
Index

A

Access and benefit sharing – *see* **Indigenous peoples**

B

Beeliar Wetlands (WA)

- law & social justice research, 163-175
 - conclusion, 175
 - incorporating justice research, 174-175
- law & justice research, 175
- procedural fairness & published policy, 171-173
- relevant background legal concepts, 170-171
- Save Beeliar Wetlands (Inc) v Jacob, 163-170

Biodiversity

- community engagement in protection, 383-397
 - citizen engagement as weakest link, 386-389
 - communication & outreach activities, 390-391
 - discussion, 395-397
 - equipment to meet engagement challenge, 389
 - identified threats to Australia's biodiversity, 385-386
 - institutional promotion of innovation, 394-395
 - non-use of social science, 393-394
 - other engagement, 391-392

Book review

- Glazewski, J & S Esterhuyse, Hydraulic Fracturing in the Karoo: Critical Legal and Environmental Perspectives, 459-463

Brown Mountain case – *see* **Forest management**

C

Carbon claims

- China, 446-458
 - conclusions, 458
 - environmental law & policy, 448-450
 - international integration of reforms, 455-457
 - market-based environmental reforms, 450-455

Carbon credits – *see* **Carbon claims**

Carbon rights

- Australian approach to allocation, 372-373
- Indonesian approach to allocation, 373-378

Carbon tax

repeal, 71-72

CEFC – *see* **Clean Energy Finance Corp**

China

carbon claims – *see* **Carbon claims**

Clean Energy Finance Corp (CEFC), 73-75

Cliefden Caves (NSW) – *see* **Geoheritage protection**

Climate change

coastal protection & management – *see* **Coastal protection and management**

endangered species – *see* **Endangered species**

litigation (Australia)

science and, 470-471, 475-487

Australian coalmine litigation, 476-481

interpreting & applying climate science, 479

limitations of environmental law, 480-481

Scope 3 emissions, decision-making & substitution argument, 477-479

conclusion, 487

options to bring climate science into courtroom, 481-487

defence of necessity, 485-487

public trust and civil & constitutional rights, 483-485

tort, 482-483

Coal industry

science & climate change litigation, 470-471, 475-487

Coastal protection and management

climate change

statutory directives, 398-417

conclusion, 416-417

decision-making, 399-402

requirements regarding subjective conditions precedent, 401-402

requirements to comply with procedural requirements, 400-401

requirements to consider relevant matters, 399-400

decision-making in climate change & coastal hazard context, 402-408

conclusion, 407-408

New South Wales, 403-406

Queensland, 406-407

South Australia, 402-403

relevance to assessment of negligence liability, 408-416

direct influence on duty of care & breach, 411-416

indirect influence on duty of care & breach, 408-411

Western Australia

law, social justice research & Beeliar Wetlands, 163-175

conclusion, 175

incorporating justice research, 174-175

law & justice research, 175

procedural fairness & published policy, 171-173

relevant background legal concepts, 170-171

Save Beeliar Wetlands (Inc) v Jacob, 163-170

Coastal protection and management – *continued*climate change – *continued*

planning for erosion & inundation, 142-161

conclusion, 161

discussion & research questions, 158-161

findings of investigation, 148-158

interviews with local planners, 147

theoretical framework, 144-147

Collaborative environmental governance

farmers & voluntary stewardship in rural Australia, 271-298

collaborative governance of the rural environment, 274-294

empirical evaluation needed, 294-298

environmental context, 272-274

Community engagementbiodiversity protection – *see* **Biodiversity**charters – *see* **Land-use planning****D****Duty of care**

general environmental, 198-208

conclusion, 208

other issues, 206-208

policy literature on environmental duty of care, 199-203

Queensland, 204

South Australia, 203-204

statutory provisions, 204-206

E**Ecologically sustainable development (ESD)**decision-making – *see* **Environmental impact assessment**forest management – *see* **Forest management**

principles, 236

Economics – *see* Supply-side climate policies**Ecuador**Yasuní-ITT Initiative – *see* **Supply-side climate policies****Education – *see* Legal education****Electricity system**resilience – *see* **Resilience**

Emissions trading

- international scheme, 3-23
 - approaches to characterising emission entitlements in compliance markets, 11-16
 - denial of proprietary character, 12-15
 - silence as to legal character, 15-16
 - limitations of current approaches to characterising emission entitlements, 16-21
 - methods of implementing specification regime, 8-11
 - moving towards international trading system, 21-23
 - rights & emission entitlements, 6-8
 - role of emission entitlements, 4-6

Endangered species

- legislation
 - rethinking in context of climate change, 94-112
 - conclusion, 111-112
 - legal prohibitions & permits, 104-107
 - combining processes & outcomes, 107
 - reforms to non-operative provisions, 106-107
 - reforms to operative provisions, 105
 - listing species & habitats, 99-104
 - reductionist or holistic, 100-103
 - static or responsive, 103-104
 - obligations to manage, 107-111
 - managing for resilience & adaptive capacity, 109-111
 - mitigating climate change, 108-109
 - theories of economic management & law, 97-99
 - adaptive & resilience-based governance, 98
 - social-ecological systems theory, 97
 - theory & practice, 98-99

Energy

- resilience – *see* **Resilience**

Environmental duty of care – *see* Duty of care

Environmental education – *see* Legal education

Environmental impact assessment (EIA)

- decision-making, 179-197
 - cumulative contributions to reduced resilience, 191-196
 - EIA system under EPBC Act, 180-183
 - future for EIA law, 96-197
 - shifts in energy landscape, 183-191

Environmental water managers – *see* Water management

Erosion

- coastal protection & management – *see* **Coastal protection and management**

F

Farmers

collaborative environmental governance – *see* **Collaborative environmental governance**

Fire

forest management – *see* **Forest management**

Forest management – *see also* Carbon rights; Reducing Emissions from Deforestation (and Degradation) (RED(D))

Australian State clearing controls, 361-363

Indonesia

fire management

REDD+ initiative, 251-267

conclusion, 266-267

drivers of peatland & forest fires, 254-255

implementation

early progress, 256-260

recent measures, 260-266

international framework, 252-254

forest permit system, 363-364

Victoria

Brown Mountain case, 113-141

conclusions, 141

discussion, 115-115

implications for ESFM, 128-141

facts & arguments, 113-115

regulatory theory & modality, 209-237

conservation of biodiversity, 236-237

form of regulation designed to achieve sustainability, 209-217

principles of ecologically sustainable development, 236

regulation models for effective ESFM, 229-235

regulatory accountability & legitimacy, 220-224

regulatory enforcement & compliance, 217-220

supranational sustainability regulation, 224-228

sustainability & regulatory theory, 35-38

conclusions & recommendations, 57

glossary, 57-58

ecologically sustainable forest management (ESFM), 38-41

regulating for sustainability & ESFM in public forestry, 41-52

regulating for sustainability & ESFM in private forestry, 52-56

regulatory theory applied to resource management, 35-38

Fracking – *see* Gas**Frontiers in Environmental Law Colloquium**

history, 469-470

special issue (2017), 470-474

G

Gas

fracking

Karoo Basin, South Africa (book review), 459-463

General environmental duty of care – *see* **Duty of care**

Genetic resources

indigenous – *see* **Indigenous peoples**

Geoheritage protection

Cliefden Caves, NSW, 317-337

conclusion, 337

Cranky Rock Dam proposal, 324-326

geodiversity & geoheritage, 319-320

geoheritage protection in Tasmania, 334-337

history & significance of Caves, 320-324

protection of Caves geoheritage under law, 326-333

H

Hydraulic fracturing – *see* **Gas**

I

Indigenous peoples

genetic resources (Northern Australia), 476, 560-579

access & benefit sharing consent provisions, 565-576

Commonwealth, 568-571

Kakadu plum experience, 575-576

Northern Territory, 571-572

Queensland, 573-574

Western Australia, 574-575

international developments impacting Australia's access & benefit sharing, 576-578

land tenure, 562-565

Indonesia

approach to allocation of carbon rights, 373-378

forest fire management – *see* **Fire management**

forest permit system, 363-364

Infrastructure

resilience – *see* **Resilience**

Innovation

biodiversity, 394-395

Inundation

coastal protection & management – *see* **Coastal protection and management**

K

Kakadu plum

access & benefit sharing experience, 575-576

L

Land-use planning

community engagement charters (SA), 436-445
Community Engagement Charters, 440
conclusion, 444-445
engagement of community, 443-444
planning reforms, 437-440
proposal, 440-443

Legal education

innovative environmental teaching
place-based teaching, 472-473, 522-541
assessment of place-based blogging, 534-538
place, space & law, 523-526
place-based law teaching, 526-529
resource management & natural resources law at Victoria University of Wellington (case study), 532-534
theory & practice: field trips & place-based blogging, 529-532
Sustainability Business Clinic (Melbourne), 473, 542-559
conclusion, 558-559
environmental law clinics, 553-557
expanding field of “environmental law”, 543-546
new environmental law for new environmentalism, 546-548
researching the Sustainability Business Clinic, 557-558
trends in legal education & sustainability education, 548-553

Litigation

climate change – *see* **Climate change**

M

Market-based environmental reforms

China, 450-455

N

Negligence

coastal protection & management – *see* **Coastal protection and management**
duty of care – *see* **Duty of care**

New South Wales

- geoheritage protection – *see* **Geoheritage protection**
- public interest litigation – *see* **Public interest litigation**
- solar energy – *see* **Solar energy**

New Zealand

- nuclear power generation, 25-27

Nuclear fuel cycle

- commissions & inquiries, 24-34
 - Australia, 27-28
 - Australian examples, 28-30
 - conclusion, 33-34
 - nuclear power generation in UK and NZ, 25-27
 - South Australian Nuclear Fuel Cycle Royal Commission, 30-33

P

Performance-based planning – *see* Planning (Queensland)

Place-based teaching – *see* Legal education

Planning (Queensland)

- performance-based planning, 238-250
 - definition of performance-based planning, 239
 - desired environmental outcomes & measures, 243-245
 - implementation, 239-241
 - land use plan, strategic plan or business plan, 249-250
 - Planning Act 2016, 247-249
 - prohibition on prohibitions, 241-243
 - “sufficient grounds” test, 245-247

Procedural fairness

- published policy and, 171-173

Public interest litigation

- smart & unsmart regulation (NSW), 299-316
 - conflicting policies & unsmart regulation, 310-315
 - conclusion, 315-316
 - public interest litigation, 306-310
 - smart regulation & planning laws, 301-305

R

Reducing Emissions from Deforestation (and Degradation) (RED(D))

- Indonesia – *see* **Forest management**
- Paris Agreement, 353-379
 - conclusion, 378-379
 - direct regulation, 359-371
 - incentivising change: carbon rights, 371-378
 - reducing deforestation, 355-359

Renewable energy – *see also* Solar energy

- Australian policy, 69-76
 - “carbon tax“ repeal, 71-72
 - Clean Energy Finance Corp (CEFC), 73-75
 - conclusion, 75-76
 - current scene, 69-70
 - investment, 70-71
 - target, 72-73

Resilience

- endangered species – *see* **Endangered species**
- energy infrastructure regulation, 471, 488-502
 - barriers to achieving resilience in electricity system, 501-502
 - conceptualising “resilience”, 483-493
 - electricity sector, 493-496
 - embedding infrastructure resilience in law, 496-501
- environmental impact assessment – *see* **Environmental impact assessment**

Risk-based regulation

- Western Australia Department of Environment Regulation (DER) reforms, 59-68
 - DER’s risk-based approach, 64-68
 - acceptability, 64-65
 - conditions & incentives, 66-67
 - cumulative impacts, 67-68
 - transparency, 654
 - environment regulation reforms in Australia, 62
 - implementation, 52-64
 - regulation reforms, 59-61
 - defining risk-based regulation, 61

Rural land

- collaborative environmental governance – *see* **Collaborative environmental governance**

S**Science**

- climate change – *see* **Climate change**

Smart regulation – *see* Public interest litigation**Social justice research**

- Western Australia – *see* **Coastal protection and management**

Social science

- non-use in biodiversity, 393-394

Solar energy

- localisation of sustainable energy generation (NSW), 418-435
 - conclusion, 434-435
 - law & small-scale renewable energy, 423-434
 - efficiency of regime, 426-430
 - operative legislative provisions, 425-426

Solar energy – *continued*

- localisation of sustainable energy generation (NSW) – *continued*
- law & small-scale renewable energy – *continued*
- regulatory role, 423-425
- solar pv systems & heritage, 430-434
- renewable energy & future, 420-423
 - Australia's profile internationally compared, 420-422
 - predicting future, 422-423

South Africa

- fracking in Karoo Basin (book review), 459-463

South Australia

- community engagement charters – *see* **Land-use planning**
- Nuclear Fuel Cycle Royal Commission, 30-33

Statute law

- directives – *see* **Coastal protection and management**

Stewardship

- voluntary – *see* **Voluntary stewardship**

Substitution – *see* **Climate change**

Supply-side climate policies

- Yasuni-ITT Initiative, 79-93
 - conclusion, 92-93
 - design flaws, 89-92
 - foreign aid & other direct transfers, 87-89
 - international climate regime, 82-87
 - consistency with Clean Development Mechanism (CDM) rules, 83-84
 - consistency with principles of carbon offsetting, 84-87
 - overview of Ecuadorian Initiative, 81-82

Sustainability

- development – *see* **Ecologically sustainable development**

Sustainability Business Clinic – *see* **Legal education**

Sustainable energy – *see* **Solar energy**

T

Tasmania

- geoheritage protection, 334-337

Teaching – *see* **Legal education**

Threatened species – *see* **Endangered species**

Trading – *see* **Emissions trading**

U

United Kingdom

nuclear power generation, 25-27

Unsmart regulation – *see* **Public interest litigation**

V

Victoria

forest management – *see* **Forest management**

Victorian Environmental Water Holder (VEWH), 505-506

Voluntary stewardship

collaborative environmental governance – *see* **Collaborative environmental governance**

W

Water management

environmental water managers (EWMs), 471-472, 503-521

competition & collaboration, 511-517

Columbia Basin & Colorado, 514-517

South-eastern Australia, 511-514

legal personhood for the environment, 507-508

legal rights for nature, 504-505, 520-521

powers & limits, 509-510

regulatory response, 517-519

paradox of EWMs, 519

South-eastern Australia, 518-519

Western US, 517-518

“speaking” for the river, 510-511

Victorian Environmental Water Holder (VEWH), 505-506

Western Australia

Department of Environment Regulation

risk-based regulation reforms – *see* **Risk-based regulation**

Y

Yasuni-ITT Initiative – *see* **Supply-side climate policies**