
Index

Access to justice *see also* **Security for costs**

class actions, 55
proportionality and, 154-155, 157-158

Account of profits

remedies in commercial litigation, 199-200

Adjudication

standards for negotiating settlement of
protracted disputes, 91-111

Administrative appeals

how to conduct hearings, 203-209

Alternative dispute resolution

legal cultures and, 20-31

Anton Piller orders

restated, 7-8

Appeal

appellate judgment writing, 181-190
concurring judgments, 64-65
security for costs, 34

Arbitration

commercial arbitration reforms in Victoria,
175-180
Czech Arbitration Court, 160-164
legal cultures and, 20-31

Associations *see* **Unincorporated associations**

Bargain damages

proprietary trespass and hypothetical bargain
damages, 141-150

Book reviews

Class Actions in Australia, 165-168
How Judges Think, 45-47

Business law *see* **Commercial litigation**

Case management

docket system, 122-123, 129-130, 191-193
early identification of issues, 14-19
Federal Court Act 1976 (Cth), Part VB,
120-122
Federal Court Case Management Handbook
and, 74-90
litigants in person, 193-194
standards for negotiating settlement of
protracted disputes, 103-111
State law in federal jurisdiction, 139-140

Civil litigation *see* **Litigation**

Civil procedure *see* **Procedure**

Class actions

case for reform, 54-57

Class Actions in Australia book review,
165-168

Commercial arbitration

reforms in Victoria, 178-180

Commercial litigation

remedies in, 196-202

Commonwealth law *see* **Federal jurisdiction**

Comparative law

legal cultures and ADR and, 20-31

Compensation

remedies in commercial litigation, 199-200

Constructive trust

remedies in commercial litigation, 200-201

Contingency agreements *see also* **Litigation funders**

security for costs against impecunious
plaintiffs, 35-38

Costs *see also* **Security for costs**

legal cultures and ADR and, 20-31
ordered against lawyers, 52
prerequisites to obtaining costs orders, 221
reforms in Victoria, 178

Courts *see* **Discovery; Litigants; Litigation; Procedure**

Cross examination

how to conduct hearings, 204-205

Czech Arbitration Court

online forms of dispute resolution, 160-164

Damages

commercial litigation and damages in equity,
200-201
proprietary trespass and hypothetical bargain
damages, 141-150

Declarations of right

remedies in commercial litigation, 198

Directions hearings

Federal Court Case Management Handbook
and, 76-77

Discovery

ALRC recommendations not adopted,
129-130
discovery to identify a party, 40
early identification of issues, 14-19
electronic documents, 83
Federal Court Case Management Handbook
and, 82-85
Federal Court practice, changes in, 59-62,
119-130

- harmonised rules and, 39-44
- lists of documents, 127-128, 130
- non-party discovery, 42-44, 129
- non-standard discovery, 61, 126-127
- ongoing, 128
- particular discovery, 61-62
- preliminary discovery, 40-42, 123-124
- Discretion**
 - remedies in commercial litigation, 199
- Dispute resolution** *see also* **Litigation**
 - legal cultures and, 20-31
 - online forms of, at Czech Arbitration Court, 160-164
- Docket system**
 - Federal Court, 122-123, 129-130, 191-193
- Documents** *see* **Discovery**
- Domain name disputes**
 - online dispute resolution at Czech Arbitration Court, 160-164
- Duty of mitigation**
 - contract cases, 172-173
- Efficiency**
 - Federal Court Case Management Handbook* and, 74-90
 - legal cultures and ADR and, 20-31
 - proportionality different to, 153-154
- Equitable remedies**
 - commercial litigation, 196-202
- Ethical issues**
 - courtesy and civility, 194-195
 - Federal Court docket system, 191-193
 - litigants in person, 193-194
- Evidence** *see also* **Discovery**; **Expert evidence**
 - Anton Piller orders restated, 7-8
 - Federal Court Case Management Handbook* and, 85-88
- Ex tempore decisions**
 - reflections on, 63-65
- Expert evidence**
 - assessors, 207
 - Federal Court Case Management Handbook* and, 87-88
 - how to conduct hearings, 205-208
 - immunity of witnesses, 12-13
 - reforms in Victoria, 176-178
- Federal Court Act 1976 (Cth)**
 - Part VB (2010 amendments), 120-122
- Federal Court Case Management Handbook**
 - justice and efficiency and, 74-90
- Federal Court practice**
 - ALRC recommendations not adopted, 129-130
 - changes in discovery, 119-130
 - docket system, 122-123, 129-130, 191-193
 - standards for negotiating settlement of protracted disputes, 91-111
- Federal Court Rules 2011 (Cth)** *see also* **Procedure**
 - discovery and, 39-44
 - general powers of court, 122
 - new discovery rules, 59-62
 - Part 20, 124-126
 - party empowerment, 123-124
 - reference to, 81
- Federal jurisdiction**
 - State law in, 131-140
- Foreign residents**
 - security for costs against, 210-223
- Gain-based damages** *see* **Bargain damages**
- Hearings**
 - assessing credibility, 205
 - cross examination, 204-205
 - directions hearings, 76-77
 - expert evidence, 205-208
 - final submissions, 208
 - how to conduct, 203-209
 - time limits, 204
- Human tissue**
 - property rights regarding, 53
- Immunity**
 - in English law, 12-13
- Impecunious plaintiffs**
 - security for costs against, 32-38
- In rem proceedings**
 - clarifying, 6-7
- Injunctions**
 - proprietary trespass and mandatory injunctions, 142-144
 - remedies in commercial litigation, 196-197
- Inspection**
 - Federal Court practice, 130
- Insurance** *see* **Liability insurance**
- Interference**
 - degree of, for action in nuisance, 116-117

Interlocutory relief

remedies in commercial litigation, 196-202

International issues

comparative law and ADR, 20-31
security for costs against foreign residents,
210-223

Internet

domain name disputes at Czech Arbitration
Court, 160-164

Interrogatories

Federal Court Case Management Handbook
and, 85

Judges

How Judges Think book review, 45-47

Judgments

appellate judgment writing, 181-190
dealing with querulous litigants, 72
delegation of writing of, 65
Federal Court Case Management Handbook
and, 79-80
functional dichotomy of, 182
judicial flourishes, 51
place of reasons in, 182-183
pressures when writing, 185-187
promoting clarity, 187-189
reflections on writing of, 63-65
social and economic significance of clear
reasons, 183-184
summary judgment under *Civil Procedure*
Act 2010 (Vic), 57-59

Judicial discretion *see* **Discretion****Judiciary Act 1903 (Cth)**

s 79, State law in federal jurisdiction,
131-140

Jurisdiction

security for costs against impecunious
plaintiffs, 35
State law in federal jurisdiction, 131-140

Justice *see also* **Access to justice**

Federal Court Case Management Handbook
and, 74-90

Lawyers

costs ordered against, 52
dealing with querulous litigants, 70
Federal Court Case Management Handbook
and, 74-90
proportionality as element of professionalism
and ethics, 155-157

Legal culture

civil litigation and ADR, 20-31

Liability insurance

immunity of expert witnesses, 12-13

Limitation statutes *see* **Statute of limitations****Litigants** *see also* **Security for costs**

dealing with querulous litigants, 66-73
ethical issues relating to litigants in person,
193-195

Litigation *see also* **Commercial litigation**

early identification of issues, 14-19
identifying and narrowing issues, 76-81
incorrect naming of parties, 174-175
legal cultures and ADR and, 20-31
preliminary questions, 54
proportionality in, 151-159
standards for negotiating settlement of
protracted disputes, 91-111

Litigation funders *see also* **Contingency****agreements**

class actions, 57
security for costs against impecunious
plaintiffs, 35-38

Mandatory injunctions *see* **Injunctions****McKenzie friends**

dealing with querulous litigants and, 72-73

Mitigation

duty of mitigation, 172-173

Names

incorrect naming of parties, 174-175

Nasser approach

security for costs against foreign residents
and, 222

Negotiation

standards for negotiating settlement of
protracted disputes, 91-111

Nuisance, action in

degree of interference, 116-117

Online dispute resolution

at Czech Arbitration Court, 160-164

Open justice rule

civil cases, 8-9

Plaintiffs *see* **Foreign residents; Impecunious
plaintiffs; Litigants**

Pleadings

Federal Court Case Management Handbook
and, 77-78

Preliminary questions

determination of, 54

Procedure *see also* **Federal Court Rules 2011 (Cth)**

dealing with querulous litigants, 66-73

deciding separate questions, 80-81

Federal Court Case Management Handbook
and, 74-90

need for uniform rules, 171-172

pre-trial directions, 74-90

reforms in Victoria, 175-180

security for costs against foreign residents,
220-221

summary judgment in Victoria, 57-59

Property rights

special property (sperm), 53

Proportionality

faster, more efficient civil cases and, 151-159

Proprietary trespass

hypothetical bargain damages and, 141-150

Public scrutiny *see* **Open justice rule**

Reasons *see* **Judgments**

Receivers

remedies in commercial litigation, 197

Relief *see* **Remedies**

Remedies

commercial litigation, 196-202

Representative proceedings *see* **Class actions**

Security for costs

against foreign residents, contemporary
practice, 214-219

against foreign residents, origin of the
practice, 210-214

against foreign residents, reforms, 219-223

against impecunious plaintiffs, 32-38

Self-represented litigants

ethical issues relating to litigants in person,
193-195

Service

provisions for substituted service, 9-12

Shipping

in rem proceedings, 6-7

Specific performance

remedies in commercial litigation, 198-199

Speed and efficiency

early identification of issues, 14-19

proportionality and, 151-159

Sperm

property rights regarding, 53

State laws

in federal jurisdiction, 131-140

need for uniform rules, 171-172

picked up “in cases to which they are
applicable”, 133-135

valid, 135

whether a Commonwealth law “otherwise
provides”, 135-137

Statute of limitations

State law in federal jurisdiction, 137-139

Substituted service

provisions for, 9-12

Summary judgments *see* **Judgments**

Supreme Court Rules 2000 (Tas)

discovery and, 39-44

Territory law *see* **State law**

Torrens title land registration

indefeasibility of title, 115-116

Trespass *see* **Proprietary trespass**

Trials *see* **Litigation**

Tribunals

how to conduct hearings, 203-209

Uniform rules of procedure

need for, 171-172

Unincorporated associations

expulsion or suspension from, 117-118

Writing *see* **Judgments**