Adjudication public law (book review), 220-222 Administrative decision-makers. See also Apprehended bias incompatibility of roles, 8 personal interest, 8-9 Administrative law book review, 112-113 Federal Court Conference 2014 (book review), 56-57 Animals recent cases, 189-191 Apprehended bias judge-shopping, 65 reasonable apprehension of bias Isbester v Knox City Council, 8-9 royal commissioners, 201-218 Archives seeking release of documents (Cth), 107-110 Asylum-seekers see Refugees Bias see Apprehended bias Book reviews Administrative Justice and its Availability (ed Mortimer), 56-57 The Control of Government Action: text, cases & commentary (4th ed) (Creyke et al), 112-113

The Evolution of Law and the State in Europe: seven lessons (Flogaitis), 113-114

Freedom of Information and Privacy in Australia: information access (2nd ed) (Paterson), 176-178

- Higher Education and the Law (ed Varnham et al), 174–176
- Judicial Remedies in Public Law (5th ed) (Lewis), 59-60

The Law of Tribunals: annotated Civil and Administrative Tribunal Act 2013 (NSW) (Levingston), 218 Let Me Be a Refugee: administrative justice and the politics of asylum in the US, Canada and Australia (Hamlin), 57-59 Parliament and Human Rights: redressing the democratic deficit (Hunt et al, eds), 219-220 Public Law Adjudication in Common Law Systems: process and substance (Bell et al, eds), 220-222 The Scope and Intensity of Substantive Review: traversing

Taggart's rainbow (ed Wilberg & Elliott), 111-112

Business information see Freedom of information

Casenotes

AMF15 v Minister for Immigration & Border Protection, 192-195

Duncan v Independent Commission Against Corruption, 66-68

Isbester v Knox City Council, 7-9

Wei v Minister for Immigration & Border Protection, 125-127

Commercial law

public law and 183

Conflict of interest

Isbester v Knox City Council, 7-9

Corruption

Duncan v Independent Commission Against Corruption (casenote), 66-68

Independent Commission Against Corruption v Cunneen, 66-67

Discrimination age & disability, 184-188 intellectual disability Nojin v Commonwealth, 10-11, 14 People with Disability Australia and AHRC, 10-14 racial indigenous public servants (Vata-Meyer), 119-124 Elections (Federal) caretaker convention significant appointments, 64-65 Employment law age & disability discrimination, 184-188 Europe development of the state (book review), 113-114 Free trade agreements immigration and, 70 Freedom of information book review, 176-178 government business information exemption, 3-6 ALRC recommendation, 4-5 conflicting authority, 6 GF and Dept of Treasury, 5-6 Harris v ABC, 3-4 Hopper, 4

Gender identity *see* Refugees Government business information *see* Freedom of information

Staff Development cases, 5

Higher education book review, 174–176Human rights *see also* Discrimination; Refugees Parliament and (UK) (book review), 219–220

Immigration see Migration Information law see Freedom of information Intellectual disability see Discrimination

Judges

apprehended bias, 65 complaints against (Vic), 181-182 retirement age, 63-64 as Royal Commissioners bias rule, 201-217 Judicial Commission (Vic), 181-182 Judicial review book review, 111-112 refusal of constitutional relief on discretionary grounds, 15-36 equitable principle of unclean hands, 28-31 futility, 31-34 judicial review under Constitution s 75(v), 16–18 discretionary nature of writs, 19 jurisdictional error & refusal of relief, 19-21 establishing consequences of jurisdictional error, 22-23 consequences of refusing to grant relief, 23-25 gravity of breach, 21-22 other available remedies, 34-36 when delay becomes unwarrantable, 25-28 Jurisdictional error judicial review see Judicial review

Logic

certainty and, 183

Migration. See also Refugees benefit of law Jia litigation, 37–55 criminal convictions, 38 factual background, 37–38 good character, 38–39 hearings & appeals, 39–46 High Court conclusions, 53 High Court decision, 46–53 rule of law, 53–55

cancellation of international student visa (Wei), 125-127 extension of time, 126 jurisdictional error, 126 data breach identifying protection visa applicants (SZSSJ), 198-199 detention of unauthorised maritime arrivals (Plaintiff M68), 196 duty of care for unlawful non-citizens (Plaintiff S99), 196-197 duty of care to provide reasonable health care for detainees (AS), 199-200 legislative measures (2014-16), 118 offshore processing (Nauru) Plaintiff M68, 117-118 participation in offshore resources activity, 197-198 passports identity theft, 69 procedural fairness, 192-195 trade agreements, 70

Natural justice see Procedural fairness

Officers of the Commonwealth see Judicial review

Privacy

book review, 176–178 Procedural fairness animal cases, 189–190 applications for judicial review (*AMF15*), 192–194 Australian position, 164–173 authority relationship, 167–169 case law, 169–170 "limit" cases, 170–172 values, principles & justifications, 165– 167 "interest" as sole trigger of natural justice, 102–106 *Isbester*, 105–106

Plaintiff S10 test, 104-105 rights, interests & legitimate expectations, 103-104 natural justice distinguished, 143 history of terminology, 155-162 reasons for rules, 144-154 history, philosophy & religious traditions, 145-148 natural & utilitarian rationales, 150-153 natural justice & competing philosophies, 148-150 Public law

adjudication (book review), 220–222 commercial law and, 183 judicial remedies (book review), 59–60

Racial discrimination see Discrimination

Reasons for decisions statutory decision-makers, 128-142 administrative decision-making, 132-133 common law principles, 132 reform of Commonwealth law, 132-133 duty of courts to give reasons, 128-132 content of judicial duty, 129-130 enlargement of duty, 130-132 rationale, 128-129 State administrative law, 133-140 constitutionalisation of judicial review, 135-137 implied duty to give reasons, 137-139 judicial review of State administrative decisions, 134-135 legislative reforms, 135 rights of appeal, 133-134 variable content of duty to give reasons, 139-141 Refugees assessment of claims based on sexual orientation or gender identity, 71-75 book review, 57-59

interdiction at sea, 76–101 *CPCF v Minister*, 80–93 High Court & constitutional questions, 95–98 Operation Sovereign Borders, 76–80 pre-emptive legislation, 93–95

Sexual orientation see Refugees

Tribunals

NSW CAT legislation (book review), 218-219

Words and phrases "interest", 102–106