
Index

Access to justice

tribunals, 18–29

ADR – *see* Alternative dispute resolution

Adversarialism

impediment to fair settlement and fair trial, 12–14
Italian criminal court system, 108–113
non-adversarial approaches to criminal justice, 205–222

Agreement – *see* Settlement

Alternative dispute resolution (ADR) – *see also* Mediation

court referral to, 48–62
intervention orders, 50–51
non-adversarial approaches to criminal justice, 205–222
public and private interests, 208–209

Child sexual assault

reasons for low conviction rate, 81–91

Civil justice reform, 5–17

Civil law jurisdictions

dialogue with common law jurisdictions, 106–119

Common law jurisdictions

dialogue with civil law jurisdictions, 106–119

Communication skills – *see also* Interpersonal skills

tribunals, 18–29

Costs

attaching consequences to offers, 12

Counsel

role, 257–258

Courts

client satisfaction, 69–80
governance, 139–150
 Canada, 145–146
 England and Wales, 146–147
 Ireland, 145
 New Zealand, 147
non-adversarialism and, 208–209
performance measurement, 69–80

special circumstances list, 223

therapeutic jurisprudence – *see* Therapeutic jurisprudence

Criminal justice systems

dialogue between civil law and common law countries, 106–119
non-adversarial approaches, 205–222

Disclosure

earlier mutual disclosure, 10–12

Dispute resolution – *see also* Alternative dispute resolution

problem-solving courts, 209–214
tribunals, 19–20

Europe

criminal justice systems, 106–119

Family violence

ACT Family Violence Intervention Program (FVIP), 31–36
court and justice-based initiatives, 30–47
court rules and processes, 40–42
problem-solving courts, 36–40
therapeutic jurisprudence, 30–40, 260–261

Homeless people – *see* Special circumstances

Interpersonal skills – *see also* Communication skills

judicial officers, 92–105

Interpreters

tribunals, 27

Intervention orders

alternative dispute resolution, 50–51

Italy

criminal court system, 106–119

Index

Judges

appointment – *see* **Judicial appointment**
communication with juries, 235–255
directions to juries, 151–164
independence – *see* **Judicial independence**
interpersonal skills, 92–105
numbers of, 132–133

Judicial appointment

accountability, 125–138
forensic experience, 129–130
independence, 125–138
merit, 130–131
quality, 128–129
reform of process, 125–138
United Kingdom, 133–136

Judicial independence

court governance, 139–150

Judicial officers – *see also* Judges; Magistrates

active and passive roles, 217–218
communication with court participants, 97–98
interpersonal skills, 92–105

Juries

changing nature, 235–236
communication with judges, 235–255
community representation (Vic), 179–199
Crown opening, 245–246
defence opening/response, 246–247
deliberations, 251–252
judges' charges, 247–248, 252–253
judges' directions to, 151–164
opening remarks and directions, 239–245
selection process (Vic), 186–188
summing up and charging, 248–251

Legal education

non-adversarial justice, 219–221
therapeutic jurisprudence, 259

Legal representation – *see* Self-represented litigants

Literacy

tribunal hearings, 28–29

Magistrates

independence – *see* **Judicial independence**
role in therapeutic jurisprudence, 258

special circumstances list – *see* **Special circumstances**

Mediation

court referral to, 48–62
Dispute Settlement Centre of Victoria and Magistrates' Court pilot program, 48–62

Neighbourhood justice, 216

Non- adversarial approaches – *see* Alternative dispute resolution

Problem solving – *see* Therapeutic jurisprudence

Process

outcome and, 214–216

Restorative justice, 214–215

Self-represented litigants

court rules and culture, 165–178

Sentencing

problem-solving approaches, 92–105

Settlement, 5–17

attaching cost consequences to offers, 12

Sexual assault – *see* Child sexual assault

Special circumstances

Brisbane Magistrates' Court, 223–234
Melbourne Magistrates' Court, 225–226

Therapeutic jurisprudence

correctional programs, 261
counsel's role, 257–258
culturally specific programs, 261
enthusiasm, 258
evaluation and resources, 259
family violence offences, 36–40, 260–261
holistic approach, 259–260
magistrate's role, 258
open court versus confidentiality, 256–257
practice, 256–261
principles, 256–261
problem-solving courts, 36–40, 209–214
rigour, 258

sentencing, 92–105
specialist courts, 223–225, 261
specialist knowledge and information, 43–44
training and education, 259
victims' issues, 45–47, 260–261

Trials

declining rates, 7–10, 14–17

Tribunals

access to justice, 18–28
communication at hearings, 18–29

communication skills, 21–27
dispute resolution, 19–20
independence – *see* **Judicial independence**
members' role, 20–21

Victims' issues

family violence jurisdiction, 45–47
therapeutic jurisprudence, 45–47, 260–261