
Index

Aboriginal people

- being together, 335-336
- calling a client, 341
- ceremony, 334
- client instructions, 337-337
- confessions, 337
 - interview friends, 337-338
- cross-examination, 338
- customary law, 332-333
 - defences, 341-342
- death, 336
- defence lawyer's functions, 342
- defences, 341-342
- evidence in chief, 337-338
- field officers, 340-341
- kinship, 331
- interpreters, 338
- languages, 333
 - English spelling, 334
 - Warlpiri examples, 334-335
- people, 335
- pre-colonisation society, 332
- provocation, 341
- sentencing, 343-344
- traditional punishment, 342
 - early notice, 343

Aids *see* HIV Transmission

Australian Capital Territory

- suspended sentences, 115
 - breach, 131
 - conditions, 127
 - length of sentence, 123, 132

Bail

- entitlement, 102-103
- overview, 101, 102

Bail conditions

- overview, 101
- principle of parsimony, 103
- sentencing, and, 101-102, 110
 - developing jurisprudence, 112

- judicial authorities, 106-110
- New South Wales, 108-110
- Northern Territory, 110
- proportionality, 111-112
- rehabilitation, 111
- South Australia, 107-108, 109
- therapeutic jurisprudence, 104, 105, 112
 - examples of programs, 105-106
- types of conditions, 103-104

Bill of rights *see* Human rights

Canada

- classification of offences, 369
 - absolute liability, 370
 - strict liability, 369-370
- criminal procedure, 375
 - judge and jury relationship, 376
 - judge's duty to give reasons, 375-376
 - jury directions, 376-377
- evidence, 379
- hearsay, 379-383
- hypnosis, obtained by, 383-384
- hearsay, 379
 - assessment of reliability, 380
 - confessions, 382-383
 - corroborative evidence, 380
 - spousal incompetency, 381-382
- HIV transmission case, 138-139
- indecent, 373
 - harm-based test, 373-374
- jury directions to convict, 299-300
- mistake of law, 370
 - officially induced error, 372-373
- police powers, 377
 - pat-down searches, 378-379
- provocation, 374
 - cultural background, 374-375
 - defence, 375
- strict liability offences, 369-370
 - mistake, 371
 - officially induced error, 373

- reasonable care defence, 370-371
- Child sexual assault**
 - relationship evidence, 269
 - credibility exclusionary rule, 269-270
 - jury directions, 271
 - Pfennig* test, 270
 - similar fact evidence, 270
- Co-accused** *see* **Joint trials**
- Confessions**
 - Aboriginal people, 337
 - interview friends, 337-338
- Confiscation orders** *see* **Proceeds of crime**
 - application for orders, 347
 - instrument forfeiture orders, 346
 - legislation, 346, 350
 - pecuniary penalty orders, 350
 - overview, 345
 - pecuniary penalty orders, 346, 350
 - sentencing, and, 345, 347, 357-358
 - case law, 348-350
 - criminal justice system, 356-357
 - degree of relevance, 351-352
 - financial means of offender, 356
 - legislation, 350
 - procedural issues, 347-348
 - profits confiscation, 352-353
 - proportionality, 351-354
 - relevance of sentence, 350-351
 - utilitarianism, 355-356
 - types of orders, 345-346
- Constitution**
 - terrorism laws, 23-24
 - listed terrorist organisations, 35-36
- Constructive murder** *see* **Manslaughter**
 - defences, 245, 246
 - provocation, 245
 - self-defence, 246
 - substantial impairment, 245
 - elements, 234, 235
 - accessorial liability, 242-243
 - accused, 235-236
 - act or omission, 236-237
 - attempt to commit, 241
 - lawful cause or excuse, 241
 - maliciousness, 237-241
 - maximum penalty, 243-244
 - voluntarily, 236
 - indictments, 246
 - intoxication, and, 244-245
 - overview, 234, 247
 - reform proposals, 247
 - sentencing, 247
 - statutory provisions (NSW), 234-235
- Counter-terrorism laws** *see* **Terrorism laws**
- Criminal offences** *see* **Rape; Terrorism laws**
 - espionage, 53-54
 - fault elements, 273
 - intention, 273-274
 - mercenary activities, 49
 - negligence, 272-273
 - foreseeability, 275
 - recklessness, distinction, 274-275, 279
- Recklessness**
 - sabotage, and, 54
 - sedition, 50
 - defences, 51
 - scope of offences, 51-52
 - treachery, 53
 - treason, 52-53
- Criminal procedure**
 - judge and jury relationship, 375-376
 - judge's duty to give reasons, 374
- Definitions**
 - domestic violence, 221
 - recklessness, 273-286
 - terrorism, 22-25, 54
 - terrorist act, 25-28, 54
 - terrorist organisation, 36
- Domestic violence**
 - breach of orders, 220, 223, 233
 - burden of proof, 223
 - higher courts, 224
 - penalties, 223
 - Queensland study, 224-230
 - restorative justice, 232

- sentencing, 231-233
- sentencing discretion, 223-224, 231
- definition, 221
- nature of, 221
- police powers, 222
- prosecution, 221-222
- Queensland study, 224, 230
 - drug use, 229-230
 - finances, 227
 - imprisonment, 227-228
 - intermediate penalties, 228-229
 - low-level penalties, 226
 - perpetrator programs, 229
 - prior convictions, 229
 - statistical data, 224-225
 - suspended sentences, 228
- Double jeopardy**
 - abuse of process, 169-170, 180-182, 184
 - autrefois* acquit, 167, 181-182
 - proposed rules, 176-178, 186-187
 - autrefois* convict, 167
 - proposed rules, 175-176, 186
 - cause of action estoppel, 168, 179, 184
 - issue estoppel, distinction, 179
 - codification of law, 169, 174
 - autrefois* acquit, 176-178, 186-187
 - autrefois* convict, 175-176, 186
 - issue estoppel, 169-170
 - proposed rules, 175-178
 - finality, and, 166-167
 - fundamental principles, 182-183
 - historical background, 165
 - international law, 165-166
 - issue estoppel, 168-170, 184
 - cause of action estoppel, distinction, 179
 - juries, and, 167
 - overview, 165-166, 185-186
 - Pearce v R*, 165, 172
 - error in decision, 174
 - majority decision, 172-174
 - perjury prosecutions, 180, 182, 184-185
 - autrefois* acquit, 181-182
 - general test, 181
 - preclusion, and, 183
 - pre-1994 developments, 167
 - cause of action estoppel, 168, 179
 - issue estoppel, 168, 169-170
 - previous acquittals, 172, 178-180
 - propensity evidence, 170, 179
 - jurisdictional comparisons, 171
 - previous acquittals, 172
 - res judicata*, 178-179, 186
 - Rogers v The Queen*, 165, 169
 - reasoning in decision, 170
- Drug courts** *see* **Therapeutic jurisprudence**
- Environmental law**
 - overview, 91
- Environmental offences**
 - maximum penalties, 143-144
 - jurisdictional limits, 144-145
 - prevention, 164
 - sentencing, 91, 163, 164
 - alternative options, 159-163
 - character of offender, 150-151
 - circumstances of offender, 149-155
 - consistency in sentencing, 155-156
 - contrition or remorse, 153-154
 - custodial sentences, 157-158
 - deterrence, 95-96
 - extra-curial punishment, 154
 - financial means of offender, 155
 - finances, 159
 - guilty pleas, 151-152
 - harmfulness of offence, 145-149
 - maximum penalties, 143-145
 - nature of offence, 143
 - non-custodial alternatives, 158-159
 - parity principle, 157
 - prevalence of offence, 145
 - prior criminality, 150
 - public protection, 97
 - rehabilitation, 98
 - restoration and reparation, 98-100
 - retribution, 93
 - seriousness of offence, 142-143

- state of offender's mind, 147-148
- totality principle, 156-157
- Espionage**
 - criminal offences, 53-54
 - terrorism laws, and, 53-54
- Evidence**
 - Aboriginal people, 339-340
 - child sexual assault, 269
 - relationship evidence, 269-271
 - destruction of material, 385-386
 - hearsay, 379
 - assessment of reliability, 380
 - confessions, 382-383
 - corroborative evidence, 380
 - spousal incompetency, 381-382
 - hypnosis, obtained by, 383-384
 - post-offence conduct, 208, 219
 - jury directions, 209-211, 216-219
 - lesser offences, 211-216, 218-219
 - lies and guilt, 208-209
 - propensity evidence, 170, 179
 - double jeopardy, and, 171-172
 - previous acquittals, 172
 - relationship evidence, 269
 - credibility exclusionary rule, 269-270
 - jury directions, 271
 - Pfennig test, 270
 - similar fact evidence, 270
- Fair trial**
 - prejudicial publicity, and, 206-207
- Fine defaults**
 - driver licence suspension, 363
 - effect of approach, 364-365
 - imprisonment, 364
 - overview, 363
- Freedom of speech**
 - sedition, and, 52
- Hearsay**
 - assessment of reliability, 380
 - confessions, 382-383
 - corroborative evidence, 380
 - overview, 379
 - spousal incompetency, 381-382
- HIV transmission**
 - knowledge and consent, 137
 - Canadian case, 138-139
 - English case, 139-140
 - New Zealand case, 138
 - South Australia, 140-141
- Homicide** *see* **Constructive murder; Manslaughter**
 - psychotic illness, 292
 - first episode of psychosis, 293
 - suspended sentences, 115-116
- Human rights**
 - international covenants, 6-7
 - terrorism laws, 21, 23
 - philosophical approach, 6
 - Victorian Charter, 5, 11
 - foreign judgments, 9-10
 - inconsistent statutes, 10-11
 - interpretation, 7-11
 - limitation clause, 8-9
 - list of rights, 6-7
 - prison conditions, and, 10-11
 - prosecution delays, 11
 - purpose, 5-6
 - responsibilities, 7
- Indecency**
 - harm-based test, 373-374
- Intention**
 - recklessness, and, 273
 - distinction, 274
 - mens rea, 274
- International law** *see* **UN Security Council**
 - double jeopardy, 165-166
 - human rights, 6-7, 21, 23
 - terrorism, and, 21, 23
 - proscribed terrorist acts, 46-49
- Interpretation** *see* **Statutory interpretation**
- Joint trials**
 - co-accused's silence, 307, 314
 - counsel for accused, 307, 309-314
 - counsel for co-accused, 310-313
 - legislative restrictions, 308-309
 - trial judge, 309

Judicial neurobiology *see* **Neuroscience****Juries**

- decision-making, 76
- double jeopardy, 167
- historical background, 295-296
- judge and jury relationship, 376-377
- jury nullification, 304-305
 - directions to convict, and, 305-306
 - historical background, 305
 - United Kingdom, 305
 - United States, 306
- prejudicial publicity, 206-207
- sentencing, and, 73-74
 - public education, 360

Jury directions

- child sexual assault, 271
- direction to acquit, 303-304, 375
- direction to convict, 295, 302, 306, 376-377
 - application of proviso, 303-304
 - Canada, 299
 - High Court, 300-302
 - historical background, 296
 - jury nullification, and, 30-306
 - New Zealand, 300
 - prohibition, 302-303
 - United Kingdom, 296-298
 - United States, 299
- post-offence conduct, 209-211, 216
 - content of direction, 217
 - lesser offences, 218-219
 - requirement for direction, 217
- relationship evidence, 271

Justice offences

- suspended sentences, 116

Manslaughter

- police officers, 250, 254
 - actions pursuant to duties, 251
 - prosecution time limits, 250-251

Mass media

- prejudicial publicity, 206-207
- sentencing
 - public opinion, 358

Mental illness *see* **Psychotic illness****Mercenary activities**

- criminal offences, 49
- proscribed organisations, 49-50

Murder *see* **Constructive murder****National security laws**

- terrorism laws, and, 20

Negligence

- limitations on liability, 291
- psychotic illness, and, 291
- recklessness, and, 272-273
 - distinction, 274-275, 279
 - foreseeability, 275

Neuroscience

- anatomy of the brain, 83
- decision-making, 75, 82-83
 - dorsolateral cortex, 85-86
 - emotion, and, 76, 78, 84-87
 - ventromedial region, 84-86
- sentencing, and, 87, 90
 - instinctive synthesis, 87-88
 - item-by-item, 89
 - staged sentencing, 88-89

New South Wales

- bail conditions, 108-110
- constructive murder, 234, 247
 - accessorial liability, 242-243
 - accused, 235-236
 - act or omission, 236-237
 - attempt to commit, 241
 - defences, 245-246
 - elements, 235-244
 - indictments, 246
 - intoxication, and, 244-245
 - lawful cause or excuse, 241
 - maliciousness, 237-241
 - maximum penalties, 243-244
 - reform proposals, 247
 - sentencing, 247
 - statutory provisions, 234-235
 - voluntarily, 236
- penalty provisions
 - life or 25 years imprisonment, 248-249
- sentencing dispositions, 115

- suspended sentences, 113-114
 - breach, 129
 - conditions, 125-126
 - discretion to suspend, 120
 - good behaviour bonds, 125
 - length of sentence, 123-124, 132
 - statistics, 115

New Zealand

- HIV transmission case, 138
- jury directions to convict, 300

Non-parole periods

- sentencing, and, 74
- standard non-parole periods, 74

Northern Territory

- bail conditions, 110
- police officers, 250, 254
 - actions pursuant to duties, 251
 - manslaughter, 250
 - prosecution time limits, 250-251, 253
 - vicarious liability, 253
- suspended sentences, 115, 121-122
 - breach, 130
 - conditions, 128
 - length of sentence, 132

Plea bargaining

- therapeutic jurisprudence, 15

Police officers

- actions pursuant to duties, 251
- manslaughter, 250, 254
- prosecution time limits, 250
 - civil actions, 251-252
 - criminal charges, 250-251, 253
- vicarious liability, 253

Police powers

- common law, 376
 - pat-down searches, 378-379
- domestic violence, 222

Prison conditions

- human rights charter (Vic), 10-11

Proceeds of crime

- civil forfeiture regime, 330
- derived, meaning, 330
- judicial discretion, 330-331

- statutory provisions (Cth), 330
 - mandatory sentencing, and, 331

Prosecution delays

- human rights charter (Vic), 11

Provocation

- Aboriginal people, 341
- constructive murder, 245
- cultural background, 374-375
- defence, 375

Psychotic illness

- civil litigation, 290
 - duty of care, 291
 - failure to treat, 291
 - foreseeability, 291
- duration of untreated psychosis, 287, 289
- first episode of psychosis, 287, 294
 - criminal responsibility, 292
 - increased risk of harm, 288-290
 - homicide, 293
- homicide, 292-293
- overview, 287, 294
- principles guiding legislation, 289
 - prediction of violence, 290
- sentencing, 292

Queensland

- domestic violence order breaches, 224, 230
 - drug use, 229-230
 - finances, 227
 - imprisonment, 227-228
 - intermediate penalties, 228-229
 - low-level penalties, 226
 - perpetrator programs, 229
 - prior convictions, 229
 - statistical data, 224-225
 - suspended sentences, 228

Rape

- consent, 137, 285
 - recklessness, 272, 284
 - communication of consent, 285
 - definition, 285-286
 - mental element, 285-286

Recklessness

- absence of belief, 281-282

- burden of proof, 283
- failure to notice, 282-283
- definition, 273, 285-286
 - absence of belief, 281-283
 - foreseeability, 275
 - High Court's approach, 276-277
 - indifference, and, 277-281
 - objective approach, 275-276
 - possibility of risk, 274-275
 - rape, and, 284-285
 - subjective element, 276
- indifference, 277-278
 - awareness of risk, 279
 - carelessness, distinction, 280
 - practical indifference, 278-280
 - rape, and, 285
 - unreasonable belief, 280-281
- intention, and, 273
 - distinction, 274
- mens rea, 274, 278
- negligence, and, 272-273
 - distinction, 274-275, 279
 - foreseeability, 275
- overview, 272
- rape, 272, 284
 - communication of consent, 285
 - mental element, 285-286
- Rehabilitation** *see* **Therapeutic jurisprudence**
- Rule of law**
 - enforcement, and, 91
 - historical background, 75
- Sabotage**
 - criminal offences, 54
 - terrorism laws, and, 54
- Sedition**
 - criminal offences, 50
 - scope of offences, 51-52
 - defences, 51
 - freedom of speech, and, 52
- Sentencing** *see* **Suspended sentences**
 - Aboriginal people, 343-344
 - bail conditions, 101-102
 - developing jurisprudence, 112
 - judicial authorities, 106-110
 - New South Wales, 108-110
 - Northern Territory, 110
 - proportionality, 111-112
 - rehabilitation, 111
 - South Australia, 107-108, 109
- confiscation orders, and, 345, 347, 357-358
 - case law, 348-350
 - criminal justice system, 356-357
 - degree of relevance, 351-352
 - financial means of offender, 356
 - legislation, 350
 - procedural issues, 347-348
 - profits confiscation, 352-353
 - proportionality, 352-355
 - relevance of sentence, 350-351
 - utilitarianism, 355-356
- constructive murder, 247
- deterrence, and, 94
 - economic aspects, 95, 96
 - publication of sentences, 96
 - white collar crime, 95
- domestic violence orders, 223, 230-233
 - discretion to sentence, 223-224, 231
 - higher courts, 224
 - Queensland study, 224-230
 - restorative justice, 232
- environmental offences, 91, 163-164
 - alternative options, 159-163
 - character of offender, 150-151
 - circumstances of offender, 149-155
 - consistency in sentencing, 155-156
 - contrition or remorse, 153-154
 - custodial sentences, 157-158
 - deterrence, 95-96
 - extra-curial punishment, 154
 - financial means of offender, 155
 - fines, 159
 - guilty pleas, 151-152
 - harmfulness of offence, 145-149
 - maximum penalties, 143-145
 - nature of offence, 143
 - non-custodial alternatives, 158-159

- parity principle, 157
- prior criminality, 150
- public protection, 97
- rehabilitation, 98
- restoration and reparation, 98-100
- retribution, 93
- seriousness of offence, 142-143
- state of offender's mind, 147-148
- totality principle, 156-157
- fine defaults, 363
 - driver licence suspension, 363-366
- human rights charter (Vic), 8
- instinctive synthesis, 75, 77-78
 - Markarian v The Queen*, 79-82, 89-90
 - neuroscience, and, 87-88
 - non-parole periods, and, 74
 - staged sentencing, and, 77
- judicial decision-making, 76, 90
 - emotion, and, 76-78, 90
 - Markarian v The Queen*, 79-82
- juries, and, 73-74
 - public education, 360
- Markarian v The Queen*, 78, 89-90
 - analysis of decision, 81-82
 - High Court decision, 79-82
 - procedural history, 78-79
- neuroscience, and, 87, 90
 - instinctive synthesis, 87-88
 - item-by-item sentencing, 89
 - staged sentencing, 88-89
- non-parole periods, 74
- overview, 73, 91, 230
- parity principle, 157
- pecuniary penalties, 366
 - price fixing, 366-368
- proportionality principle, 93
 - bail conditions, 111-112
 - confiscation orders, 352-355
- psychotic illness, 292
- public confidence, 74, 93
- public education, 359
 - government's role, 362
 - impact of education, 362-363
 - jurors, 360
 - published booklet, 360
 - studies and projects, 360-361
- public opinion, 92-93, 359
 - media's role, 359
- public protection, 8, 96
 - incapacitation, 97
- purposes of sentencing, 92, 230
- rehabilitation, 97
 - bail conditions, 111
 - corporations, 98
- restoration and reparation, 98-100
- retribution, 92
 - morality, and, 93-94
 - proportionality, 93
- review, 2006-07, 359
 - fine defaults, 363-366
 - pecuniary penalties, 366-368
 - public education, 359-363
- staged sentencing, 77-78
 - Markarian v The Queen*, 79-82
 - neuroscience, and, 88-89
- statistics, 2004-05, 115
- therapeutic jurisprudence, 13-14
 - adjournments, 14, 16
- totality principle, 156-157
- Sexual offences** *see* **Child sexual assault; Rape**
- Sexually transmitted diseases**
 - knowledge and consent, 137
- Silence**
 - comments in joint trials, 307, 314
 - counsel for accused, 307, 309-314
 - counsel for co-accused, 310-313
 - legislative restrictions, 308-309
 - trial judge, 309
- South Australia**
 - bail conditions, 107-109
 - HIV transmission case, 140-141
 - suspended sentences, 115, 119-120
 - breach, 128-129
 - community service, 126
 - good behaviour bonds, 126
 - length of sentence, 132

-
- test for imposition, 122
 - Specialist courts** *see* **Therapeutic jurisprudence**
 - Statutory interpretation**
 - human rights charter (Vic), 7-8
 - foreign judgments, 9-10
 - inconsistent statutes, 10-11
 - Suspended sentences**
 - availability, 115
 - types of offences, 116-117
 - breach, 128-131
 - federal offenders, 131
 - conditions, 124, 127-128
 - ALRC recommendations, 127
 - community service, 126
 - good behaviour bonds, 125-127
 - discretion to suspend, 120
 - factors for consideration, 121
 - domestic violence order breaches, 228
 - homicide, 115-116
 - imposition of sentence, 117, 122
 - Dinsdale v The Queen*, 117-118
 - federal offenders, 122-123
 - two-step approach, 118-119
 - justice offences, 116
 - legal position, 114
 - length of sentence, 123-124
 - jurisdictional comparison, 132
 - overview, 113, 131-132
 - statistics, 2004-05, 115
 - Tasmania**
 - suspended sentences, 115
 - breach, 131
 - conditions, 128
 - length of sentence, 123, 132
 - Terrorism laws** *see* **Sedition**
 - clarity of laws, 22
 - Constitutional powers, 23-24
 - listed terrorist organisations, 35-36
 - control orders, 41, 44
 - confirmation hearings, 46
 - interim orders, 45
 - safeguards, 45
 - espionage, and, 53-54
 - historical background, 24-25
 - human rights, 21, 23
 - international conventions, 21, 23
 - bombings, 47-48
 - financing, 48-49
 - proscribed terrorist acts, 46-49
 - mercenary activities, and, 49
 - national security laws, and, 20
 - nature of terrorism, 22-23
 - necessity of laws, 21-22
 - overview, 20, 54, 55
 - preliminary acts, 28
 - clarity of provisions, 29
 - scope of liability, 29-30
 - preventative detention orders, 41, 55
 - continued orders, 41-42
 - privative clause, 44
 - questioning, and, 42
 - safeguards, 43
 - prohibited contact orders, 42
 - sabotage, and, 54
 - terrorism, definition, 22-25, 54
 - terrorist acts, 25
 - armed service personnel, 27
 - definition, 25-28, 54
 - extraterritoriality, 27-28, 30
 - financing, 48
 - hoaxes and threats, 31
 - intention, 26
 - international conventions, 46-49
 - preliminary acts, 28-30
 - proscribed terrorist acts, 28-31, 46-49
 - safeguards, 27
 - terrorist organisations, 32
 - associations with, 33-35
 - definition, 36
 - financing, 48-49
 - identification, 35-37
 - listed organisations, 35-36
 - listing of organisations, 37-40
 - supporting an organisation, 32-33
 - training, 33

- UN Security Council, and, 37
- treachery, and, 53
- treason, and, 52
- Therapeutic jurisprudence**
 - adjournments, 14, 16
 - bail conditions, 104-105, 112
 - examples of programs, 105-106
 - client advice and preparation, 14-15
 - courts' role, 105
 - interpersonal skills, 13
 - overview, 12, 18-19, 104
 - philosophy, 104
 - plea bargaining, 15
 - problem solving courts, 16, 105
 - examples of issues, 17-18
 - sentencing, 13-14, 16
- Treachery**
 - criminal offences, 53
 - terrorism laws, and, 53
- Treason**
 - criminal offences, 52-53
 - terrorism laws, and, 52
- UN Security Council**
 - terrorist organisations, 37
- United Kingdom**
 - HIV transmission case, 139-140
 - jury directions to convict, 296-298
 - jury nullification, 305
- United States**
 - jury directions to convict, 299
 - jury nullification, 306
- Victoria**
 - human rights charter, 5, 11
 - foreign judgments, 9-10
 - inconsistent statutes, 10-11
 - interpretation, 7-11
 - limitation clause, 8-9
 - list of rights, 6-7
 - prison conditions, and, 10-11
 - prosecution delays, 11
 - purpose, 5-6
 - responsibilities, 7
 - sentencing dispositions, 115
 - suspended sentences, 113-114
 - breach, 130-131
 - conditions, 125
 - discretion to suspend, 120-121
 - length of sentence, 132
 - statistics, 115
 - two-step approach, 118-119
- Western Australia**
 - fine defaults, 364
 - driver licence suspension, 364-365
 - suspended sentences, 115, 117-118
 - breach, 130
 - discretion to suspend, 120
 - length of sentence, 124, 132