
Index

Abortion – see also Foetus

- Australia
 - law, 159-161
- conscientious objection
 - Tasmania, 900-914
 - balancing of rights, 910-913
 - law reform, 901-904
 - opposition to “obligation to refer”, 907-909
 - Victorian & Tasmanian Acts, 904-907
 - women’s health, 909-910
- laws
 - Australia, 159-161
 - New Zealand
 - sex selection, 752-753

Accurate situation awareness – see Situation awareness

Advertising – see also E-cigarettes - stem cell therapies, 81-82

Air crashes – see Disaster victim identification

Assisted suicide – see Suicide, assisted

Autonomy – see Children; Refusal of medical treatment

Best interests of child – see Children (minors)

Bioethics

- human dignity (book review), 711-712

Biosecurity

- Australian legislation
 - constitutionality, 788-810
 - Biosecurity Bill 2014 (Cth), 791-793
 - constitutional and public policy critique, 803-808
 - constitutional issues, 793-794
 - US comparison, 800-802
 - US Model State Emergency Health Powers Act, 802-803
 - executive power to detain individual, 794-800
 - public policy & law reform, 808-810
 - Quarantine Act 1908 (Cth), 789-791

Body, human – see Corpse

Borderline personality disorder - disability discrimination, 34-42

Burial – see Corpse

Canada

- medical cannabis – see **Cannabis**

Cannabis

- medical use
 - Australia
 - law reform, 720
 - Canadian litigation, 719-738
 - Allard v The Queen, 734
 - government research & legislation, 721-723
 - Hitzig v Canada, 732-734
 - lessons from Canadian jurisprudence, 736-738
 - Parker litigation, 725-726
 - R v Clay, 726-729
 - R v Malmo-Levine, 729-732
 - R v Smith, 734-736
 - Wakeford litigation, 723-725

Capacity to decide

- disability and legal capacity
 - supported decision-making, 738-744
 - definitions, 741-742
 - exercise of legal capacity, 739-740
 - from support to supported decision-making, 740-741
 - role of law, 742-743

Children (minors)

- best interests of
 - sex selection, 758-759
 - instrumentalisation & commodification, 760-761
 - non-identity problem, 759-760
- competence of, 442-461
 - basis for competency & autonomy, 446-454
 - competency & nature of medical procedure, 449-451
 - competency to consent, 447-448
 - competency to refuse consent, 448
 - legislative provisions, 451-454
- best interests, 454-456
 - common law, 455-456
 - legislative provisions, 454-455
- cohorts of pre-adult development, 443
- intermingling of rights, principles & duties, 444-446

- intersection of competency & best interests, 456-460
 - age-based competency, 457-458
 - court-imposed best interests, 459-460
 - patient consent, 443-444
 - instrumentalisation & commodification
 - sex selection, 760-761
 - non-identity problem
 - sex selection, 759-760
 - sex selection, 751-762
 - autonomy, 754-758
 - harm principle, 757-758
 - reproductive autonomy, 755-757
 - individual autonomy, 754-755
 - New Zealand situation, 752-754
 - abortion, 752-753
 - PGD, 753-754
 - welfare of future children, 758-761
 - best interests, 758-759
 - instrumentalisation & commodification, 760-761
 - non-identity problem, 759-760
 - welfare – *see above* sex selection
- Cigarettes**
 - electronic – *see* **E-cigarettes**
- Cleft lip & palate** – *see* **Disability**
- Competence** – *see* **Children**
- Complementary medicine**
 - disciplinary standards for integrative medicine, 221-232
 - complete adoption of CAM philosophy & abandonment of standard medical practice, 230-232
 - departure from professional standards, 226
 - examples of CAM-creep, 226-227
 - failure to apply conventional diagnostics, 227-228
 - failure to understand risks of CAM treatments, 229
 - misleading statements about effectiveness of CAM treatments, 228-229
 - models of care, 221-223
 - models of integrative medicine, 223-224
 - professional discipline under the National Law, 224-226
 - response to article (letter to the editor), 316-318
 - working at the direction of a CAM practitioner, 229-230
- Concurrent expert evidence** – *see* **Expert evidence**
- Controlled drugs** – *see* **Drugs, therapeutic**
- Coroners**
 - guidelines for health practitioners, 638-659
 - background, 639-640
 - law & the guidelines, 641-658
 - New South Wales, 646-651
 - Queensland, 651-658
 - Victoria, 640-645
 - inquests
 - privilege against self-incrimination – *see* **Self-incrimination**
- Corpse**
 - hospital refusing to release, 387-397
 - crime & civil rights, 394-396
 - disputes over the dead, 391-392
 - preventing lawful burial, 392-394
 - right to burial & duty to bury, 387-389
 - right to possession, 389-391
- Cruise ships**
 - prevention & management of sexual violence, 512-525
 - Brimble coronial inquest, 514-518
 - flags of “inconvenience”, 521-522
 - identification of sexual predators, 522-524
 - international experience, 518-519
 - irresponsible marketing, 522
 - measures to reduce sexual crimes at sea, 524-525
 - medical staffing & training, 519-520
 - NSW Police response to perceived deficiencies in Brimble investigation, 524
 - security guards’ role, 520-521
- Dead body** – *see* **Corpse**
- Depression**
 - discrimination – *see* **Employment**
- Deteriorating conditions**
 - recognising & responding to, 763-770
 - Australian Commission on Safety and Quality in Health Care’s Standard 9, 769
 - Gulliver inquest, 764-767
 - comments, recommendations & findings of coroner, 767-769
 - Queensland Health, 767
- Disability**
 - capacity – *see* **Capacity to decide**
 - parent choice – *see* **Preimplantation genetic diagnosis (PGD)**
 - serious
 - prenatal & neonatal decision-making
 - cleft lip & palate, 290-301

- concluding considerations, 300-301
- definition of cleft lip & palate, 292
- ethical perspective of serious disability, 294-300
- Jepson v Chief Constable of West Mercia, 291-292
- legal perspective of serious disability, 293-294
- Disability discrimination**
 - mental disorders in medical students, 31-53
 - BKY v University of Newcastle, 32-34
 - borderline personality disorder, 34-42
 - discussion, 42-52
- Disaster victim identification**
 - Malaysia Airlines Flight MH17, 745-750
 - Australian involvement, 748-749
 - difficulties with identifying victims of mass disasters, 748
 - disaster victim identification process, 745-746
 - effects of high-altitude aircraft disintegration on human anatomy, 749
 - humanitarian aspects of processes, 749-750
 - procedures for identifying deceased, 746-747
- Disciplinary hearings**
 - opioid prescription by medical practitioners, 255-279
 - deterrence, 267-271
 - deterrence & punishment, 263-266
 - disciplinary processes, 275-278
 - general findings, 259-260
 - legislative framework for disciplinary tribunals, 258-259
 - principles & objectives; common law & National Law, 260-263
 - professional misconduct & unprofessional conduct, 273-274
 - regulation of opioids, 256-258
 - temporal considerations, 271-273
 - usage of prescription opioid analgesic (Australia, 2001-2009), 271-273
- Discrimination**
 - employment – *see* **Employment**
- Drug companies – see** **Pharmaceutical industry**
- Drugs, illicit**
 - ecstasy (MDMA, methylenedioxymethamphetamine)
 - regulatory reform, 823-845
 - background, 825-827
 - history & legal status, 825-827
 - criminalisation of use, 827-837
 - criminal law theory, 827-831
 - harm to individual users, 831-835
 - harm to others, 835-837
 - current model, 837-840
 - effects of prohibition, 839-840
 - prohibition with cautioning & diversion, 837-839
 - harm reduction, Penington proposal & regulation of MDMA, 840-845
- Drugs, therapeutic – see also Cannabis**
 - controlled
 - interstate dispensing, 174-178
 - knowledge of controlled drugs, 176-177
 - other research, 177
 - potential implications, 177-178
 - recommendations, 176
 - restricted drugs, 177
 - study limitations, 178
 - study method, 175-176
 - study results, 176
 - nomenclature
 - jurisdictional variations, 811-822
 - ACT, 816
 - discussion, 820-821
 - NSW, 817
 - NT, 817
 - Queensland, 818-189
 - recommendations, 821-822
 - research results, 813-814
 - SA, 815
 - Tasmania, 816
 - Victoria, 814-815
 - WA, 816-817
- E-cigarettes**
 - Australian legislation, 462-481
 - arguments about legalisation of e-cigarettes with nicotine, 475-480
 - economic reasons, 479-480
 - health reasons, 475-478
 - possible content for legislation to legalise sale, 480-481
 - protection of young people, 478-479
 - safety reasons, 479
 - Australian regulation of traditional cigarettes, 466
 - federal legislation on e-cigarettes, 466-468, 549
 - federal regulation of traditional cigarette advertising, 469-470
 - history & explanation of e-cigarettes, 464-466
 - letters to the editor, 545-549
 - marketing of e-cigarettes, 470-472
 - regulation of e-cigarettes & marketing outside Australia, 472-474, 548-549

- snus regulation in Sweden, 475
- State & Territory legislation, 466-468, 545-549
- Ecstasy (MDMA) – see Drugs, illicit**
- Elder law**
 - New Zealand (book review), 951-952
- Embryos – see also Preimplantation genetic diagnosis (PGD)**
 - storage limits, 121-135
 - current Australian position, 125-132
 - historical storage limits, 123-125
 - rethinking current limits, 132-134
- Employment**
 - discrimination
 - previously depressed individuals, 660-666
 - constructive dialogue, 664
 - depression & its employment implications, 661-663
 - employment & other issues faced, 663-664
 - guidelines for fair employment practices, 664-665
 - individuals who have recovered or are in remission, 663
 - legislative intervention, 665-666
- End-of-life decisions – see also Voluntary palliated starvation**
 - India, 7-16
 - Aruna’s case, 8-9
 - litigation, 10-11
 - ramifications of decision, 14-16
 - Supreme Court decision, 12-14
 - Malaysia, 934-950
 - current regulatory system, 938-943
 - adequacies & inadequacies, 947-950
 - codes of ethics, 938-941
 - legal provisions, 941-943
 - developing legal standards, 943-947
 - ethical dimensions, 935-938
 - nature & scope of end-of-life care, 934-935
- Euthanasia – see also End-of-life decisions**
 - assisted suicide – see **Suicide, assisted**
- Evidence**
 - vulnerable witnesses – see **Trial**
- Expert evidence**
 - concurrent, in medical litigation, 610-631
 - court variations & judicial preferences, 612-614
 - pre-trial joint expert conferences, 614-625
 - procedural disputes at trial, 625-629
 - underlying policy & jurisdictional framework, 611-612
- Families**
 - violence, compensation for – see **Victims of crime**
- Fast foods – see Obesity**
- Foetal rights**
 - Zoe’s Law
 - alternative to, 698-710
 - alternative solution, 705-710
 - opposition to the Bill, 702-704
 - support for the Bill, 700-702
 - parliamentary debate, 701-702
 - Brodie Donegan, 700-701
 - Zoe’s case, 699
 - Zoe’s Law proposed, 699-700
 - commercial impacts of conservative agenda, 308-315
 - commercial assisted reproduction, 313-315
 - commercial prospects, 315
 - foetal rights in Australia & UK, 309-310
 - maternal-foetal conflict, 310-312
 - political context, 312-313
 - grief, human dignity & legal personhood, 319-334
 - grieving parents’ critique of single entity model of pregnancy, 323-325
 - legal personhood, 320-321
 - relational view of pregnancy, 330-333
 - complexity of pregnancy, 331-332
 - termination of pregnancy without woman’s consent, 332-333
 - separate-entities model of pregnancy, 325-330
 - capturing grieving mother’s experience, 327-328
 - nasty side-effects & human rights of pregnant women, 328-330
 - Zoe’s Law debate, 321-322
- Foetus – see also Abortion; Children (minors)**
 - multiple pregnancies
 - selective reduction, 155-173
 - abortion law in Australia, 159-161
 - “abortion”, “miscarriage” & “termination of pregnancy”, 157-159
 - high-order multiple pregnancies, 161-165
 - reduction of twin pregnancies to singleton pregnancies, 165-172
 - selective termination, 156-157
- Fraud**
 - research – see **Research**

Gametes

- storage limits, 121-135
 - current Australian position, 125-132
 - historical storage limits, 123-125
 - rethinking current limits, 132-134

Gaols

- smoking bans – *see* **Smoking bans**

Gender reassignment

- Family Court role, 105-120
 - “disorder”, 119
 - Gillick competency, 116-119
 - judicial oversight, 107-110
 - Re Jamie, 110-114
 - therapeutic vs non-therapeutic treatment, and risk, 114-116
 - treatment of gender dysphoria in children, 106-107
- young people
 - Re Jamie (No 2), 91-104
 - access to treatment, 94-95
 - case reports, 91-94
 - caution, 102-104
 - de-pathologising gender dysphoria, 99-102
 - Gillick competence, 96-99
 - financial considerations, 95-96

Genetic diagnosis

- patenting genetic diagnostic methods – *see* **Patenting genetic material**
- preimplantation – *see* **Preimplantation genetic diagnosis**

Genetic tests

- stored tissue
 - defining relatives’ disease risk, 864-870
 - ethics perspective, 868-869
 - legal perspective, 865-868

Handicap

- serious – *see* **Disability**

Harm principle

- sex selection, 757-758

Health practitioners

- coroners’ guidelines – *see* **Coroners**
- national regulation & accreditation
 - mandatory notification
 - exemption for doctor-patients, 209-220
 - exemptions to mandatory reporting, 214
 - future, 219-220
 - historical background, 210-214
 - national scheme, 209-210

- notifiable conduct, 210
- public safety & doctors’ access to health care, 215-219
- WA’s unique exemption, 214-215

situation awareness – *see* **Situation awareness**

- unregistered, 350-375
 - definition, 351-352
 - negative licensing legislation, 356-375
 - development of legislation, 357-358
 - interface with statutory regulation, 371-375
 - NSW, 359-370
 - case summaries, 364-365
 - categories of complaints, 365-367
 - number of complaints, 367-370
 - prohibition orders, 359-364
 - strengths & weaknesses, 371
 - trends in statutory regulation, 356-357
 - regulatory & legislative consumer protection mechanisms, 352-356
 - consumer law, 355-356
 - criminal law, 353-354

Human body – *see* **Corpse**

Human identification – *see* **Disaster victim identification**

Human rights

- fitness to stand trial – *see* **Trial**
- health law and
 - book review, 233-234
- human dignity (book review), 711-712

Hysterectomy

- intellectually disabled children (NZ), 679-697

Identification – *see* **Disaster victim identification**

Imprisonment

- smoking bans in prisons – *see* **Smoking bans**

India

- end-of-life decisions – *see* **End-of-life decisions**
- surrogacy, 144-146

Inquests – *see* **Coroners**

Integrative medicine – *see* **Complementary medicine**

Intellectually disabled children

- hysterectomy & removal of reproductive capacity (NZ), 679-697
 - contemporaneous approaches, 684-668
 - extrinsic factors and Re X, 688-694
 - possible legal response, 694-696
 - Re X, 679-684

Internationally qualified nurses – *see* **Nurses**

Jails – *see* **Imprisonment**
 smoking bans – *see* **Smoking bans**

Legal capacity – *see* **Capacity to decide**

Local government
 public health – *see* **Obesity**

Loss of situation awareness – *see* **Situation awareness**

Malaysia
 end-of-life decisions – *see* **End-of-life decisions**

Manslaughter, medical
 Australian prosecutions, 588-609
 characteristics of adverse events, errors & behaviour, 598-603
 clinical process/procedure & clinical team, 601-603
 medication error, 598-601
 characteristics of victims & defendants, 603-609
 recidivism, 606-609
 women as defendants, 603-604
 women as victims, 604-606
 contextualising Patel, 588-589
 “legal” characteristics & themes, 592-597
 juries & trial process, 596-597
 sentencing, 594-595
 manslaughter prosecutions, 591
 prosecutions in Australian jurisdiction, 589-591

Marijuana – *see* **Cannabis**

Marketing – *see* **E-cigarettes**

MDMA – *see* **Drugs, illicit**

Medical manslaughter – *see* **Manslaughter, medical**

Medical negligence
 manslaughter – *see* **Manslaughter**
 situation awareness – *see* **Situation awareness**
 standard of care, civil, 335-349
 critique of Naxakis, 338-339
 diagnosis & treatment under common law, 336-338
 legislative reform, 339-341
 modified Bolam test
 Australian States, 341-343
 case for further reform, 344-348

in practice, 343-344

Medical practitioners
 disciplinary hearings – *see* **Disciplinary hearings**
 regulation (Vic)
 history, 568-587
 background to granting power to Medical Board, 569-577
 Board’s response to 1933 Act, 582-586
 granting Board power to find doctors guilty of infamous conduct in a professional respect, 577-579
 implications of Board’s incapacity prior to 1933 Act, 579-582
 situation awareness – *see* **Situation awareness**

Medical records
 nurses altering, 305-307

Medicines – *see* **Drugs, therapeutic**

Mental health
 absconding – *see below* locked wards
 involuntary inpatient status
 legal liability for psychiatrists’ decisions, 280-289
 discretion, 280-281
 Hunter and New England Local Health District v McKenna, 283-286
 Presland decision, 281-283
 repercussions of decisions, 286-289
 locked wards (Qld), 17-21
 human rights issues, 19-20
 legal framework, 18-19
 research on effect, 20-21
 New Zealand
 District Inspectors & Official Visitors, 415-425
 appointment, payment & implementation, 417-420
 implementation of roles, 419-420
 context of change (1970s & 1980s), 420-421
 historical origins, 416-417
 review of Mental Health Act 1969: rights, advocacy & professionalism, 422-425
 Mental Health (Compulsory Assessment and Treatment) Act 1992, 424-425
 Mental Health Review Tribunal
 decision-making, 667-678
 data collection methods, 668
 discussion, 676-678
 results of study, 669-676
 smoking bans in hospitals – *see* **Smoking bans**

Migrant workers – *see* **Nurses**

Miscarriage – *see* **Foetus**

Multiple pregnancies – *see* **Foetus**

Negligence – *see* **Medical negligence; Wrongful life**

New Zealand

- elder law (book review), 951-952
- mental health – *see* **Mental health**
- sex selection – *see* **Children**

Nicotine – *see* **E-cigarettes**

Non-identity problem

- preimplantation genetic diagnosis, 925-926
- sex selection of children, 759-760

Nuclear weapons

- Maralinga tests (book review), 482-483

Nurses

- deteriorating patients – *see* **Deteriorating conditions**
- documentation of care, 302-307
 - altering medical records, 305-307
 - Hoy inquest, 305
 - Ryan inquest, 305-307
 - inadequate & poor documentation, 304-305
 - significance as evidence of care & treatment given, 303-304
- internationally qualified, as temporary migrant workers on 457 visas
 - health care justice for, 550-567
 - 457 visa program, 551-552
 - empirical research, 555-557
 - health care costs & 457 visa program, 552-555
 - negative impacts of current arrangements, 557-562
 - options for reform, 562-566
 - recommendation for reform, 566-567

Obesity

- reduction
 - planning law & public health, 179-187
 - built environments, impact of, 180-181
 - fast food outlet density & socioeconomic status, 181-182
 - fast food outlets (Vic), 185-186
 - further considerations & barriers, 186
 - law reform, 184-185
 - local government's legal responsibility for public health, 183
 - quality of food environment, 182-183

Opioids

- disciplinary hearings – *see* **Disciplinary hearings**
- practitioner's problems prescribing to drug-addicted patients, 535-536

Overweight – *see* **Obesity**

Palliative care – *see* **End-of-life decisions; Voluntary palliated starvation**

Pandemic infections

- Australian health management plan for pandemic influenza, 506-511
- International Health Regulations, 507-508
- lessons from 2009 pandemic, 508-509
- revised plan, 509-511
- WHO guidance, 507

Parents

- choice – *see* **Children; Preimplantation genetic diagnosis**

Patenting genetic material

- genetic diagnostic methods, 846-863
 - discussion & conclusions, 860-863
- GWAS inventions: practical examples, 849-850
- international standards, 849
- reproducibility (sufficiency, enablement & inutility), 859-860
- suitable subject matter, 850-859

Patients

- deterioration – *see* **Deteriorating conditions**
- end-of-life decisions – *see* **End-of-life decisions**

Personality disorders

- disability discrimination, 34-42

PGD – *see* **Preimplantation genetic diagnosis**

Pharmaceutical industry – *see also* **Drugs, therapeutic**

- evergreening, 771-787
- market power
 - ACCC v Pfizer, 771-787
 - exclusive dealing, 778
 - Flick J's decision, 778-779
 - importance of case, 786-787
 - Pfizer's acquisition & exploitation of Lipitor, 779-783
 - Pfizer's "Project LEAP", 772-778
 - predatory pricing, 777-778
 - proscribed purpose, 776-777
 - substantial market power, 774-775
 - taking advantage, 775-776
 - securing the Lipitor price premium, 783-786

Planning law – *see* **Obesity**

Poisons

nomenclature – *see* **Drugs, therapeutic**

Possession of body – *see* **Corpse**

Pregnancy – *see also* **Abortion; Foetal rights**

multiple – *see* **Foetus**

termination – *see* **Abortion; Foetus**

Preimplantation genetic diagnosis (PGD)

disability & parent choice, 915-933

Australian regulatory framework, 932

models of disability, 915-921

biopsychosocial, 919-921

interactional, 918

medical, 195-916

reproductive choice, 921

social, 916-918

welfarist account, 918-919

selecting against disability, 921-932

eugenics, 926-927

expressivist objection, 922-925

late onset & susceptibility conditions, 931-932

loss of support objection, 924-925

non-identity problem, 925-926

open future argument, 929-930

procreative beneficence, 927-929

sex selection (NZ), 753-754

Prisons

smoking bans – *see* **Smoking bans**

Private health care

privatisation of health assets (Qld), 54-64

doctors' dispute, 56-57

Health Ombudsman Act 2013 (Qld), 60-61

market economy vs ethical health care, 62-63

rise of health system financial market, 57-80

Privilege – *see* **Self-incrimination**

Professional misconduct

Medical Board of Australia v Tausif (Occupational Discipline), 534-544

bulk-billing system, 543-544

medical duty to provide safe system of care & corporate business models, 539-542

practitioner's problems with prescribing opioids to drug-addicted patients, 535-536

professional standards & corporate for-profit medical practice, 534-535

supervision & mentoring, 536-539

Psychiatric confinement – *see* **Mental health**

smoking bans in hospitals – *see* **Smoking bans**

Public health – *see* **Obesity**

Quarantine

Australian legislation

constitutionality, 788-810

Biosecurity Bill 2014 (Cth), 791-793

constitutional and public policy critique, 803-808

constitutional issues, 793-794

US comparison, 800-802

US Model State Emergency Health Powers Act, 802-803

executive power to detain individual, 794-800

public policy & law reform, 808-810

Quarantine Act 1908 (Cth), 789-791

Queensland

mental health – *see* **Mental health**

privatisation of health assets – *see* **Private health care**

Refusal of medical treatment

common law, 398-414

autonomy, 401-404

preventing suicide, 406-410

relationship between autonomy & state interests, 410-413

state interests, 404-405

Reproductive autonomy

removal of reproductive capacity (NZ), 679-697

sex selection, 755-757

Reproductive technology – *see also*

Preimplantation genetic diagnosis

storage limits of gametes & embryos, 121-135

current Australian position, 125-132

historical storage limits, 123-125

rethinking current limits, 132-134

Research

fraud

criminal charges, 241-254

controversies over criminalisation, 242-253

Barwood, 253

Breuning, 243-245

Eaton, 251-252

Grimes, 250-251

Han, 252-253

Hwang, 248-249

Poehlman, 245-248

Reuben, 249-250

- Van Parijs, 245
evaluation of charges preferred, 253-254
- Self-incrimination**
contemporary status of privilege, 491-493
coroners' inquests, 495-505
appellate case law, 499-501
Borland, 499
Priest, 500-501
Rich, 499-500
conclusions, 504-505
statutory provisions, 496-499
Victorian rulings, 501-504
Chan, 501
Hodsons, 503-504
Tang, 501-503
recent High Court perspectives, 493-495
- Serious handicap** – *see* **Disability**
- Sex selection** – *see* **Children**
- Sexual violence**
ships – *see* **Cruise ships**
- Ships** – *see* **Cruise ships**
- Situation awareness**
medical staff's loss of, 632-637
ethical theory, 634
legal status, 634-636
- Smoking** – *see* **E-cigarettes; Smoking bans**
- Smoking bans**
secure psychiatric hospitals & prisons, 22-30
implementation studies, 27-29
issues associated with secure institutions, 26-27
mental illness, 24-25
objections, 29-30
prisoners, 25-26
public health interventions to reduce smoking, 23-24
- Snus**
regulation in Sweden, 475
- Socioeconomic status** – *see* **Obesity**
- Standards of proof**
fitness to stand trial – *see* **Trial**
- Starvation**
voluntary – *see* **Voluntary palliated starvation**
- Stem cell therapies**
autologous somatic cellular therapies, 65-89
advertising regulation, 81-82
Australian regulation, 74-77
clinical application of stem cells, 67-71
clinics: medical innovation or research, 83-86
consumer protection law, 80-81
negligence & stem cell practitioners, 79-80
private clinics in Australia, 71-74
professional discipline of stem cell practitioners, 77-79
regulatory failure, 89
research regulation & therapy, 82-83
scientific basis of stem cell therapy, 66-67
- Suicide**
assisted – *see also* **Voluntary palliated starvation**
compromise resolutions, 526-533
Clayton's compromises, 529-531
compromise on assisted dying, 528-529
other legal solutions, 531-532
stem cells & embryo research, 527-528
- Surrogacy**, 136-154
Australia, in, 139-144
intended vs actual effects of laws, 151-152
parenthood, transfer of, 140-143
definition, 137-139
India, 144-146
overseas travel for surrogacy by Australians, 147-148
challenges posed by transnational surrogacy, 148-151
transnational
criminalisation in Australia, 143-144
- Sweden**
snus regulation, 475
- Terminations of pregnancy** – *see* **Abortion; Foetus**
- Tobacco**
electronic cigarettes – *see* **E-cigarettes**
- Transgender** – *see* **Gender reassignment**
- Transnational surrogacy** – *see* **Surrogacy**
- Trial**
fitness to stand
human rights, 886-899
current supports, 890-891
giving evidence, 886-888
intermediaries in Australia, 896-898
perspectives, 892
recommendations, 898-899

- registered intermediaries (England & Wales), 892-896
 - vulnerable defendants, 893-896
 - vulnerable witnesses, 892-893
 - vulnerability factors, 888-890
- standards of proof, 871-885
 - Commonwealth, 878-880
 - New Zealand, 880-881
 - other Australian jurisdictions, 881-885
 - Queensland, 876-878
 - WA, 872-876
- Twin pregnancies**
 - reduction to singleton – *see* **Foetus**
- Unfitness to stand trial** – *see* **Trial**
- Unregistered health practitioners** – *see* **Health practitioners**
- Vaping** – *see* **E-cigarettes**
- Victim identification** – *see* **Disaster victim identification**
- Victims of crime**
 - compensation for family violence, 188-208
 - benefits of compensation, 190-191
 - introduction of Australian statutory schemes, 191-183
 - statutory hurdles, 193-207
 - commission of crime, 193-194
 - financial & non-financial loss, 201-207
 - multiple crimes reducible to single crime if related, 198-200
 - report to police within reasonable time, 194-196
 - time limitations for lodging claim, 196-198
 - victim's relationship with perpetrator, 200-201
- Violence**
 - family
 - compensation for – *see* **Victims of crime**
- Voluntary palliated starvation**
 - law & ethics, 376-386
 - competent adult rights, 378-382
 - ethical considerations, 380-382
 - legal perspective, 378-380
 - palliation, 382-385
 - ethical considerations, 384-385
 - legal perspective, 382-384
- Witnesses** – *see* **Trial**
- Wrongful life**
 - negligent selection of gametes or embryos in infertility treatments, 426-441
 - counterarguments to inconsistency, 429-433
 - reductio ad absurdum, 433
 - selection cases distinguished from wrongful life cases, 429-433
 - future directions, 434-441
 - actionability, scope & slippery slopes, 435-437
 - conventional award in Rees, 438-441
 - genetic & reproductive medicine, 434-435
 - wrongful life & wrongful birth claims, 437-438
 - inconsistency in approach, 427-429
- Young persons** – *see* **Children (minors)**
- Zoe's Law** – *see* **Foetal rights**