Index

Volume 14 Numbers 1-3

All references are to page numbers

A

Abduction - see Child abduction

Abuse, sexual

discharge of adoption based on, 158-162

Access to Justice (Civil Litigation Reforms) Amendment Bill (Cth) 2009

case management powers of Federal Court, 75-76, 126

Administrative Appeals Tribunal

departure prohibition orders and, 15-16

Adoption

Federal-State processes, 20-21 immigration issues, 18-20 intercountry adoptions, 17-29 numbers of at all-time low, 9 same-sex relationships and, 133, 137 sexual abuse as "exceptional reason" for discharge of, 158-162

Adoption Act 2000 (NSW)

s 93(4), discharge of adoption, 158-162

Adoption Bill 2009 (Qld)

commencement of, 76 reintroduced, 13

Adoption of Children Act 1964 (Qld)

repealed, 13 replacement of, 76

Alternative dispute resolution - see Collaborative lawyering; Mediation

Anti-Discrimination Act 1991 (Qld)

Family (Surrogacy) Bill 2009 (Qld) exempted from, 128

Appeals

law relating to judicial delay, 30-38

Assets

legal fees to be added back as notional asset, 167 tax liability exceeding value of assets, 163-168

Assisted reproductive technology

parentage of children conceived using, 110-111, 133-134

Australian Bureau of Statistics - see Statistics

Australian Government Child Support Agency

online support tool for families, 125

В

Bank guarantees

for legal costs, capacity to pay, 54-57

Bankruptcy

family law and, 54-57, 63-67 Notice of Objection to Discharge not a new act of, 63-67

Bankruptcy Act 1966 (Cth)

property vesting in trustee, 63-67

Bankruptcy and Family Law Legislation (Amendment) Act 2005 (Cth)

bankruptcy prior to commencement date, 63-67

Best interests of the child - see Children

Binding financial agreements - see Financial agreements

Black v Black

legislative response to, 10-11, 74-75, 126

Book reviews

Mediating With Families, 2nd ed, by Fisher and Brandon, 82-84

 \mathbf{C}

Carers

Statutory Declaration for Informal Carers, 74

Case studies

family dispute resolution, 100-102

Child abduction

children's habitual residence and, 103-106

Child abuse

discharge of adoption based on, 158-162

Child care costs

"change of assessment" process, 80

Child support

appeal in respect of lump sum child support, 58-62

effect of State limitations Acts on recovery of debts for, 78-79

objection to acceptance of application for assessment of, 130-131

same-sex parents liable for, 137-138 summary of legislation amendments, 79-80

Child Support Agency (CSA)

changes in percentage of care and, 79

Child Support Assessment Act 1989 (Cth)

departure order before lump sum order, 58-62 leave to appeal decision under, 51-53 commencement dates of amending legislation, 51-53

Child Support Registrar

application to AAT on departure prohibition order of, 15-16 presumptions of parentage, 130-131 registration of maintenance liabilities, 78-79

Children

child-inclusive mediation practice, 92-94 contact with persons concerned with the welfare of, 110-111

discharge of independent children's lawyer, 117-119

disposal of trust assets to trusts for, 113-116 evidence in arriving at orders in best interests of, 169-172

in family dispute resolution, 100-101 family violence and, 152

habitual residence of, and jurisdiction, 103-106

harmonisation of domestic violence law with family law, 73

interests of, including adult adoptees, 160 prevention of trafficking of children, 26-27 parenting in same-sex relationships, 132-138 surrogacy legislation in Queensland, 126-128

Civil Partnerships Amendment Act 2009 (ACT)

passed by ACT Legislative Assembly, 128

Cohabitation

meaning of, 130-131

Collaborative lawyering

ethics of, 139-148

Commissioner of Taxation - see Taxation

Commonwealth - see Federal-State agreements

Conflict of interest

discharge of independent children's lawyer, 117-119

Contempt of court

whether trial judge erred in finding, 39-47

Convention on the Civil Aspects of International Child Abduction

applications under, 103-106

Convention on the Rights of the Child, 17, 22

Cooperative parenting arrangements - see Shared parental responsibility

Court orders

husband breaching, 39-47

Custodial sentences - see Imprisonment

D

De facto relationships

determining existence of, 107-111 maintenance orders in, 80-81

Debt recovery - see also **Taxation**

effect of State limitations Acts on, 78-79

Delays

between hearing and judgment, 30-35 between judgment and reasons, 35-38

Departure prohibition orders

application to AAT on, 15-16

Discretion, exercise of

appeal from, 111-112 balancing rights of Taxation Office and spouse, 163-168 power to reopen matters, 169-172

Discretionary trusts - see Trusts

Discrimination

Family (Surrogacy) Bill 2009 (Qld) exempted from Anti-Discrimination Act, 128

Dispute resolution - see Alternative dispute resolution; Family dispute resolution

Divorce

statistics on, 125-126

Domestic (family) violence - see Family (domestic) violence

Domicile

habitual residence compared to, 104-105

\mathbf{E}

Error of law

commencement of dates of amending legislation, 51-53

leave to appeal decision under *Child Support*Assessment Act 1989 (Cth), 51-53

Ethics

collaborative practice, 139-148

Evidence

applications to adduce further, 54-57, 169-172 rejected, 41

F

Facilitation - see Family dispute resolution

Families

Mediating With Families, 2nd ed, book review, 82-84 online support tool for separated families, 125

Family (domestic) violence

ALRC on terms of reference for inquiry into, 73 family dispute resolution and, 149-157 harmonisation of law on with family law, 73 new best practice principles, 7-8

Family (Surrogacy) Bill 2009 (Qld)

introduction of, 126-128

Family Court of Australia

Austin, Stewart appointed to, 73-74 Federal Magistrates Court to merge with, 5-7 Moncrieff, Simon appointed to, 74 Mullane, Justice retires from, 74

Family Court of Western Australia

appellate jurisdiction, 6 Moncrieff, Simon appointed to, 74 Penny, Julienne retires from, 74

Family dispute practitioners

assistance with parenting arrangements, 85-95 family violence and, 149-157 knowledge, skills and attitudes of, 96-97 preserving a facilitative process in FDR, 96-102

Family dispute resolution

assistance to families regarding, 85-95 family violence and, 149-157 preserving a facilitative process in, 96-102

Family dispute resolution certificates

assistance to families regarding, 85-95 court requirements, 86-88

Family Dispute Resolution Services in Legal Aid Commissions: Evaluation Report

report released, 8

Family Law Act 1975 (Cth)

exhaustion of power under, 48-50 harmonisation with domestic violence law, 73 "parent", use of word in, 134-136 ss 72, 74, 75(2), matters to be considered under, 54-57 s 79 orders made in 1999, 48-50 s 79A, interim costs in relation to, 54-57

Family Law Amendment (De Facto Financial Matters and Other Measures) Act 2008 (Cth)

parenting provisions changes, 132-138 Royal assent and commencement of, 11

Family Law Amendment Regulations 2009 (No 1) (Cth)

relating to de facto financial matters, 11-12

Family Law Amendment Rules 2009 (No 1) (Cth)

changes to, 13

Family Law (Child Abduction Convention) Regulations 1986 (Cth)

reg 16(1A), order for return of children to Israel pursuant to, 103-106

Family Law (Family Dispute Resolution Practitioners) Amendment Regulations 2009 (No 1) (Cth)

accreditation and obligations, 12

Family Law Legislation Amendment (Superannuation) Act 2001 (Cth)

ss 4-5, on superannuation amendments, 48-50

Family Relationship Centres

referral to, 88-90

Family relationship services

funding for, 9-10

Family Violence Best Practice Principles

new Family Court publication, 7-8

FDR certificates - see Family dispute resolution certificates

FDR practitioners - see Family dispute practitioners

Federal Court of Australia Act 1976 (Cth)

case management powers of, 75-76, 126

Federal courts system

reform of, 5-7

Federal Justice System Amendment (Efficiency Measures) Bill (No 1) 2008 (Cth)

legislative response to *Black v Black*, 10-11, 74-75, 126

Federal Magistrates Act 1999 (Cth)

streamlining of procedures, 58-62

Federal Magistrates Court

amended Initiating Application forms, 76-77 correct application of legislation, 51-53 Family Court to merge with, 5-7

Federal Magistrates Court Rules 2001 (Cth)

streamlining of procedures, 58-62

Federal-State agreements

intercountry adoption, 20-21

Final orders

"interim" or "final" orders, 48-50

Financial agreements

imprisonment for contempt of court, 39-47 legislative response to *Black v Black*, 10-11, 74-75, 126

Financial resources

trust assets as, 113-116

G

Grandparents

Federal resources to assist, 10 legal recognition of in Victoria, 74

Н

Hague Convention on Intercountry Adoption

principles of, 17, 22-27

I

Immigration

issues in adoption, 18-20

Imprisonment

for contempt of court regarding interim payments, 39-47

Independent children's lawyer

discharge of, 117-119

Injunctive orders

discharge of, 63-67

Intercountry adoption

law and practice, 17-29 statistics on, 27-28

Interim orders

interim costs and urgent maintenance, 54-57 "interim" or "final" orders, 48-50

Interim orders - continued

interim versus partial, for 'super-splitting' arrangements, 48-50

Interlocutory orders

appeal against, 54-57

J

Judgments

law relating to judicial delay, 30-38

Judicial delay - see Delays

Judicial responsibilities

amendments regarding Federal Court, 75-76, 126

Jurisdiction

children's habitual residence and, 103-106 in relation to vested property of a bankrupt, 63-67 Social Security Appeals Tribunal, 130-131

 \mathbf{L}

Lawyers

assistance to families regarding parenting arrangements, 85-95 collaborative practice, 139-148 discharge of independent children's lawyer, 117-119

Limitations Acts - see Statute of limitations

Litigation, avoidance of - see Collaborative lawyering

LK case

High Court media release on, 8

M

Maintenance - see also Spousal maintenance

Marriage

same-sex couples and, 128 statistics on, 125-126

Marriage Equality Amendment Bill 2009 (Cth)

Senate report on due, 128

Mediation - see also Collaborative lawyering

child-inclusive mediation practice, 92-94 cooperative parenting arrangements and, 85-95 *Mediating With Families*, 2nd ed, book review, 82-84 preserving a facilitative process in FDR, 96-102

Monahan, Geoff

appointed as Federal Magistrate, 14

Ν

Natural justice

whether denied, 39-47

o

Overseas adoption - see Intercountry adoption

P

Parent

not defined in Family Law Act, 134-135

Parentage

assisted conception, and de facto relationship, 107-111 presumptions of, 130-131 same-sex relationships and, 132-138 surrogacy legislation in Queensland, 8-9, 126-128

Parenting orders - see also Shared parental responsibility

for non-biological parents, 135-137 person concerned with the care of a child, 107-111

Parenting proceedings

leave to reopen to adduce further evidence, 169-172

Parents - see also Grandparents

discharge of adoption based on past sexual abuse, 158-162 settled intention of, 103-106

Partial orders

interim versus partial property orders, 48-50

Person concerned with the welfare of a child

amount of contact with child, 110-111

Procedural fairness

provision of transcripts, 51-53 whether denied, 39-47

Professionals

lawyers and non-legal professionals in collaborative practice, 139-148

Property proceedings, 48-50

alteration of property interests, 63-67
bankruptcy and, 63-67
imprisonment for contempt of court, 39-47
interim, partial or final orders, 48-50
reversal of transactions that put property out of
control of court, 113-116
tax liability exceeding value of matrimonial
assets, 163-168
trust assets regarded as property, versus financial
resources, 113-116

R

Reasons

appealable error on basis of inadequate reasons, 58-62

delay between judgment and reasons, 35-38

Reproduction - see Assisted reproductive technology

Residence

LK case, High Court media release on, 8 settled intention and children's habitual residence, 103-106

S

Same-sex relationships

civil partnership ceremonies, 128
maintenance orders in, 80-81
not included in Queensland surrogacy Bill, 126128
parentage and, 76, 80-81, 107-111, 132-138
right to marriage, 128

Same-Sex Relationships (Equal Treatment in Commonwealth Laws – General Law Reform) Act 2008 (Cth)

Royal assent and commencement of, 11

Sentences

imprisonment for contempt of court, 39-47

Separation

online support tool for separated families, 125

Settlement

of contempt proceedings, 39-47

Sexual abuse

discharge of adoption based on, 158-162

Sexual assault

harmonisation of domestic violence law with family law, 73

Shared parental responsibility

assistance to families regarding, 85-95
CSA to give effect to changes in percentage of care, 79
for non-biological parents, 135-137
persons concerned with the welfare of the child, 107-111

Significant persons

time child should spend with, 107-111

Social Security Appeals Tribunal (SSAT)

jurisdiction of, 130-131 presumptions of parentage by, 130-131 publication of reviews of decisions by, 79-80

Spousal maintenance

bankruptcy and, 63-67 interim costs and urgent maintenance, 54-57

Standing Committee of Attorneys-General (SCAG)

surrogacy discussion, 125

State limitations Acts - see Statute of limitations

Statistics

adoptions, 9 marriages and divorces 2008:, 125-126

Statute of limitations

effect on recovery of debts for child support, 78-79

Stay of proceedings

discretionary, to be determined on merits, 111-112

Superannuation, 48-50

contributions in taxable income amounts, 80 "super-splitting" amendments introduced in 2002, 48-50

Support services

family violence and FDR, 156-157

Surrogacy

altruistic surrogacy in Queensland, 8-9, 76, 126-128 discussion of by Attorneys-General, 125 "eligible parents" in Queensland Bill, 126-128 law reforms, and notions of parenthood, 132-138

Surrogacy Act 2008 (WA)

commencement of, 13-14

T

Taxable income amounts

investment losses and superannuation contributions, 80

Taxation

Commissioner of Taxation joined as an intervener, 163-168 spouse's benefit of and knowledge of tax avoidance, 163-168 tax liability exceeding value of matrimonial assets, 163-168

Team approach - see Collaborative lawyering

Transcripts

provision of at court's expense, 51-53

Trustees in bankruptcy

dismissal of proceedings against, 63-67 payments vesting in bankrupt or trustee, 54-57

Trusts

disposal of trust assets to trusts for children, 113-116 orders to trustees of, 113-116

U

Undefended proceedings

challenge to court orders made after, 58-62

V

Vested property

bankruptcy and family law and, 63-67

W

Websites

online support tool for separated families, 125