legal recognition, 374-382
 - contemporary refusals of treatment, 381-382
 - medical ethics, 379-381
 - primacy of autonomy generally, 379-380
- primacy of autonomy for advance directives, 379-380

- necessity of autonomy in liberal democracies, 374-379
- autonomy, rights to autonomy, & legal instruments, 375-377
- liberal democracies, liberty & autonomy, 374-375
- opposing views, 379
- underpinning value for law on advance directives, 377-379
- responses to critiques, 382-385
 - global objections to the appropriateness of autonomy, 382-385
 - frameworks other than autonomy better suited to determine treatment for incompetent adults, 384-385
 - lack of moral authority of advance directive made by competent adult, 383-384
 - specific or practical objections, 385-388
 - instability of treatment choice, 386-387
 - lack of information, 385-386
 - not true reflection of person's wishes, 387-388
 - rarely provide doctors with meaningful information, 388
- statutory regulation, 372-374
 - Australian legislation, 372-374
 - statutory recognition of advance directives, 374

Aged care – see Elder abuse and neglect

Agency – see Refusal of medical treatment

Alcohol

- death from minor head trauma, 453-455

Alternative dispute resolution – see Mediation

Alternative medicine – see Complementary medicine

Anorexia nervosa

- adolescents, 392-394

Asperger's Disorder

- criminal law, 677-694

- computer offences, 689-692
 - McKinnon, 689-692
 - Walker, 689
- criminal offending, 678-681
- forensic issues, 692-694
- physical violence, 681-683
 - Kagan decision, 681-683
- sexual violence, 683-687
 - HPW decision, 686-687
 - Parish decision, 684-686
 - Sultan decision, 683-684
- stalking/harassing offences, 687-689
 - Glover v Police, 687-689
- Assertion evidence, 320-332**
 - evidence of what plaintiff would have done in civil liability legislation environment, 324-329
 - evidence from persons other than plaintiff as to what plaintiff would have done, 329-330
 - informed consent, 320-321
 - modified subjective test of causation, 330
 - onus of proof in informed consent cases, 321
 - proof of causation in informed consent cases at common law: evidence of what plaintiff would have done, 321-324
 - statistical evidence, 331-332
- Assisted reproductive technology – see also Embryos**
 - mental illness & human rights (NZ), 124-129
 - exceptions, 128-129
 - infertility, 124-126
 - different treatment, 124-125
 - Human Assisted Reproductive Technology Act 2004 (NZ), 126
 - role of mental illness, 125-126
 - rights legislation, 126-128
 - Code, 126-127
 - Human Rights Act 1993 (NZ), 127
 - regulation (Australia), 840
 - Commonwealth guidelines, 840
 - professional self-regulation, 840
 - regulation (Vic), 835-850
 - ART Act 2008, 838-840, 845-850
 - access, 839
 - Patient Review Panel, 839, 846-847
 - presumption against treatment, 845-846
 - surrogacy, 839-840
 - history of regulation, 837-838
 - interviews with service providers & regulators, 840-847
 - discussion, 847-850
- Assisted suicide – see Suicide, assisted**
- Australian Defence Force – see Military physicians**
- Autonomy – see Advance directives; Embryos; Patient autonomy; Refusal of medical treatment; Suicide**
- Autopsies**
 - coronial and hospital, 402-412
 - consent, 406-408
 - pathologists' involvement, 407-408
 - professional status, 407
 - training, 407
 - declining hospital rates vs increased coronial, 403-406
 - costs, 405
 - family consent, 405-406
 - negative perceptions, 405
 - technological advancements, 404-405
 - implications for coronial system, 408-412
 - coronial autopsy, ethics & law, 411-412
 - problems surrounding informed consent, 410-411
 - purpose of coronial autopsy, 408-409
- Bequests from patients – see Nurses**
- Biobanks – see Human genetic research**
- Bioethics**
 - empirical – see Empirical bioethics
- Biotechnology**
 - inventions, moral restraints & patent law (book review), 413-415
- Body – see Human body**
- “Born alive” rule (R v Iby)**
 - “last vestiges of life” (Tate Spencer-Koch), 28-31
 - coronial jurisdiction, 29-30
 - future implications of decision, 30-31
 - other issues, 30

Capacity to decide

end-of-life decisions – *see* **End-of-life decisions**
 withdrawal of life support – *see* **Withdrawal of life support**

Catha edulis – *see* **Khat**

Causation

assertion evidence – *see* **Assertion evidence**
 “but for” test, 760-761
 increasingly strict application, 766-768
 common sense, 761-766
 inappropriate role, 761-763
 move away from, 763-766
 negligence, 759-772
 current law, 760-768
 future directions, 768-772
 individual responsibility, 768-771
 legal coherence, 768-769, 771-772

Children (minors) – *see also* **Surrogacy**

abortion – *see* **Abortion**
 maturity, general practitioners’ decisions on, 390-401
 anorexia & adolescence, 392-394
 legal framework, 391-392
 Qld study, 394-401
 design, 394
 discussion, 398-400
 participants, 394
 procedure, 395
 results, 395-398
 scenario, 400-401

Clinical toxicology – *see* **Toxicology**

Codes of practice

military physicians – *see* **Military physicians**

Coercive treatment – *see* **Refusal of medical treatment**

Compassion

right to be treated with, 58-67
 complaint decisions (NZ), 64-65
 contemporary codes of ethics, 61-62
 definition of compassion, 58-59
 mandating compassion, 65-66
 scope of NZ Code of Consumers’ Rights, 62-63
 treatment with compassion, 59-60

virtue of compassion in medicine, 60-61

Competence – *see* **Refusal of medical treatment**

Complaints

mediation – *see* **Mediation**
 mental health services – *see* **Mental health**

Complementary medicine – *see also* **Psychotherapists**

ethical protocol for referral to orthodox medicine, 728-736
 definition of protocol, 728-729
 legal background, 733-734
 need for protocol, 729-731
 orthodox medicine authority, 731-733
 proposals, 734-736

Consumers

access to justice (NZ), 178-194
 access to Human Rights Review Tribunal and investigations, 182-188
 Health and Disability Commissioner’s complaints regime, 180-182
 patients’ motivations for medico-legal action, 179-180
 restoration and compensation: accident compensation, 188-192
 unscientific health practice actions, 654-659 – *see also* **Evidence-based medicine**
 Jones litigation, 657
 Nambupripad allergies elimination technique litigation, 654-656
 Nuera/Rana Brother litigation, 656-657
 Operation Smile decision, 657-659

Coroners – *see* **Autopsies**; “Born alive” rule (R v Iby)

Costs of health

fraud – *see* **Fraud**

Criminal law – *see also* **Abortion**

Asperger’s Disorder and – *see* **Asperger’s Disorder**

Death – *see also* **Autopsies**

causation
 minor head trauma & alcohol, 453-455

- soul, 695-700
 - Aristotelian view, 696-698
 - cardiopulmonary death, 698
 - circulatory death, 698
 - Evangelium Vitae, 700
 - higher brain death, 698-699
 - locked in syndrome, 699
 - minimally conscious states, 700
 - persistent vegetative state (PVS), 699
 - Pittsburgh paradox, 695-696
 - whole brain death, 698
- Decision-makers**
 - end-of-life decisions – *see* **End-of-life decisions**
- Defective products** – *see* **Drugs, therapeutic**
- Disciplinary hearings**
 - doctors’ “gut feelings” (Netherlands), 68-75
 - discussion, 71-75
 - methods of study, 69-70
 - results of study, 70-71
 - cases involving gut feelings, 70-71
 - organisation of Dutch disciplinary tribunals, 70
 - other European countries, 71
 - unscientific health practice decisions, 659-664 – *see also* **Evidence-based medicine**
 - Dias-Ruhl, 659
 - McDonogh, 661-662
 - Trail, 659-661
 - Trossel, 662-664
- Dispute resolution** – *see* **Mediation**
 - mental health – *see* **Mental health**
- Drug costs**
 - fraud – *see* **Fraud**
- Drug screening** – *see* **Toxicology**
- Drugs, illicit** – *see also* **Khat (Catha edulis)**
 - methamphetamine
 - insanity & psychiatric expertise (NZ), 749-758
 - discussion, 756-758
 - qualitative research findings, 751-756
 - differentiating symptomatology, 752-754
 - mental disorder following methamphetamine use, 752
 - methamphetamine-induced psychosis, 751-752
 - methamphetamine use in combination with mental disorder, 752
 - primary cause identification, 754-755
 - quantification of relative contributions, 755-756
 - study method, 750-751
- Drugs, therapeutic**
 - defective products
 - Vioxx scandal, 38-49
 - action against MSDA for misleading promotion under Trade Practices Act, 43
 - actions against MSDA & Merck in negligence, 41-42
 - failure of self-regulation, 48-49
 - liability for defective product & safety, 43-45
 - merchantable quality, 46
 - Peterson’s problems with Vioxx, 40-41
 - pharmaceutical regulation context, 46-48
 - reasonably fit for purpose, 45
 - public subsidy priority-setting processes (UK, Australia & NZ), 439-452
 - access, 450
 - agencies’ processes, 439-442
 - appeal, 450-451
 - consumer involvement in prioritisation process, 450
 - decision criteria, 444-445
 - decision-makers & extent of political involvement, 442-443
 - economic assessment of value for money, 445-447
 - medicines’ prices, 443-444
 - separate treatment of high-cost, life-saving medicines, cancer drugs & the rule of rescue, 447-449
- Elder abuse and neglect**
 - legal cases (New Zealand), 737-748
 - educative value of cases, 739-740
 - Health and Disability Commissioner, 741-743
 - case notes listed for 2007 and 2008, 741-742
 - observations, 742-743

-
- Health Practitioners Disciplinary Tribunal
 - cases, 745-746
 - observations, 746
 - Human Rights Review Tribunal, 743-745
 - cases, 743
 - Clarín case, 744
 - Mistry case, 744
 - observations, 744-745
 - no-fault medico-legal environment, 740-741
 - overarching observations & recommendations, 746-748
 - legal reform, 19-24
 - defining “elderly”, 23-24
 - existing legal structures, 22-23
 - framework for law reform, 20
 - future directions, 24
 - global & human rights perspectives, 21
 - mainstreaming principles, 21
 - nature of elder abuse, 21-22
 - Embryos**
 - directed donation, 169-177
 - current legal framework, 170-172
 - discrimination, 171-172
 - ethics of donation & allocation, 173-174
 - children’s best interests, 173-174
 - critique, 176
 - critique of arguments, 175-176
 - donor autonomy, 173
 - limits on, 175
 - ethically special relationships, 174
 - qualification, 176
 - increased embryo supply, 173
 - critique, 175
 - Emergency**
 - mental health legislation – *see* **Mental health**
 - Empirical bioethics**
 - strengths & limitations, 316-319
 - critiques, 318-319
 - moral philosophy, 316-318
 - End-of-life decisions – *see also* Suicide, assisted; Withdrawal of life support**
 - guardianship (Qld), 32-37
 - June Woo inquest, 33-34
 - medical paternalism & practice, 34-37
 - patients’ capacity, 427-438
 - ACT, 433-435
 - NSW, 428-430
 - SA, 435-437
 - WA, 430-433
 - Ethics – *see also* Empirical bioethics; Vaccination**
 - biobanks – *see* **Human genetic research**
 - complementary medicine referral protocol – *see* **Complementary medicine**
 - organ transplants – *see* **Organ donation**
 - publications – *see* **Journals**
 - Euthanasia – *see* End-of-life decisions; Sanctity of life principle; Suicide, assisted; Withdrawal of life support**
 - Evidence**
 - assertion – *see* **Assertion evidence**
 - Evidence-based medicine**
 - evidence-based health practice (EBHP), 649-652
 - peer review of health-related manuscripts – *see* **Journals**
 - unscientific health practice
 - disciplinary & consumer protection litigation, 645-668
 - historical example, 653-654
 - False claims – *see* Fraud**
 - Forensic toxicology – *see* Toxicology**
 - Fraud**
 - health care claims, 302-315
 - Australian regulation, 302-303
 - Australian regulatory approaches to pharmaceutical fraud, 307, 310-311
 - options for developing Australian false claims legislation, 311-313
 - US legislative measures against pharmaceutical fraud, 303-307, 308-309
 - Futility – *see* Medical futility**
 - Gender reassignment**
 - legal recognition, 478-497
 - community identification of gender characteristics, 485-490

- transgender decisions in Australian jurisdictions, 487
- transgender issues & gender identity certification cases, 489-490
- transgender issues in marriage cases, 487-488
- transgender issues in sex offence & social security cases, 488-489
- “gender dysphoria” and “certificates”, 479
- history of transgender discrimination under law, 491-492
- human rights & transgender issues, 493-494
- legislative intention, 481-484
- medical issues for transgender persons, 495
- physical gender characteristics of males, 479-480
- plasticity of intention, 484-485
- prevalence of gender identity disorders, 492-493
- reproductive rights for transgender people, 496
- testosterone treatment & genital surgery, 480-481
- transgender pregnancy & the law, 495-496
- WA Supreme Court approach in AH case, 490-491

Guardians

- adult – *see* **Adult guardianship**
- withdrawal of life support – *see* **Withdrawal of life support**

Head trauma – *see* Death

Health administrators – *see* Medical administrators

Health and Disability Commissioner (New Zealand)

- complaints regime, 180-182
- elder abuse, 741-743
 - case notes listed for 2007 and 2008, 741-742
 - observations, 742-743

Health care

- fraud – *see* **Fraud**

Health consumers – *see* Consumers

Health law

- Australia (book review), 416-417

Health professionals – *see also* Complementary medicine; Nurses

- national regulation & accreditation, 207-220
 - architecture of regulation, 213-214
 - essence of national scheme, 209-210
 - mandatory notification, 219-220, 456-466
 - discontent with, 459-460
 - future of, 465-466
 - ignorance, selective interpretation & obfuscation, 460-463
 - introduction of, 457-458
 - reasserting professionalism in medicine, 463-464
- medical administrators, 551-552
- mode of regulation, 213
- principal forms of regulation, 214-219
 - conduct, 214-217
 - fitness & propriety to practise, 218-219
 - health, 218
 - professional performance, 217-218
- underpinnings of national scheme, 207-209
- unregulated health professions, 210-212

Hospitals

- autopsies – *see* **Autopsies**
- mental health legislation in emergency departments – *see* **Mental health**
- suspect practices (Alfred Hospital, Melbourne), 76-102
 - Bayside Health peer review panel report, 78-88
 - clinical conduct, 79
 - distribution of report, 88
 - Kossmann’s billing of insurers, 83-85
 - Kossmann’s CV, 79
 - Kossmann’s response, 81
 - peer review & audit within trauma unit, 83
 - procedural fairness, 85-86
 - composition of panel, 86-88
 - sentinel cases, 79-81
 - supervision & training, 82-83
 - views on adverse events, 81-82
 - developments following reports, 101-102
 - Medical Practitioners Board final assessment, 101
 - Ombudsman Victoria report, 88-101
 - Alfred’s handling of complaints against Kossmann, 99-101
 - Alfred’s role, 95-97
 - billing practices, 91-92

-
- contractual arrangements, 88-89
 - credentialling & clinical privileges, 97-99
 - further arrangements with suppliers, 90
 - further developments, 90-91
 - improper billing by other surgeons, 94-95
 - role of TAC and WorkSafe, 92-94
 - TAC's relationship with National Trauma Research Institute, 94
 - Human body**
 - privacy of samples – *see* **Privacy**
 - Human genetic research**
 - databases and biobanks
 - ethical issues
 - book reviews, 634-636
 - Human rights**
 - assisted reproduction – *see* **Assisted reproductive technology**
 - Human Rights Review Tribunal (NZ)**
 - access to, 182-188
 - elder abuse, 743-745
 - cases, 743
 - Clarín case, 744
 - Mistry case, 744
 - observations, 744-745
 - Human tissue**
 - privacy – *see* **Privacy**
 - Huntingdon's disease**
 - book review, 195-197
 - case law, 7-18
 - clinical issues, 9-12
 - compensation, 16-17
 - criminal law, 15-16
 - family law, 14-15
 - guardianship hearings, 13-14
 - imposition of involuntary status, 12-13
 - probate, 16
 - Immunisation** – *see* **Vaccination**
 - India**
 - patent linkage – *see* **Patents**
 - Individual responsibility** – *see* **Causation**
 - Informed consent**
 - assertion evidence – *see* **Assertion evidence**
 - Inoculation** – *see* **Vaccination**
 - Insanity**
 - methamphetamine and – *see* **Drugs, illicit**
 - Intellectual property** – *see also* **Patents**
 - influenza vaccines, 554-576
 - CBD framework, 558-563
 - discussion, 572-576
 - TRIPS framework, 556-558
 - WHO and influenza, 565-570
 - WHO and intellectual property, 570-572
 - Intention** – *see* **Sanctity of life principle**
 - Involuntary psychiatric treatment**
 - Re Appeal of 09-085 [2009], 130-142
 - Charter of Human Rights and Responsibilities Act 2006 (Vic), 131
 - findings under, 133-139
 - authorised psychiatrists & mental health service, 134-135
 - “cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment”, 135-138
 - Mental Health Review Board, 133-134
 - proportionality analysis, 138
 - conclusions, 141-142
 - facts & summary of medical evidence, 132-133
 - Mental Health Act 1986 (Vic)
 - findings under, 139-141
 - review of involuntary treatment, 139
 - review of treatment plan, 139-141
 - Journals**
 - peer review of health-related manuscripts, 724-727
 - future directions, 727
 - health-related evidence, 724
 - practical strategies, 725-726
 - publication ethics, 724-725
 - Jury trials**
 - assisted suicide (Justins case)
 - directions to jury, 707-710
 - role of juries & prosecutorial discretion, 712-715
-

Justice, access to – *see* **Consumers**

Khat (*Catha edulis*)

- legal regulation, 284-301
 - Australian regulation, 288-296
 - federal, 289-291
 - interaction between State & federal laws, 291
 - State & Territory regulation, 292-296
 - ACT, 293-294
 - food standards legislation, 296
 - NSW, 295
 - Qld & NT, 292
 - SA, 292-293
 - Tasmania, 295
 - Victoria, 295-296
 - WA, 294-295
- continuing concerns, 299-301
- East African people in Australia, 287-288
- overseas regulation, 296-299
 - Canada, 298
 - UK, 298-299
 - US, 297-298
- social contexts & effects of khat, 285-287

Liability – *see* **Assertion evidence**

Life, sanctity of – *see* **Sanctity of life principle**

Loss of chance

- Tabet v Gett, 50-57, 275-283
 - facts, 50-51, 276
 - impact on loss of chance actions, 55-57, 281-282
 - contractual claims, 55-56
 - increased risk of injury, 55
 - particular situations, 56-57
- procedural history, 51-54, 276-278
 - Court of Appeal, 52
 - High Court appeal, 52-54, 278-280
 - Crennan J, 54
 - Gummow ACJ, 53-54, 278-279
 - Hayne and Bell JJ, 54, 280
 - Heydon J, 54, 279-280
 - Kiefel J, 52-53, 280
 - Supreme Court of New South Wales, 51

Mandatory notification – *see* **Health professionals**

Manslaughter

- assisted suicide (Justins case)
- facilitating self-administration of drug, 710-711
- failing to assess capacity, 711

Maturity – *see* **Children (minors)**

Mediation

- definition, 703-704
- health care complaints process, 701-705

Medical administrators

- professional obligations, 545-553
 - Australian experience, 548-552
 - Fitzgerald v Medical Board (Qld), 548-551
 - Health Practitioner Regulation National Law 2009 (Qld), 551-552
 - implications for medical administrators, 552
 - UK experience, 545-548
 - R (on application of RemedyUK Ltd) v General Medical Council, 547-548
 - Roylance v General Medical Council, 546-547

Medical devices

- fraud – *see* **Fraud**

Medical futility

- sanctity of life principle, 830-832

Medical litigation – *see also* **Loss of chance**

- patients' motivations for medico-legal action (NZ), 179-180

Medical negligence – *see also* **Loss of chance**;
Medical litigation

- causation – *see* **Causation**

Medical practitioners – *see also* **Complementary medicine**

- end-of-life decisions – *see* **End-of-life decisions**
- military – *see* **Military physicians**
- withdrawal of life support – *see* **Withdrawal of life support**

Medicines – *see* **Drugs, therapeutic**

Mental health

- barriers to operation of legislation in emergency departments, 716-723
- qualitative analysis study, 717-718
 - discussion, 722-723
 - limitations, 723
 - results, 718-721
 - doctors' responses, 720-721
 - nurses' responses, 721
- complaints by consumers & carers, 669-676
 - existing complaints processes, 669-672
 - community & official visitors, 670
 - health care commissions, 671
 - Office of the Chief Psychiatrist, 672
 - independent mental health commissions, 674-675
 - examples, 674-675
- Mental Welfare Commission for Scotland, 675-676
- national regulation bodies, 673-674

Mental illness

- assisted reproduction and – *see* **Assisted reproductive technology**
- methamphetamine and – *see* **Drugs, illicit**
- police use of TASERS and – *see* **TASERS**

Mercy killing – *see* Suicide, assisted; Withdrawal of life support**Methamphetamine – *see* Drugs, illicit****Military physicians**

- codes of professional conduct & ethical codes, 103-105
- criticisms of codes, 110-112
 - lack of community consultation, 111
 - lack of membership participation in design & implementation, 111-112
 - lack of precision, 110
 - rules vs conscience, 110-111
 - systemic organisational failures, 112
 - undue emphasis on less important issues, 110
- Declaration of Geneva, 123
- definitions, 104-105
- Hippocratic Oath, 123
- origins & characteristics of professions, 107
- origins of codes, 105

- profession of arms, 118-122
 - arguments for military physicians code, 119-120
 - code of military health ethics for ADF, 122-123
 - Draft Code of Conduct for ADF legal officers, 118-119
 - ingredients of military physicians code, 120-121
 - potential success of ADF physicians code, 121-122
 - proposed Code of Military Health Ethics, 119
- professional misconduct by doctors, 116-118
 - human rights teaching to medical undergraduates, 117-118
 - university ethics teaching, 116-117
- professional oath-taking by doctors, lawyers & others, 106-107
- recent failures, 112-115
 - ADF & illegal immigrants, 115
 - medical associations' ethical statements, 113
 - UK Parliament, 112-113
 - US military physicians, 113
- regulatory & normative powers, 107-110
 - effective ethical codes, 108-109
 - evaluation of codes, 109-110

Minors – *see* Children (minors)**Moral philosophy – *see* Empirical bioethics****National health practitioner regulation scheme – *see* Health professionals****Neglect – *see* Elder abuse and neglect****Negligence**

- causation in – *see* **Causation**

New Zealand – *see also* Health and Disability Commissioner (New Zealand)

- elder abuse – *see* **Elder abuse and neglect**
- medicines – *see* **Drugs, therapeutic**
- methamphetamine – *see* **Drugs, illicit**

Nurses

- bequests from patients, 268-274
 - Fletcher v Queensland Nursing Council, 269-274
- charge, 270-271
- facts, 269-270
- implications for nursing practice & care, 272-274
- outcome, 271-272

Old people – see Elder abuse and neglect

Onus of proof

- assertion evidence – *see* **Assertion evidence**

Organ donation

- assessment of transplant candidates, 156-168
- ethical principles available, 158-167
 - “best bet”, 158-162
 - moral worth, 164-167
 - need, 162-164
- importance of ethics in process, 156-157
- UK & US organ procurement agencies, 157-158

Organ transplants – see Organ donation

Pandemic infections

- vaccines
 - intellectual property – *see* **Intellectual property**

Parens patriae power – see also Adult guardianship

- withdrawal of life support – *see* **Withdrawal of life support**

Patents

- biotechnological inventions & moral restraints (book review), 413-415
- pharmaceutical
 - patent linkage (India), 577-588
 - access to medicines regime, 578-579
 - Drugs and Cosmetics Act 1940 (Ind), 578
 - Patents Act 1970 (Ind), 579
 - TRIPS agreement, 578

- Bayer Corp v Union of India, 579-582, 588
 - analysis, 582
 - appellate judgment, 581-582
 - trial division judgment, 581
- public health & patent linkage, 582-584
 - definition of “patent linkage”, 582
 - enforcement & recognition of patent rights, 584
 - impact on public health exceptions, 582-584
- right to health, 584-587
 - India, 586-587

Patient autonomy

- right of relatives to demand treatment, 263-267

Patients

- bequests from – *see* **Nurses**
- end-of-life decisions – *see* **End-of-life decisions**

Peer review – see Journals

Pharmaceutical industry – see also Drugs, therapeutic

- fraud – *see* **Fraud**
- patents – *see* **Patents**

Physicians – see Medical practitioners

Police officers

- use of TASERS – *see* **TASERS**

Privacy

- bodily samples, 344-365
 - adaptation of Privacy Principles, 364
 - ALRC recommendations, 357-361
 - amendments to Privacy Act 1988 (Cth), 358-359
 - benefits of amending privacy legislation, 359
 - difficulties in widening legislation, 360-361
 - government rejection of, 359-360
 - OECD Recommendation on Human Biobanks and Genetic Research Databases, 357-358
- control over bodily samples, 363-364
- human tissue legislation amendments, 361-363
 - NSW, 361-362
- offence of non-consensual genetic testing in Australia, 363

-
- UK, 362
 - legal & regulatory framework, 349-357
 - application of Victorian law, 356-357
 - human tissue legislation & consent, 349-350
 - National Statement on Ethical Conduct in Human Research, 350-353
 - consent & use of tissue samples, 351-353
 - enforceability of guidelines, 353
 - risks & benefits, 351
 - privacy legislation, 353-356
 - Commonwealth, 353-354
 - definition of “health information” & “personal information”, 356
 - Privacy Principles, 354-355
 - research using identifiable information without consent, 355-356
 - Victoria, 354
 - significance & use of bodily samples, 345-349
 - importance of genetic information for the individual, 345-346
 - reasons for collecting & testing, 346-347
 - medical testing, 346
 - research, 347
 - tissue obtained during medical treatment, 348-349
 - Proof – see Standards of proof**
 - Psychiatric injury**
 - pure
 - liability to third parties,
 - economic impact, 221-238
 - conclusions, 237-238
 - economic analysis, 230-237
 - factual background of Wicks case & statutory provisions, 221-229
 - Psychiatric treatment**
 - involuntary – *see* **Involuntary psychiatric treatment**
 - Psychiatrists**
 - expertise
 - methamphetamine & insanity – *see* **Drugs, illicit**
 - Office of the Chief Psychiatrist, 672
 - Psychosis**
 - methamphetamine & – *see* **Drugs, illicit**
 - Psychotherapists**
 - unorthodox therapies
 - suicide risks, 467-477
 - conclusions, 476-477
 - Lawrence inquest, 472-476
 - coronial findings, 474
 - death, 473-474
 - expert evidence, 474-475
 - regulatory issues, 475-476
 - suicide determination by courts, 468-472
 - Public health**
 - Australian system (book review), 636-638
 - patent linkage – *see* **Patents**
 - Publication ethics – see Journals**
 - Pure mental harm – see Psychiatric injury**
 - Refusal of medical treatment**
 - after attempted suicide (Wooltorton case), 811-819
 - autonomy & competence, 812-814
 - coercive treatment, 814-815
 - competence & agency, 817-818
 - public interest in prevention of suicide, 815-817
 - Right to health**
 - patent linkage – *see* **Patents**
 - Rights of health care consumers**
 - compassion – *see* **Compassion**
 - Sanctity of life principle, 820-834 – see also Suicide, assisted**
 - intending death, 832-833
 - intention/foresight distinction, 822-826
 - intentional withdrawal, 820-822, 826-827
 - medical futility, 830-832
 - test of failure, 824-827
 - alternatives to, 827-830
 - Scientific health practice – see Evidence-based medicine**
 - Scotland**
 - Mental Welfare Commission for Scotland, 675-676

Sexual offences

Asperger's Disorder – *see* **Asperger's Disorder**

Soul – *see* **Death**

Standards of proof

assertion evidence – *see* **Assertion evidence**

Suicide

assisted

Justins case, 706-715

background & established facts, 707

directions to jury, 707-710

manslaughter and failing to assess capacity, 711

manslaughter by facilitating self-administration of drug, 710-711

role of juries & prosecutorial discretion, 712-715

United Kingdom, 798-810

challenges to Suicide Act 1961, 807-809

politics of death, 805-806

public vs private autonomy, 803-805

sanctity of life principle & religious belief, 800-803

technology, palliative care & ethics of prolonging living death, 806-807

attempted

refusal of medical treatment – *see* **Refusal of medical treatment**

book review, 197-198

risks of unorthodox therapies – *see*

Psychotherapists

workplace injury leading to – *see* **Workers' compensation**

Surrogacy

commercial agreements, 601-613

justification for legislative review, 606-612

ambiguity of offence & inconsistency of penalties, 610-612

changed global, social & technological environment, 607

empirical evidence as to community views, 608

empirical evidence as to harm in the practice of surrogacy, 608-609

enforcement & effect of criminal law, 609-610

rationale for criminalising, 602-606

government inquiries & legislative outcomes, 603-605

need for legislation in 1980s, 602-603

prohibitions in Victoria & Queensland, 606

genetically-related surrogate mothers' failure to relinquish child, 614-633

case law, 618-624

Australia, 618-619

UK, 624-625

US, 619-623

emerging trends, 623-624

empirical evidence, 617-618

statute law, 625-631

Australia, 625-626

UK, 631

US, 626-630

Arizona, 630

Florida, 627-628

Tennessee, 628-629

Texas, 627

Washington, 629-630

Surrogate motherhood – *see* **Surrogacy**

TASERs

police use in restraint & transport of persons with mental illness, 589-593

conclusion, 592-593

operation, 590

physical & mental effects, 590-591

reform proposals, 592

limiting use with mentally ill, 592

medical examinations, 592

recent events, 593

reducing police over-reliance, 592

use in vulnerable groups, 592

WA Police training & procedure, 591-592

WA statutory framework, 591

Therapeutic treatments – *see* **Psychotherapists**

Toxicology

drug screening, 25-28

clinical toxicology, 25-26

forensic toxicology, 26-28

human performance toxicology, 27-28

post-mortem toxicology, 26-27

-
- Trade practices**
defective products – *see* **Drugs, therapeutic**
- Transgender** – *see* **Gender reassignment**
- Transplantation** – *see* **Organ donation**
- Trauma** – *see* **Death**
- United Kingdom** – *see also* **Scotland**
assisted suicide – *see* **Suicide, assisted**
medical administrators – *see* **Medical administrators**
medicines – *see* **Drugs, therapeutic**
mental health – *see* **Mental health**
surrogacy – *see* **Surrogacy**
- United States**
surrogacy – *see* **Surrogacy**
- Unscientific health practice** – *see* **Evidence-based medicine**
- Vaccination**
debate (book review), 851-853
intellectual property – *see* **Intellectual property**
- Victoria**
assisted reproductive technology – *see* **Assisted reproductive technology**
- Violence**
Asperger's Disorder – *see* **Asperger's Disorder**
- WHO** – *see* **World Health Organisation**
- Withdrawal of life support** – *see also* **End-of-life decisions; Sanctity of life principle**
adults lacking capacity
 medical professionals' legal role, 498-544, 773-797
 conclusions, 791-797
context of decisions, 501-506
 importance of professionals' knowledge of the law, 501-503
 medical context & legal decision-making mechanisms, 503-506, 524, 774
 law reform, 795-797
medical professionals' knowledge of legal role, 518-521, 540-542, 788-790
empirical evidence, 520-521, 540-542, 789-790
medical education, 518-520, 540, 788-789, 793-795
NSW law, 499-500, 506-518
 conclusions on law, 515-518
 guardianship law, 506-515
 parens patriae jurisdiction of Supreme Court, 515
Qld law, 524-544
 conclusions on law, 537-540
 guardianship law, 524-535
 parens patriae jurisdiction of Supreme Court, 535-537
terminology, 500-501
Victorian law, 773-791, 797
 conclusions on law, 785-787, 790-791
 guardianship law, 774-784
 parens patriae jurisdiction of Supreme Court, 784-785
- Withholding life-sustaining treatment** – *see* **Withdrawal of life support**
- Workers' compensation**
workplace injury leading to suicide, 333-343
 but-for test in cases concerning compensation under statute law, 336-337
 but-for test in cases involving more than one incident, 341-343
injury negligently caused giving rise to suicide, 334-336
material contribution: Holdlen test, 337-341
- World Health Organisation (WHO)**
influenza vaccines, 565-570
intellectual property, 570-572
-