Index

Aboriginal offenders	burden of proof, 3-5
Canada, 317, 393	unreasonable verdicts, 3-4
Gladue approach, 396-397	Application of proviso
over-imprisonment, 317, 393, 396-397	incorrect application, 8, 21-22
sentencing discounts, 317-318	Assault
colonial Australia, 267, 396	self-defence, 321
provocation, 267-268	Australian Capital Territory
over-imprisonment, 317, 393, 396-397	industrial manslaughter, 106-107
sentencing, 390	parole authorities, 374
application of principles, 394-395	Battered women
Bugmy v The Queen, 391-395	diminished responsibility, 89-91, 98
Canada, 317-318, 393, 396-397	expert evidence, 91
deprived background, 392-396	homicide, 79-81, 97
Fernando principles, 392, 395-396	attrition of cases, 94-95
Gladue approach, 393, 396-397	confrontational circumstances, 92
Munda v The Queen, 394-395	diminished responsibility, 89, 91, 98
proportionality, 391-392, 396	expert evidence, 91, 93
relevance of Aboriginality, 391-397	guilty pleas, 93-96
restorative justice, 393	historical perspectives, 81-91
traditional punishment, 395	insanity defence, 89-90, 98
Acquittal	key assumptions, 80-81
forfeiture rule, 409	mental impairment, 88-89, 91
posthumous acquittal, 405, 408, 410	mental state defences, 88-91, 98
facts of case, 405-406	non-confrontational circumstances, 91-93
fresh evidence, 406, 407	plea-negotiations, 95-97
McDermott case, 405-408	pre-trial stage, 93-97
petition process, 407-408	provocation, 94
proceeds of crime, 409-410	self-defence, 79-81, 92-97
test of forfeiture, 409	historical perspectives, 81-88
Admissibility of evidence	proposed reforms, 79-80, 92
DNA evidence, 7, 14-15, 141-142	Beyond reasonable doubt
hearsay, 322, 324	exacting standard, 7, 16-17
prejudicial evidence, 7, 17-18	Bribery and corruption
relevant evidence, definition, 142	corporate compliance, 293-294
similar fact evidence, 7, 13-14	corporate criminal responsibility, 290-291
third party confessions, 7, 16	corporate whistleblowers, 292-293
Adverse inferences	duty of parliamentarians, 259
right to silence, 75-78	enforcement, 284, 293
Aggravated robbery see Sentence discounts	federal prosecutions, 291
Anti-terrorism offences see Terrorism offences	foreign bribery, 289-290
Appeals against conviction	public interest disclosures, 292-294
substantial miscarriage of justice, 3, 7, 19	Qui Tam actions, 293

recommendations, 294-295	informer privilege, 324-326
third party policing, 291-292	journalist-source privilege, 324
foreign corruption proceeds, 285	jury selection process, 326, 327
foreign public officials, 287, 294	disclosure obligations, 327-329
enforcement activity, 289	guiding ethic, 327-328
enforcement deficits, 289-290	vetting of jurors, 326-327
extraterritorial operation, 287-288	mandatory minimum sentences, 315-317
facilitation payment defence, 288-290	manslaughter, 318
international instruments, 259-260, 285-286	intervening causes, 318-319
international perspectives, 284	provocation, 319-320
leading authorities, 263-266	ordinary person test, 320
Canada, 265	proportionality, 320
Cooper v Slade, 263-264	purposes of punishment, 393
legal frameworks, 285-286	self-defence, 320-322
Commonwealth's power, 285, 287	application of direct force, 321
co-operative federalism, 285-286	reasonableness of actions, 321
legislative history, 261	Causation
Canada, 263	illegal drug use, 335
New Zealand, 261-262	manslaughter, 318-319
United Kingdom, 262	prescribed medication, 330, 332, 334
national anti-corruption plan, 286	expert medical evidence, 332-333
development, 286-287	medical evidence, 333-334
key objectives, 287	moral responsibility, 335, 337-339
New Zealand, 257, 266	relationship with conduct, 336
Field v The Queen, 257-258, 260-261, 266	Child sex offences
legislative history, 261-262	intellectually disabled children, 156
statutory provisions, 258-262	jury sentencing, 249-250
overview, 257, 283-284	sentencing models, 48-49
public concerns, 284	Child witnesses
recommendations, 294-295	competency testing, 166
United Nations conventions, 260, 285	comprehension and communication, 158
Burden of proof	cross-examination, 156, 172-174
appeals against conviction, 3-5	advance directives, 157
terrorism offences, 7, 15-16, 202-209	exploitation, 158-159
Burglary see Sentence discounts	judicial intervention, 159-161
Canada	pre-recording testimony, 168-170, 173
Aboriginal offenders, 317, 393	pre-trial stage, 161-162, 176
Gladue approach, 396-397	questioning strategies, 158
over-imprisonment, 317, 393, 396-397	reform measures, 156
sentencing discounts, 317-318	right to a fair trial, 172
bribery and corruption, 263, 265	expert assistance, 164
hearsay, 322	human rights, 172, 173
implied hearsay, 322-324	intermediaries, 164-167, 173-174

flaws in measures, 165	overview, 175-176
overview, 155-158	procedure, 177-178
pre-recording testimony, 167-168, 173	reforms, 176-178, 191-192
cross-examination, 168-170	cross-examination, 189-190
practical constraints, 171	delay, and, 179-183, 190
pre-trial stage, 161-162, 176	DPP's power, 183-185
checklist of matters, 162-163	full hand-up brief, 181-183
competency testing, 166	notice to stand trial, 190-191
ground rules, 162-163	options for reform, 189-192
information to court, 163-164	Scotland, 184-185
pre-recording testimony, 167, 169	Tasmania, 178, 182-183
right to a fair trial, 157, 170-174	United Kingdom, 183, 190-191
scrutiny of evidence, 7, 16-17	Western Australia, 179
special measures, 155	rights of accused, 185-186
practical constraints, 170-171	United States, 186-188
support persons, 164-166	trial costs, and, 176, 179
Children's courts	Confessions
fitness to plead, 65-66	third party confessions, 7, 16
identifying information, 384-385, 389	Confiscation of property see also Drug-trafficker
expansive approach, 385-386, 389	confiscation
judicial discretion, 385-386	proceeds of crime, 296, 297
presumption against naming, 388-389	constitutional validity, 308-310
serious offence exception, 386-388	Constitution
overview, 384-385	criminal organisations, 307-308
Cognitive impairment see Intellectual disability	criminal proceeds confiscation, 308-310
Committal hearings	drug-trafficker confiscation, 306, 308-312
benefits of hearings, 176, 182	declared drug-traffickers, 311-312
rights of accused, 185-188	judicial discretion, 306, 310-311
criticisms of process, 176, 179-181	institutional protection, 279
legal aid recipients, 188-189	limits on states' powers, 10
cross-examination, 189-190	parole conditions, 7
delay, and, 179-181	freedom of political communication, 8-9
impact of reforms, 182, 183	parole eligibility, 7, 9-10
options for reform, 190	procedural rights, 279, 306
DPP's power, 183	separation of powers, 306-307
discontinuance of prosecutions, 184	Corporate criminal responsibility
ex officio indictments, 183-184	bribery and corruption, 290-291
Scotland, 184-185	Criminal Code (Cth), 290 Corporate manslaughter
duration of hearings, 179	-
full hand-up brief, 177, 181-183	arguments for enactment, 107, 110-112
United Kingdom, 181-183	director's liability, 109-110
oral hearings, 177, 181	examples of disasters, 112 gross negligence, 110-111
availability of process, 188-189	gross negrigence, 110-111

opposition to legislation, 110-111	enforcement deficits, 289-290
penalties, 108-109	extraterritorial operation, 287-288
attempts to enact legislation, 106-107	facilitation payment defence, 288-290
industrial manslaughter, distinction, 107-108, 110	terrorism offences, 207-208, 211, 234-235
need for legislation, 107	evidential burden, 208-209
overview, 99, 106	extra-territorial application, 235-236
United Kingdom, 99-100, 102, 106-107, 109, 112	terrorist act, definition, 205, 209-211
assessment of effectiveness, 104-106, 112-113	Criminal justice system
duty of care, 102-103	government policy, 153
establishing liability, 100-102	Criminal negligence
examples of disasters, 101-102, 111	medical treatment, 17
gross breach, 103	standard of care, 17
organisations, 99, 102	Criminal organisations see also Motor cycle
penalties, 103-106, 108	gangs
previous regime, 100-102, 110	procedural rights, 281-282, 307-308
prosecutions, 103-105	Criminal procedure see Motor cycle gangs
statutory offence, 102	Criminal standard see Beyond reasonable doubt
types of entities, 102	Cross-examination
Corporate whistleblowers	advance directives, 156-157
protection, 292-293	child witnesses, 156-158, 172-174
Corporations	exploitation, 158-159
industrial manslaughter, 106, 107	judicial intervention, 159-161
work safety obligations, 100	pre-recording testimony, 168-170, 173
Motor cycle gangs see Bribery and corruption	pre-trial stage, 161-162, 176
Courts see also Children's courts; Magistrates'	questioning strategies, 158
courts	right to a fair trial, 172
characteristics, 279	committal hearings, 189-190
delay, 39, 180	control, 160
committal hearings, and, 179-183, 190	judicial intervention, 160-161
negative impacts, 180	intellectually disabled witnesses, 156-158, 174
driving under the influence courts, 399	exploitation, 158-159
Victoria, 400-401	judicial intervention, 159-161
drug courts, 401	pre-recording testimony, 168-170, 173
economic function, 38, 39	pre-trial stage, 161-162, 176
institutional integrity, 279	questioning strategies, 158
measurement of performance, 38-39	right to a fair trial, 172
social welfare, 38-39, 50	judicial intervention, 159-160
trial costs, 176, 179	duty to intervene, 160-161
Crimes at sea see Cruise ships	mandated intervention, 160-161
Criminal Code (Cth)	Cruise ships
corporate criminal responsibility, 290	crime rates, 221
foreign bribery, 287, 294	Dianne Brimble case, 239-240
enforcement activity, 289	extra-territorial jurisdiction, 222-223, 227, 229, 238

adjacent areas, 232-233	government response, 240-241
Australia, 231-236	recommendations, 243
clear intention, 229	reporting of crimes, 241-243
Criminal Code (Cth), 234-236	right of innocent passage, 240-241
co-operative scheme, 231-232	United States, 239-241
Crimes at Sea Act (Cth), 232-236, 242-243	reporting of crimes, 241-243
effects ground of jurisdiction, 234	report recommendations, 244
New Zealand, 236-237	terrorism offences, 222, 234-236
offshore constitutional settlement, 231	types of crimes, 222
passive personality principle, 230-238	United States, 222, 239
state/territory laws, 232-234	crime prevention, 239
territorial sea, 232-233	extra-territorial application, 229-231, 238
terrorism offences, 234-236	harm minimisation, 239
United Kingdom, 237-238	passive personality principle, 230-231, 238
United States, 229-231, 238	regulatory measures, 239-241
international law, 222-223, 229	reporting of crimes, 243
extra-territorial jurisdiction, 222-223, 227	special maritime and territorial jurisdiction
internal waters, 225-226	230
nationality of accused, 228	Dangerous driving causing death
nationality of victim, 228-229	alternative offences, 7
next port jurisdiction, 227	jury directions, 10-11
jurisdiction, 221-222, 243	Defences see Provocation ; Self-defence
coastal states, 224-227, 232	Definitions
extra-territorial, 222-223, 227-238, 242-243	hearsay, 323
flag states, 223-226, 241	intellectual disability, 52
internal waters, 225-226	provocation, 24
multiple states claiming, 222	relevant evidence, 142
nationality of accused, 228	special maritime and territorial jurisdiction, 230
nationality of victim, 228-229	terrorist act, 205, 209-211
next port jurisdiction, 227	unfitness to plead, 53
outside territorial waters, 226-227	Delay
passive personality principle, 228-238	committal hearings, and, 179-181
territorial jurisdiction, 223	impact of reforms, 182-183
Law of the Sea, 222-223	options for reform, 190
coastal state jurisdiction, 224-227, 232	measuring court performance, 39
flag state jurisdiction, 223-224, 241	negative impacts, 180
overview, 222, 244-245	overview, 180
prosecution of crimes, 221-222	Diminished responsibility
recommendations, 243	battered women, 89, 91, 98
co-operative approach, 243-244	expert evidence, 91
report recommendations, 244	Director of Public Prosecutions
regulation of industry, 222, 239-240	committal hearings, and, 183-185
Crimes at Sea Act (Cth), 242-243	discontinuance of prosecutions, 184

ex officio indictments, 183-184	Drug-trafficker confiscation see also Supply of drugs
pre-trial processes, 184-185	automatic confiscation, 301-302
DNA evidence	constitutional validity, 306, 308-310, 312
admissibility of evidence, 7, 14-15, 141	declared drug-traffickers, 311-312
relevance, 141-142	judicial discretion, 306, 310-311
exclusion percentages, 14-15	separation of powers, 306-307
mixed DNA analysis, 138-139	Crown practice, 312-313
database structure, 140-141	deceased defendants, 301
likelihood ratio, 139-140, 142	
overloading, 141	declared drug-traffickers, 298-301
possible contributors, 140	constitutional validity, 311-312
probabilities, 139-141	freezing orders, 303-304
overview, 137, 143	included property, 302-303
presentation of evidence, 137, 142-143	gifted property, 303
probabilities, 137-142	innocent third parties, 303
assignment process, 138	innocent third parties, 303, 314
Domestic violence see also Battered women	non-conviction basis, 300-301
abusive relationships defence, 80, 92	objections to confiscation, 303-304
forms, 32	objectives of legislation, 299, 313
overview, 32	operation of provisions, 298-299
proposed reforms, 80, 92	severity of sentence, 299
provocation, and, 32-33, 37, 94	overview, 297-298, 313-314
Double jeopardy	release from confiscation, 304-306
sentencing, 8, 19-20	conditions for release, 304
Drink driving	joint tenants, 305-306
driving under the influence courts, 399	statutory framework, 299-301
alcohol ignition interlock programs, 401	United Nations convention, 297
Victoria, 400-401	Evidence see also Admissibility of evidence
overview, 397	children, 7, 16-17
rehabilitation programs, 398-399	jury directions, 8, 20
repeat offenders, 397, 404	Evidential burden
alcohol ignition interlock programs, 398, 401	definition, 208
alcoholism, 397-398	terrorism offences, 7, 15-16, 202-209
driving under the influence courts, 399-401	Expert evidence
-	battered women, 91, 93
sobriety programs, 401-404	Expert medical evidence
sentencing, 390, 397, 404	Parkinson's Disease medication, 330-332
deterrence, 397-398, 403	impulse control disorders, 332-333
rehabilitation programs, 398-399	Eyewitness evidence
sobriety programs, 401-404	presentation of evidence, 137
Drug courts	Fair trial see Right to a fair trial
Victoria, 401	_
	Family violence see Battered women; Domestic violence

Fingerprint evidence	individual judgment writing, 6
presentation of evidence, 137, 142	insider trading, 7, 11
Fitness to plead	jury directions, 8, 20
common law, 53-54, 64-65	dangerous driving causing death, 7, 10-11
directions hearings, 55	prejudicial evidence, 7, 18
intellectual disability, 51-55, 60	manslaughter, 7
children's courts, 65-66	supply of drugs, 12-13
Commonwealth provisions, 62-63	overview, 6-7, 22
determination by magistrate, 60-61	parole conditions, 7
discretionary powers, 61-63	freedom of political communication, 8-9
guilty pleas, 51-52, 55-59	parole eligibility, 7, 9-10
overview of legislation, 63-64	prejudicial evidence, 7, 17-18
pardon for convictions, 55-57	prosecutorial discretion, 7, 18-19
recommended framework, 66-67	similar fact evidence, 7, 13-14
mental illness, 54	spousal immunity to rape, 7, 11-12
overview, 53	terrorism offences, 7, 15-16, 201-211
presumption, 53	Homicide see also Manslaughter; Murder
unfitness to plead, definition, 53	abusive relationships defence, 80, 92
Foreign public officials	battered women, 79-81, 97
bribery, 287, 294	attrition of cases, 94-95
enforcement activity, 289	confrontational circumstances, 92
enforcement deficits, 289-290	diminished responsibility, 89, 91, 98
extraterritorial operation, 287-288	empirical data, 84-88
facilitation payment defence, 288-290	expert evidence, 91, 93
Forensic evidence see DNA evidence	guilty pleas, 93, 95-96
Hearsay	historical perspectives, 81-91
definition, 323	insanity defence, 89-90, 98
identification, 322-323	key assumptions, 80-81
implied hearsay, 322-324	mental impairment, 88-89, 91
overview, 322	mental state defences, 88-91, 98
High Court	non-confrontational circumstances, 91-93
procedural rights, 279, 281-282	plea-negotiation, 95-97
sentencing, 390	pre-trial stage, 93-97
relevance of Aboriginality, 391-397	provocation, 94
Motor cycle gangs, 2012	defensive homicide, 29, 32
appeals against conviction, 3-4, 7, 19	forfeiture rule, 409
application of proviso, 8, 21	historical perspectives, 81-82
incorrect application, 21-22	empirical data, 84-88
beyond reasonable doubt, 7, 16-17	evidence, 84-85
dangerous driving causing death, 7	malice aforethought, 83-84
alternative offences, 10-11	mental state defences, 88-91, 98
DNA evidence, 7, 14-15	petit treason, 82-83
double jeopardy, 8, 19-20	plea-negotiation, 95, 97

guidelines, 96	consequences, 52
proposed reforms, 80	prevalence, 53
provocation see Provocation	Intellectually disabled witnesses
self-defence see Self-defence	competency testing, 166
Human rights see also Right to a fair trial	comprehension and communication, 158
child witnesses, 172-173	courts' orders, 166-167
intellectually disabled witnesses, 172-173	cross-examination, 156, 174
overview, 171-172	advance directives, 157
Imprisonment	exploitation, 158-159
Aboriginal offenders, 317, 393, 396-397	judicial intervention, 159-161
financial cost, 154	pre-recording testimony, 168-170, 173
government policy, 153	pre-trial stage, 161-162, 176
mandatory minimum sentences, 315-316	questioning strategies, 158
exemption clauses, 316-317	reform measures, 156
overview, 153	right to a fair trial, 172
rates of imprisonment, 153, 316	expert assistance, 164
social costs of crime, 43-44, 50	human rights, 172-173
statistical data, 153	intermediaries, 164-167, 173-174
technology, and, 154	flaws in measures, 165
Indigenous people see Aboriginal offenders	overview, 155-158
Industrial manslaughter	pre-recording testimony, 167-168, 173
corporate manslaughter, distinction, 107-108, 110	cross-examination, 168-170
overview, 106, 107	practical constraints, 171
Informer privilege	pre-trial stage, 161-162, 176
Canada, 324-326	checklist of matters, 162-163
Insanity defence	competency testing, 166
battered women, 89-90, 98	ground rules, 162-163
Insider trading	information to court, 163-164
false information, 7, 11	pre-recording testimony, 167, 169
Intellectual disability	right to a fair trial, 157, 170, 172-174
definition, 52	special measures, 155
fitness to plead, 51, 54-55, 60	practical constraints, 170-171
children's courts, 65-66	support persons, 164-166
Commonwealth provisions, 62-63	International law see also Law of the Sea; United
determination by magistrate, 60-61	Nations conventions
discretionary powers, 61-63	crimes at sea, 222-223, 229
guilty pleas, 51-52, 55-59	extra-territorial jurisdiction, 222-223, 227
overview of legislation, 63-64	internal waters, 225-226
pardon for convictions, 55-57	nationality of accused, 228
recommended framework, 66-67	nationality of victim, 228-229
forensic orders, 55-56	next port jurisdiction, 227
guilty pleas, 51-52, 55-58	detention, 403-404
acceptance of plea, 59	right to liberty, 403

Interpretation	question trails study, 121, 134
terrorism offences, 203-204	aims, 123
Journalist-source privilege	cognitive load, 125-130, 134
Canada, 324	comprehension, 126-127, 130-134
Jurisdiction	discussion of findings, 129-134
cruise ships, 221-222, 243	factual recall, 126-127, 130-132
coastal states, 224-227, 232	future research recommendations, 134
extra-territorial laws, 222-223, 227	hypotheses, 123, 129-130
flag states, 223-226, 241	instructional efficiency, 127-128, 132
internal waters, 225-226	jurors' subjective perceptions, 128-129,
nationality of accused, 228	132-133
nationality of victim, 228-229	limitations of study, 133-134
next port laws, 227	materials, 124, 135-136
outside territorial waters, 226-227	participant mock jurors, 123
passive personality principle, 228-234,	procedure, 124-125
237-238	results, 125-129
territorial laws, 223	study rationale, 122-123
federalism, 285	verdict choice, 133
international law, 222-223	Story Model, 115-117, 122
extra-territorial laws, 222-223, 227	verdict categories, 116
internal waters, 225-226	theoretical models, 115-116
nationality of accused, 228	verdict alternatives, 116
nationality of victim, 228-229	Jury directions
next port laws, 227	dangerous driving causing death, 7
Law of the Sea, 222-223	alternative offences, 10-11
coastal states, 224-227, 232	evidence, 8, 20
flag states, 223-224, 241	overview, 114, 134
Juror decision-making	prejudicial evidence, 7, 18
cognitive load, 118-122, 125-130, 134	reform recommendations, 119
comprehension of instructions, 116-117, 126-127,	written aids, 119-120, 122-123
130-134	terrorism offences, 206-208, 210
cognitive load, 118-122	Jury selection process
coherence based reasoning, 117-118	disclosure obligations, 327-329
effect of misunderstanding, 116	guiding ethic, 327-328
plain language solutions, 117	overview, 326-327
pre-conceptions of law, 117-118	vetting of jurors, 326-327
reform recommendations, 119-120, 122-123	Jury sentencing
jurors' subjective perceptions, 121, 128-129, 132-133	advantages, 247
methodological challenges, 121-122	criticisms of proposal, 247-248
overview, 114-115	deliberative democracy, 246-247
post-trial interviews, 115	different opinions of jurors, 250-251
question trails, 120-121	natural justice concerns, 248-249, 256
available research, 121	overview, 246, 256

severity of sentence, 248-249, 255	Motor cycle gangs
Tasmanian study, 246, 249, 255-256	mandatory sentences, 390
aim and method, 249	Murder see also Sentence discounts
different opinions of jurors, 250-251	domestic violence, 80
major findings, 249	malice aforethought, 83-84
responses to judges' sentence, 251	mandatory minimum sentences, 316
responses to participation, 252-255	manslaughter, distinction, 82-83
willingness to participate, 251-256	plea-negotiation, 95
unfairness to jurors, 248	provocation see Provocation
Law of the Sea	self-defence see Self-defence
continental shelf, 227	sentencing, 27
coastal state jurisdiction, 224-225, 232	social costs of crime, 41
contiguous zone, 226-227	Naming young offenders
exclusive economic zone, 227	children's courts, 384-385, 389
flag state jurisdiction, 223-224, 241	expansive approach, 385-386
overview, 222-223	judicial discretion, 385-386
Magistrates' courts	presumption against naming, 388-389
fitness to plead, 51, 59-60	serious offence exception, 386-388
common law, 64-65	deterrence, 379-381, 383
determination by magistrate, 60-61	aims of deterrence, 380
discretionary powers, 61-63	general deterrence, 379-380
intellectual disability, 51-52, 54-57, 59-63	effects of labelling, 381-383
mental illness, 54	recidivism, 383-384
overview of legislation, 63-64	reintegration, 382, 387-388
recommended framework, 66-67	overview, 377, 384
Manslaughter see also Corporate manslaughter;	reform proposals, 377, 389
Negligent manslaughter	political expedience, 377-378
establishing liability, 100	rehabilitation, and, 383-384, 389
gross negligence manslaughter, 100, 104	stigmatism, 381-384, 389
industrial manslaughter, 106-108, 110	Natural justice
intervening causes, 318-319	jury sentencing, 248-249, 256
murder, distinction, 82-83	Negligence see Criminal negligence
supply of drugs, 7, 12-13	Negligent manslaughter
Medical evidence see also Expert medical evidence	gross negligence manslaughter, 100, 104
Parkinson's Disease medication, 333-334, 336	New South Wales
impulse control disorders, 333	children's courts, 386
Medical treatment	naming young offenders, 386-388
standard of care, 17	criminal proceeds confiscation, 297-298, 409-410
Mental illness	constitutional validity, 308-309
fitness to plead, 54	forfeiture rule, 409
Mental impairment	jury sentencing, 246-247, 251
battered women, 88-89, 91	criticisms of proposal, 247-248
valleted Wolliell, 86-89, 91	different opinions of jurors, 250

option to participate, 252	included property, 302-303
naming young offenders, 386	innocent third parties, 303, 314
serious offence exception, 386-388	judicial discretion, 306, 310-311
parole, 367-368, 390	non-conviction basis, 300-301
recent developments, 368-369	objections to confiscation, 303-304
review of system, 357, 368-369, 390	objectives of legislation, 313
posthumous acquittal, 405, 408, 410	operation of provisions, 298-299
facts of case, 405-406	release from confiscation, 304, 306
fresh evidence, 406-407	statutory framework, 299-301
McDermott case, 405-408	naming young offenders, 385-386, 389
petition process, 407-408	parole authorities, 373
provocation defence, 23, 37	Pardons
arguments for retention, 26-33	posthumous pardons, 406
gender norms, 24-25, 31	Parole
jury' role, 29	eligibility, 7, 390
objective test, 25-26, 33-34	legislative change affecting, 7, 9-10
offence labelling, 26-29	overview, 357, 364, 374
problems with defence, 24-26	purpose of parole, 358
proposed reforms, 24, 26, 33-37	Victoria, 357-358, 364, 390
structure of defence, 33-34	Callinan report, 366-367, 390
purposes of punishment, 393	recent developments, 365-366
right to silence, 75, 78	review of system, 357-358, 365, 390
adverse inferences, 75-76, 78	Parole authorities
impact of proposed changes, 77	availability of information, 375-376
legal advice, 76-78	Australian Capital Territory, 374
qualification of right, 76	cancellation of parole, 357, 363-364
substantive changes to Bill, 77-78	conditions on parole, 357-360
sentencing reform, 353	additional conditions, 362
proportionality, 353-355	core conditions, 361-362
report recommendations, 353-356	special conditions, 362-363
New Zealand	standard conditions, 361-362
bribery and corruption, 257, 266	grant of parole, 357-359
Field v The Queen, 257-261, 266	key considerations, 359-360
legislative history, 261-262	New South Wales, 367-368
statutory provisions, 258-262	recent developments, 368-369
crimes at sea, 236-237	review of system, 357, 368-369
Northern Territory	Northern Territory, 373
children's courts, 385-386, 389	overview, 357-358, 364, 374-376
drug-trafficker confiscation, 297-298, 313-314	Queensland, 369-370
automatic confiscation, 301-302	resources, 374-375
constitutional validity, 306, 308-312	revocation of parole, 357, 363
declared drug-traffickers, 299-301, 311-312	South Australia, 370
freezing orders, 303-304	recent developments, 371

Tasmania, 372-373	Pre-trial processes
Victoria, 358-359, 364-365, 375	battered women defendants, 93-94, 97
Callinan report, 366-367	attrition of cases, 94-95
cancellation of parole, 363	plea-negotiations, 95-97
grant of parole, 359	benefits, 175
jurisdiction, 364	child witnesses, 161-162, 176
recent developments, 365-366	checklist of matters, 162-163
Western Australia, 371	competency testing, 166
recent developments, 371-372	ground rules, 162-163
Parole conditions	information to court, 163-164
additional conditions, 362	pre-recording testimony, 167, 169
compliance with conditions, 362-363	committal hearings see Committal hearings
constitutional validity, 7	intellectually disabled witnesses, 161-162, 176
freedom of political communication, 8-9	checklist of matters, 162-163
core conditions, 361-362	competency testing, 166
overview, 357-360	ground rules, 162-163
special conditions, 362-363	information to court, 163-164
standard conditions, 361-362	pre-recording testimony, 167, 169
Piracy	overview, 175, 179
cruise ships, 222	Scotland, 184-185
Plea-negotiation	United States, 177, 186
battered women, 95-97	calls to reform or abolish, 187
guidelines, 96	criticisms, 186-187
overview, 95	rights of accused, 186-188
Police questioning	Probability evidence
right to silence, 75	DNA evidence, 7, 14-15
legal advice, 76-78	Procedural rights
Prejudicial evidence	criminal organisations, 281-282, 307-308
admissibility of evidence, 7, 17-18	drug-trafficker confiscation, 306
Prescribed medication	statutory restriction, 279, 282
causation, 330, 332, 334	Kable v DPP (NSW), 279
expert medical evidence, 332-333	Queensland, 281-282
medical evidence, 333-334	United Kingdom, 279-282
moral responsibility, 335, 337-339	Proceeds of crime see also Drug-trafficker
relationship with conduct, 336	confiscation
discontinuing medication, 340	acquittal, and, 409-410
knowledge of side effects, 339	confiscation of property, 296
sentencing, 330-334, 340-341	constitutional validity, 308-310
causal relationship, 336	deterrence, 296
moral responsibility, 335, 337-339	overview, 296-297, 410
proportionality, 337-338	test for forfeiture, 409
rehabilitation, 340	Propensity evidence see Similar fact evidence

Tasmania v Martin, 331-338

Prosecutorial discretion	Queensland
selection of charges, 7, 18-19	children's courts, 386
Provocation	naming young offenders, 386-388
arguments for retention, 23, 26	criminal proceeds confiscation, 308
culpability, 29	fitness to plead, 51, 53-54
development of defence, 30-31	directions hearings, 55
domestic violence, 32-33	intellectual disability, 51, 54-57, 59-60, 66-67
human frailty, 32-33	mental illness, 54
offence labelling, 26-29	need for reform, 60, 67
sentencing, 27, 29-30	recommended framework, 66-67
availability of defence, 23, 25	forensic orders, 55-56
characteristics of defendant, 26, 320	motor cycle gangs, 390
common law, 27	naming young offenders, 377, 382, 389
cumulative acts, 30-31	serious offence exception, 386-388
definition, 24	parole authorities, 369-370
development of defence, 26-27, 30, 37, 267	procedural rights, 281-282
colonial Australia, 267-268	summary offences, 54
normative meanings, 30	fitness to plead, 51, 53-54
scope of defence, 30-31	Rape
domestic violence, and, 32-33, 37, 94	spousal immunity, 7, 11-12
gender norms, 24-25, 31	Real property
human frailty, 32-33, 267	drug-trafficker confiscation, 302-303
jury' role, 29	Right to a fair trial
objective test, 23, 25, 34	child witnesses, 157, 170, 172-174
characteristics of defendant, 26	intellectually disabled witnesses, 157, 170-174
reasonable person standard, 25-26, 33-34	jury sentencing, 248, 256
overview, 23, 37	overview, 171-172
problems with defence, 24-26	Right to silence
proportionality, 320	adverse inferences, 75-78
proposed reforms, 24, 33-34, 37	impact on crime, 77
ending of relationships, 36	justifications, 76, 77
express exclusions, 35-37	legal advice, 76-78
gross provocation, 33-34	qualification of right, 76
non-violent sexual advances, 36-37	Scotland
normatively desirable cases, 33	committal hearings, 185
objective test, 26	pre-trial processes, 184-185
words alone, 36	Self-defence
reasonable person standard, 25-26, 33-34, 320	application of direct force, 321
scope of defence, 30-31, 319	battered women, 79-81, 92-97
sentencing, and, 27, 29-30	historical perspectives, 81-88
structure of defence, 33-34	proposed reforms, 79-80, 92
subjective test, 23	Canada, 320-322
	excessive self-defence, 32

historical perspectives, 81-83	parity principle, 355-356
empirical data, 84-88	prescribed medication, 330-334, 340-341
reasonableness of actions, 321	causal relationship, 336
Sentence discounts	moral responsibility, 335, 337-339
Aboriginal offenders, 317-318	proportionality, 337-338
analytical framework, 194-196	rehabilitation, 340
criticisms, 194	proportionality, 337-338, 353-354, 381, 391-392
defendant conviction probabilities, 199-200	396
empirical results and comment, 197-200	elements of principle, 354
overview, 193, 200	flexibility of principle, 354-355
size of discount, 199	provocation, and, 27, 29-30
strength of Crown case, 199	purposes of punishment, 393
theoretical justifications, 193-194	rehabilitation, 38, 340, 354
Sentencing see also Imprisonment; Parole;	reform, 353, 356
Punishment theories	proportionality, 353-355
Aboriginal offenders, 390	proposed measures, 356
application of principles, 394-395	report recommendations, 353-354, 356
Bugmy v The Queen , 391-393, 395	retributivism, 38-39, 49
Canada, 317-318, 393, 396-397	sexual offences, 48-49
deprived background, 392-396	social costs of crime, 42, 49-50
Fernando principles, 392, 395-396	deterrence elasticities, 44-45
Gladue approach, 393, 396-397	imprisonment, 43-44, 50
Munda v The Queen, 394-395	relative offence harms, 46-48
proportionality, 391-392, 396	sentencing models, 48-50
relevance of Aboriginality, 391-397	simulation results, 45-46
restorative justice, 393	utilitarian component, 42-43
traditional punishment, 395	submissions, 256
calculus, 355-356	totality principle, 355
deterrence, 38-39, 43-45, 50, 354, 397-398	two stage approach, 48, 393
double jeopardy, 8, 19-20	utilitarianism, 38-39, 42-43, 49, 193-194
drink driving, 390, 397, 404	young offenders, 381
deterrence, 397-398, 403	Sentencing models
rehabilitation programs, 398-399	classification, 49-50
sobriety programs, 401-404	instinctive synthesis, 48-50
drug trafficking, 299	overview, 48
instinctive synthesis, 48-50, 341, 393	two stage approach, 48
jury involvement see Jury sentencing	Sex offences see also Child sex offences; Rape
mandatory sentences, 315-316	jury sentencing, 250-251
exemption clauses, 316-317	Silence see Right to silence
motor cycle gangs, 390	Similar fact evidence
murder, 27	admissibility of evidence, 7, 13-14
objectives of sentencing, 354	
overview, 390	

Social costs of crime	Supply of drugs see also Drug-trafficker
estimates of cost, 41	confiscation
intangible victim costs, 41-42	manslaughter, 7, 12-13
judicial valuations, 41-42	Tasmania
sentencing, 42-50	committal hearings, 178, 182-183
marginal offenders, 39-40	jury sentencing study, 246, 249, 255-256
murder, 41	aim and method, 249
overview, 38-40, 49-50	different opinions of jurors, 250-251
sentencing, 42, 49-50	major findings, 249
deterrence elasticities, 44-45	responses to judges' sentence, 251
imprisonment, 43-44, 50	responses to participation, 252-255
relative offence harms, 46-48	willingness to participate, 251-252, 255-256
simulation results, 45-46	parole authorities, 372-373
utilitarian component, 42-43	sentencing submissions, 256
sentencing models, 48	Terrorism offences
classification, 49-50	connection with terrorist act, 205-206
instinctive synthesis, 48-50	meaning, 206-207
Social welfare	Criminal Code (Cth), 207-208, 211, 234-235
courts, and, 38-39, 50	evidential burden, 208-209
South Australia	extra-territorial application, 235-236
parole authorities, 370	terrorist act, definition, 205, 209-211
recent developments, 371	cruise ships, 222, 234-236
sentencing considerations, 48	evidential burden, 7, 15-16, 202-209
social costs of crime, 39, 48, 50	definition, 208
Sport	interpretation, 203-204
boxing, 219	legal burden, 204
rugby league, 219	overview, 201, 207
violent conduct, 219-220	R v Khazaal, 7, 15-16, 201
self-regulation, 220	facts of case, 201-203
Spousal immunity	review of legislation, 201, 210-211
rape, 7, 11-12	terrorist act, definition, 205, 209-211
Summary offences	threat of harm, 210-211
fitness to plead, 51	Third party confessions
children's courts, 65-66	admissibility of evidence, 7, 16
common law, 64-65	Trust property
Commonwealth provisions, 62-63	drug-trafficker confiscation, 302
determination by magistrate, 60-61	United Kingdom
discretionary powers, 61-63	bribery and corruption, 262-264
intellectual disability, 51-52, 54-57, 60-67	committal hearings, 181-183
mental illness, 54	notice to stand trial, 190-191
overview of legislation, 63-64	corporate manslaughter, 99-100, 102, 106-109, 112
recommended framework, 66-67	assessment of effectiveness, 104-106, 112-113
	duty of care, 102-103

establishing liability, 100-102	Victoria
examples of disasters, 101-102, 111	appeals against conviction, 3
gross breach, 103	substantial miscarriage of justice, 3-5
organisations, 99, 102	children's courts, 388
penalties, 103-106, 108	presumption against naming, 388
previous regime, 100-102, 110	committal hearings, 176
prosecutions, 103-105	cross-examination, 189-190
statutory offence, 102	delay, and, 180-182, 190
types of entities, 102	DPP's power, 184
crimes at sea, 237-238	options for reform, 189-192
gross negligence manslaughter, 100, 104	procedure, 177-178
procedural rights, 279-280, 282	rights of accused, 188
closed material procedures, 280-281	defensive homicide, 29
work safety obligations, 100	discontinuance of prosecutions, 184
United Nations conventions see also Law of the	double jeopardy, 19-20
Sea	driving under the influence courts, 399
bribery and corruption, 260, 285	Victoria, 400-401
drug-trafficker confiscation, 297	drug courts, 401
United States	jury sentencing, 246-247, 250-251, 255
cruise ships, 222, 239	natural justice concerns, 249, 256
crime prevention, 239	willingness to participate, 252
extra-territorial application, 229-231, 238	parole, 357-358, 364, 390
harm minimisation, 239	Callinan report, 366-367, 390
passive personality principle, 230-231, 238	recent developments, 365-366
regulatory measures, 239-241	review of system, 357-358, 365, 390
reporting of crimes, 243	parole authorities, 358-359, 364-365, 375
special maritime and territorial jurisdiction,	Callinan report, 366-367
230	cancellation of parole, 363
drink driving, 399	grant of parole, 359
driving under the influence courts, 399	jurisdiction, 364
sobriety programs, 401-403	recent developments, 365-366
grand juries, 177, 186	parole conditions, 362-363
calls to reform or abolish, 187	sentencing submissions, 256
criticisms, 186-187	sexual offences, 49
rights of accused, 186-188	trial costs, 176
mandatory minimum sentences, 317	Western Australia
Unlawful and dangerous act	children's courts, 388
supply of drugs, 7, 12-13	presumption against naming, 388-389
Utilitarianism	drug-trafficker confiscation, 297-298, 313-314
sentence discounts, 193-194	automatic confiscation, 301-302
sentencing, 38-39, 49	constitutional validity, 306, 308-312
social costs of crime, 42-43	Crown practice, 312-313
	declared drug-traffickers, 298-301

freezing orders, 303-304 included property, 302-303 innocent third parties, 303, 314 judicial discretion, 306, 310-311 non-conviction basis, 300-301 objections to confiscation, 303-304 objectives of legislation, 299, 313 operation of provisions, 298-299 release from confiscation, 304-306 severity of sentence, 299 statutory framework, 299-301 parole authorities, 371 recent developments, 371-372 preliminary hearings, 179, 183 provocation, 32 self-defence, 32

Witnesses see Child witnesses; Intellectually disabled witnesses

Workplace safety also Corporate see manslaughter overview, 107, 111 United Kingdom, 100 Young offenders see also Children's courts; Naming young offenders anti-social behaviour, 380 decision-making, 380 developmental characteristics, 378 cognitive control system, 379 puberty, 378-379 effects of labelling, 383 overview, 378, 384 reform approach, 378, 389 sentencing, 381

stigmatism, 383-384 United Nations minimum rules, 382