Index

3D printing

copyright law and, 194–200, 206–207 designs law and, 191–194, 206 intellectual property infringement by, 184–226 law enforcement for, 207–208 patent law and, 188–191, 205–206 process of, 186–187 role in additive manufacturing, 185–186 study on, 200–208

Additive manufacturing

3D printing, 185–186

Aereo case

technological neutrality in, 216-217

Agriculture

legal protection for plant varieties, 73-87

AQSIQ see General Administration of Quality, Supervision, Inspection and Quarantine

Berne Convention

compulsory licences under, 172–173 statutory "free-use" exceptions in, 165–168

Birss, Justice

Francis Gurry Lecture on Intellectual Property, 4–15

Botanical data see Plant genetic resources

CAD files

copyright law and, 194-200

Cantarella case

implications for trade mark registration, 16–36

Case management

in IP Enterprise Court, 9-12

China

copyright public domain in, 147–180 use of GIs in, 134–140, 146

Civil legal procedure

dispute resolution reforms, 4–15

Clark Equipment case

trade mark registration, 31–34

Copyright infringement

parody and satire exceptions to, 54–72 speculative invoicing of alleged online infringers, 37–50

Copyright law

3D printing and, 194–200, 206–207 duty of rights holders to act in good faith, 48–49 public domain in China and Australia, 147–180

Costs

capped in IP Enterprise Court, 12–13

Dallas Buyers Club (movie)

speculative invoicing cases, 37–50

Damages

capped in IP Enterprise Court, 13–14 jurisdiction over, 114–120

De Garis case

copyright infringement exceptions, 54–72

Defences

trade mark infringement charges, 100-101

Designs law

3D printing and, 191-194, 206

Discovery see Evidence

Dispute resolution

IP Enterprise Court reforms, 4–15

Distinctiveness

of trade marks, 18, 27-30, 101-104

Draft correspondence by rights holders

speculative invoicing cases, 43–49

E-books

lending rights for, 209–226 technological neutrality and, 213–225

Educational Lending Right see Lending rights

Enforcement of judgments

in transnational IP cases, 127-130

European Union

sui generis GI system, 143-146

(2017) 27 AIPJ 231 231

Evidence

Dallas Buyers Club case, 40-43

Fair dealing

parody and satire copyright exceptions, 54–72

Farming see Agriculture

Finality

of foreign judgments, 127-128

Foreign rights see Transnational intellectual property cases

Foreign words

use of as trade marks, 16-36

Forum non conveniens rule

in transnational cases, 122-126

Francis Gurry Lecture on Intellectual Property

Justice Birss, 4–15

General Administration of Quality, Supervision, Inspection and Quarantine (AQSIQ)

oversight of GIs, 138-140

Genericism

in trade mark registration, 95-96

Geographical indications (GIs)

AQSIQ and, 138–140 enforcement of, 145–146 in China, 134–140, 146 in Japan, 140–146 in the supranational context, 131–146 protection under the Trademark Law, 135–136 registration of foreign GIs, 136–137, 140–141 sui generis GI system, 138–140, 143–146 TRIPS Agreement, 132–133 use of, 144–145

GIs see Geographical indications

Good faith

duty of rights holders to act in, 48-49

High Court decisions

Cantarella case, 21-22

India

legal protection for plant varieties, 73-87

Indirect jurisdiction

over foreign judgments, 127-128

Inherent adaptation to distinguish

in trade mark registration, 17-20, 30-31

Injunctions

in transnational cases, 126-127

Intellectual Property Enterprise Court (UK)

active case management, 9–12 costs cap, 12–13 damages cap, 13–14 establishment and operation of, 4–15 Patents County Court compared, 14–15 practitioners in, 12, 14 small claims track, 14 trial length, 11

Intellectual property rights see also Copyright...; Trade mark...

enhanced enforcement of, 114–130 for plant varieties, 73–87 in transnational cases, 114–130 infringed by 3D printing, 184–226

International Convention for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants

obligations under, 76-78

Internet see Online material

Internet Service Providers

injunctions against in transnational cases, 126–127

Japan

use of GIs in, 140-146

Jurisdiction

in transnational IP cases, 114-130

Legal practitioners

in IP Enterprise Court, 12, 14

Lending rights

for e-books, 209–226 technological neutrality applied to, 221–225

Licensing

in trade mark registration, 95-96

Limited commons

plant genetic information in, 79-84

Mark Foy's case

trade mark registration, 25-31

232 (2017) 27 AIPJ 231

Ministry of Agriculture (China)

sui generis GI system, 140

Monetary sums

for foreign judgments, 128-129

Native plants see Plant genetic resources

New Zealand

trade mark law compared to Australia, 88–109

Non-use of a trade mark

Australia and New Zealand compared, 94-95

Online copyright infringement

speculative invoicing related to, 37-50

Online material

use of trade marks in, 95-96

Optus TV Now case

technological neutrality in, 215-216

Origin marks see Geographical indications

Parody

copyright exceptions for, 54-72

Patent law

3D printing and, 188–191, 205–206

Patents County Court (UK)

IP Enterprise Court compared to, 14–15 IP Enterprise Court formed from, 4–15

Plant genetic resources

legal protection for, 73-87

Protection of Plant Varieties and Farmers Rights Act 2001 (India)

form and scope of variety rights, 73–87 public domain and limited commons, 79–84

"Public"

defining for trade mark registration test, 26–27, 32–34

Public domain

comparison of China and Australia, 151–180 constitutional and treaty exclusions, 154–155 de facto public domain of benign uses,

175–176 defined, 148–149 folklore and indigenous culture, 178–179 implications for, 180 in Australia and China, 147–180 in Chinese history, 149–151

insubstantial parts, 161-162

mere facts or ideas, 162

neutral compulsory licensing, 168-173

neutral voluntary licensing, 173–175

new categories of, 176-179

opting out from, 176–177

orphan works, 177–178

plant genetic information in, 79-84

public domain dedications (relinquishment),

157–158

public interest defences to copyright enforcement, 159–161

public policy refusals to enforce copyright, 158–159

statutory "free-use" exceptions, 164–168

uses outside exclusive rights, 162–164 where copyright has expired, 155–157

works expressly excluded from copyright, 154

works failing minimum requirements, 151–152

works impliedly excluded from copyright, 152–154

Public Lending Right see Lending rights

"Purpose"

of using copyright material in parodies, 63–71

Recognition of judgments

in transnational IP cases, 127-130

Registered trade marks see Trade mark law; Trade mark registration

Satire

copyright exceptions for, 54–72

Small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs)

IP Enterprise Court and, 4–15

Small claims track

IP Enterprise Court, 14

Speculative invoicing

of alleged online copyright infringers, 37–50

Structure in trade mark law

Australia and New Zealand compared, 96–101

Subsistence

of foreign IP rights, 120-122

(2017) 27 AIPJ 231 233

Sui generis geographical indications model

in the supranational context, 138–140, 143–146

Technological neutrality

applied to lending rights, 221–225 as applied by courts, 215–218 defined, 213–214 for e-books, 213–225 in law-making, 218–220 testing for, 218–225

Terminology in trade mark law

Australia and New Zealand compared, 96-99

Third parties

copyright infringement exceptions for, 56–57, 63–67

Three-dimensional printing see 3D printing

Trade agreements see TRIPS Agreement

Trade mark agent representatives

IP Enterprise Court, 14

Trade mark law

Australia and New Zealand compared, 88–109 GIs under Chinese Trademark Law, 135–138 supranational use of GIs, 131–146

Trade mark registration

Cantarella case, 16–36 foreign word trade marks, 16–36 grounds for objection, 104–107 inherent adaptation to distinguish, 17–20

Traditional Knowledge (TK)

plant genetic information in, 84-86

Transnational intellectual property cases

damages in, 114–120 forum non conveniens rule, 122–126 injunctions in, 126–127 judgments in, 127–130 jurisdiction over, 114–130 validity and subsistence in, 120–122

TRIPS Agreement

GIs in, 132–133 plant genetic information under, 78–79

United Kingdom

foreign word trade marks in, 22–24 IP Enterprise Court reforms, 4–15

"Use" as a trade mark

Australia and New Zealand compared, 90-94

UsedSoft case

technological neutrality in, 217-218

Validit

of foreign IP rights, 120-122

Well-known marks

trade mark law, 99-101

Words

as trademarks, 34 foreign word trade marks, 16–36

234 (2017) 27 AIPJ 231