Index

Copyright

"appropriate" length of – see Copyright duration

open source software licensing and, 200-201

licensing or assignment, 151-153

ACCC - see Australian Competition and Consumer Commission Advertising, misleading – see Misleading advertising AdWords - see Google **Anti-competitive conduct** – see Competition Artistic works copyright for paintings, drawings, works of sculpture, engravings and photographs, 160-161 copyright under the 1905 statute, 166-167 resale royalty scheme – see Resale royalty scheme website blocking injunctions in, 71 AusPat database patent information from, 27 Australian Competition and Consumer Commission (ACCC) consideration of patent pools by, 226-227 Google v ACCC, 35-41, 47-48 Biotechnology - see also Gene-related patents repeatability and patentability, 12-14 Books - see also Literary works copyright at federation, 164-166 copyright in colonial times, 158-160 **Business methods** repeatability and patentability, 5-17 CAL - see Copyright Agency Ltd (CAL) Certification applicant's composite trade mark and, 49-54 "de facto certification trade mark", 52 Competition competitors' trade marks in Google AdWords, 35-48 compulsory licensing of patents and, 84-88 patent pools and, 220-227 Compulsory licensing (copyright) history of, 169 **Compulsory licensing (patents)** anti-competitive conduct, 84-88 domestic requirements, 76-77 inconvenience of court proceedings, 78-81 international and bilateral obligations, 75-76 Productivity Commission 2013 inquiry, 75, 79-87 reasonable requirements of the public, 81-84 reforms required, 74-92 voluntary licensing and refusals to license, 77-78 Computer programs – see also Software patents as literary works, 200-201

```
PPSA and, 141-153
  transferee liability, 146
Copyright Agency Ltd (CAL)
  resale royalty scheme and, 95, 99, 102-105
Copyright duration
   1869 to 2014, 155-178
   1869: colonial period, 157-164
   1901: at federation, 164-167
   1905 Act, 164-167
   1912 Act, 167-172
   1968 Act, 172-177
  date of publication compared with expiration of copyright, 170-171
  life expectancies and, 165-166, 170-173, 176-177
  works made today, 177
Copyright infringement
   website blocking injunctions and, 59-73
Craft practitioners
  resale royalty scheme and - see Resale royalty scheme
Crown use - see Government (Crown) use
Deceptively similar trade marks
   "character" of the marks, 120-124
  circumstances of the trade, 128-132
  "contextual confusion" situations, 135-138
  core questions, 115-116
  "deceptively similar" defined in the act, 112
  descriptive matter and matter common to the trades, 126-127
  determining deceptive similarity, 111-140
  instances of actual confusion, 134-135
  intention of the "offending" party, 133-134
  judicial statements for determining, 113-115
  kind of customers involved, 132-133
  look and sound, 117
  meanings or ideas, 124-126
  recollection of the mark, 117-120
   "similar goods" and "similar services", 112
  "substantially identical" definition and, 111-114, 117, 125, 131, 135, 139, 142
  suggested new legislative definition, 140
Designs
  PPSA and, 141-143, 149-150, 153
Drawings – see Artistic works
Duration of copyright – see Copyright duration
Engravings – see Artistic works
Europe
   scrutiny of patent pools in, 221-222
  software patents, 206-209
  trade mark law, 41-48
  website blocking injunctions, 61-64
Financial services – see Business methods
(F)RAND licensing model
  Europe, 221-222
```

234 (2015) 25 AIPJ 233

```
United States, 222-223
Freedom of expression and information
   website blocking injunctions and, 70-71
Gene-related patents
   patentability of isolated gene structures, 181-197
GNU general public license (GPL)
   software protection using, 211-217
Google
  European v Australian approach to liability, 47-48
  Google France's liability for trade mark infringement, 42-47
  Google v ACCC, 35-41, 47-48
  operation of the "publisher's defence", 38-39
  secondary liability, 41
  trademark use and misleading advertising in Google AdWords, 35-48
Government (Crown) use
  domestic requirements, 76-77
  international and bilateral obligations, 75-76
  Productivity Commission 2013 inquiry, 88-91
  reform needed, 74-92
Halal food
  certification, 49-54
Imperial law
  duration of copyright in 1912, 167-172
Industry standards – see Standard essential patents
Infringement
  copyright - see Copyright infringement
  patents – see Patent infringement
  trade marks – see Trade mark infringement
Injunctions – see Website blocking injunctions
Intellectual property – see Copyright; Designs; Patents; Personal property security interests;
 Trade marks
Internet Service Providers (ISPs) – see Website blocking injunctions
Invention
  gene-related patents and, 181-197
  repeatability or reproducibility in patent law, 5-17
IP Australia
  AusPat database, 27
Lectures
  copyright, 163-164, 167
  compulsory - see Compulsory licensing
  express patent licences, 215-217
  (F)RAND licensing model, 220-227
  IP, PPSA and, 141-154
  licence or assignment of copyright, 151-153
  open source – see Open source software
Linux operating system
   open source licensing, 209-215
Literary works – see also Books; Lectures; Telegrams
```

patent pools and, 220-227

```
copyright duration, 170-173, 176-177
```

Manufacturing processes

"manner of new manufacture", concept of, 181-197 repeatability and patentability, 10-11

Misleading advertising

European v Australian approach to, 47-48 intermediary liability for, 35-48 operation of the "publisher's defence", 38-39 search engine liability, 35-48 trade mark use and, in Google AdWords, 35-48

Myriad Genetics case

first instance decision, 187-189 Full Court of the Federal Court, 189-191

New Zealand

gene-related patents in, 186-187, 192-196 software patents, 205-206

Online IP enforcement

website blocking injunctions, 59-73

Open source software

enforceability of licences, 199 GNU general public license (GPL) to protect, 211-217 GPLv3 and express patent licences, 215-217 patent pooling, 218 software patents and, 198-218

Paintings – see Artistic works

Patent infringement

innocent infringement, and patent marking, 18-34

Patent pools

competition and, 223-227 to protect open source software, 218 standard essential patents and, 220-227

Patentability

isolated gene structures, 181-197 legislative exclusions to, 193-194 means of restricting patent scope, 194-196 policy considerations as grounds for refusal, 196-197 repeatability or reproducibility and, 5-17 requirements for, 7-10 software – *see* **Software patents** subject matter eligibility of gene-related patents, 181-197 test for, 183-186

Patents

express patent licences, 215-217 innocent infringement, 18-34 life of, compared to copyright, 156-157 notice of patent rights, 18-34 open source software licensing and, 198-218 patent notice failure, 33-34 patent numbers and virtual marking, 18-34 PPSA and, 141-145, 147, 149-151, 153

236 (2015) 25 AIPJ 233

```
software patents, 198-218
  traditional marking, 21-30
  virtual marking, 30-32
Patents Act 1990 (Cth)
  s 18, requirements for patentability, 7-10
     disclosure requirements, 10
     patentable subject matter, 8
     sufficiency of description, 9-10
     usefulness requirement, 9
  s 123, interpretation of, 22-26
  s 123, proposed amendments to reduce transaction costs, 26-30
Personal property security interests
  challenges for IP owners and disseminators, 150-153
  intellectual property rights and, 141-154
  IP intrinsically associated with collateral, 153
  IP licences, 144
  IP specific provisions in the PPSA, 143-147
  licence or assignment of copyright, 151-153
  maximising IP protection, 147-150
  multiple IP registers, 150
  registration requirements, 141, 148-150
  serial numbers to describe IP, 147-149, 151, 153-154
  transferee liability under, 146
Photographs - see Artistic works
Productivity Commission 2013 inquiry
  compulsory licensing of patents, 75, 79-87
  government (Crown) use, 88-91
Property security interests – see Personal property security interests
RAND licensing model – see (F)RAND licensing model
Red Hat, see TPS v Red Hat
Registered trade marks - see Trade marks
Resale royalty scheme
  art market professionals and, 104-105
  AU$1,000 threshold, 96
  commercial resales benefiting artists, 98-100
  contribution to incomes of artists, 95-98
  implications for artists, 93-106
  limitations external to the Resale Act, 100-103
  limitations internal to the Resale Act, 103-106
  opting out of use of CAL to collect royalties, 104
  partial cascading liability in, 103-104
  provisions for artists, 95-100
Research
  compulsory licensing of patents and, 74, 78, 88-91
Rovalties
  artwork resale – see Resale royalty scheme
  patent pools and, 220-227
Sculptural works – see Artistic works
Search engine operators (SEOs)
  liability for misleading advertising and trade mark infringement, 35-48
```

```
Security for financing – see Personal property security interests
SEPs – see Standard essential patents (SEPs)
Site blocking – see Website blocking injunctions
Software patents – see also Computer programs
  copyright vs patent protection, 198-218
  Linux open source operating system, 209-215
  open source licensing and, 198-218
  patentable subject matter, 202-209
Standard essential patents (SEPs)
  patent pools and, 220-227
Subject matter eligibility – see Patentability
"Substantially identical" definition
  deceptive similarity and, 111-114, 117, 125, 131, 135, 139, 142
Technology standards – see Standard essential patents (SEPs)
Telegrams
  copyright, 161-163
Term of copyright - see Copyright duration
TPS v Red Hat
  enforceability of GPLv2 in Australia, 211-213
  litigation in the United States, 209-211
  use of the anti-patent section in the GPL. 214-215
  validity issues for the TPS patent in Australia, 213-214
Trade mark infringement
  availability of the safe-harbour defence, 45-47
  Google's liability for, 42-47
  s 120(3) infringement, 139
  search engine liability, 35-48
  secondary liability, 41
  unauthorised use of applicant's composite trade mark, 49-54
   website blocking injunctions and, 73
Trade marks
  deceptive similarity – see Deceptively similar trade marks
  Google AdWords and – see Misleading advertising
  PPSA and, 141-143, 145, 149-150, 153
  self-declared "organic", "certification" or "compliance" trade marks, 52
TRIPS Agreement
  compulsory licensing of patents and, 75, 84, 90
Twin Peaks Software, see TPS v Red Hat
United Kingdom
  duration of copyright in 1912 Imperial law, 167-172
  website blocking injunctions, 61-64
United States
   scrutiny of patent pools, 222-223
   software patents, 202-204, 209-211
Video artworks - see Artistic works; Resale royalty scheme
Virtual marking
  advantages and implementation, 30-32
  to correct patent notice failure, 33-34
  patent numbers and, 18-34
Visual artists – see Artistic works; Resale royalty scheme
```

238 (2015) 25 AIPJ 233

Website blocking injunctions

Asia, 71
Australian readiness for, 71-72
costs of implementation, 69-70
effectiveness of, 66-69
Europe, 60-64
online IP enforcement changes from, 59-73
proportionality, 65-66
specificity of prescribed steps, 64-65
United Kingdom, 60-61

Websites

virtual marking of patents, 30-32

 $Written\ word-\mathit{see}\ Books;\ Lectures;\ Literary\ works;\ Telegrams$