Index - Volume 22

Breach of contract

parental liability for internet use, 169-171

```
Account of profits for patent infringement, 20-24
  apportionment, 22-23
  deduction, 21–22
  discretion to award, 23-24
  making the election, 27
  type of profit, 22
Acohs Pty Ltd v Ucorp Pty Ltd
  copyright in databases, 39-40
Advanced Building Systems Pty Ltd v Ramset Fasteners (Aust) Pty Ltd
  damages for patent infringement, 13-16
Anheuser-Busch Inc v Budejovicky Budvar (1984)
  determining "relevant date" for claims of misleading or deceptive conduct, 124-125
Anterior skill and effort
  in databases, 89-91
Approval — see Authorisation
Artistic craftsmanship
  fashion design protection and, 199
Australian Consumer Law (ACL)
  unfair contract terms, in parental liability for internet use, 169-171
Authorisation
  under copyright law, and "the nature of any relationship," 172-196
     early cases, 175-179
     illustrative examples, 193-195
     modern cases, 179-182
     transitional cases, 179
  as meaning granting or purporting to grant a right, 189-190
  parental liability for internet use, 162-169
  reasonable steps and the relationship, 191-193
Authorise
  use of word, 173
Authorised users
  trademarks, 7
Authorship
  copyright in computer-generated work
     evolution of, 30-33
     need for legislative change, 29-45
     proposed amendments, 44
  copyright in databases, 89
  proposed amendments, 44
Book reviews
  Australian Trade Mark Law, by Burrell and Handler, 46-47
```

(2011) 22 AIPJ 213 213

Bundling

competition law and, 63

Cadbury-Schweppes Pty Ltd v Pub Squash Co Ltd [1980]

determining "relevant date" for claims of misleading or deceptive conduct, 123-124

Causation

originality of databases and, 94

Children

parental liability for internet copyright infringement by, 161-171

Clothing — see Fashion design protection

Collaborative publications — see Databases

Commerce Act 1986 (NZ)

IP licensing safe harbours and, 54–56

Competition and Consumer Act 2010 (Cth) (formerly Trade Practices Act 1974)

IP licensing safe harbours and, 54–55

Competition law

relationship with intellectual property law, 52–65 tests for tying practices, 63 typical IP licensing provisions and, 61–65

Complex compilations — see **Databases**

Composition

musicological and legal perspectives on music borrowing, 137-156

Computer-generated work

copyright in need for legislative change, 29–45 United Kingdom, 33–34 United States, 34–35 evolution of authorship, 30–33

Contracts

parental liability for internet use in, 169-171

Convention on Tobacco Control

cigarette plain packaging and, 80-82

Copyright

boundaries of copyright in dramatic works, 106–118 copyright subsistence criteria and musical works, 147–149 direction of skill and effort, 91–96 duration
fashion design protection, 205
proposed new subsection, 44
fashion design — see Fashion design protection
music as subject matter protectable under, 145–147
originality and, 96–100
fashion design protection, 204–205
firework displays, 116–117
proposed new subsection, 44
proposed reforms, 100–101

214 (2011) 22 AIPJ 213

Copyright Act 1968 (Cth) anti-overlap provisions, impact on fashion design, 199, 206 authorisation of copyright infringement under, and "the nature of any relationship," 172–196 copyright in computer-generated work need for legislative change, 29-45 copyright in computer-generated work, need for legislative change, 100-101 firework displays, 106-118 ownership of and rights in, 149 parental liability for internet use, 163, 166-167, 169-170 proposed amendments, 42-44 s 10, authorship proposed amendments, 44 s 32(5), originality proposed new subsection, 44 s 32(6), duration proposed new subsection, 44 Copyright Act 1976 (US) Innovative Design Protection and Piracy Prevention Act amendment, 197–210 Copyright Designs and Patents Act 1988 (UK) copyright in computer-generated work, 33-34 **Copyright infringement** authorisation under copyright law and "the nature of any relationship," 172-196 consequences of relationship factor, 195 graduated response schemes and parental liability, 161-171 IceTV v Nine Network Australia and need for legislative change, 29-45 music borrowing, 150-153 "substantially identical" test for fashion designs, 204–205 Copyright Law Review Committee (CLRC) copyright in computer-generated work, 35-36 **Countenancing** — see **Authorisation** Damages for patent infringement, 10–20 additional damages, 24-25 damages "at large," 20 licence fees, 17 lost profits, 11–17 making the election, 27 reasonable royalty, 17-20 **Databases** anterior skill and effort, 89-91 authorship, 89 copyright in computer-generated work, need for legislative change, 29-45 direction of skill and effort, 91-96 originality and, 87-88, 96-100 proposed reforms, 100-101

(2011) 22 AIPJ 213 215

Deceptive conduct — see Misleading or deceptive conduct

fashion design protection in the United States, 202-203

Design patents

Design protection — see Fashion design protection

Designs Act 2003 (Cth)

fashion design protection under, 199–200 proposed one year grace period for fashion design, 198, 206–207

Digital Agenda Act

authorisation of copyright infringement and, 175

Digital material — see Computer-generated work

Directories — see **Databases**

Downstream products

price restrictions on, 62

Dramatic works

copyright in firework displays, 106–118 form in, 112–116 historical factors, 110–112, 114–115 human performers in, 109–110, 116–117

E & J Gallo Winery v Lion Nathan Australia Pty Ltd

uncertainties regarding, 4-9

Enforcement

as misuse of market power, 55-56

Essential facilities doctrine, 57–58

IP and, 60-61

Fair use

expansion of to include use of information, 101

Fashion design protection

creation of trends through copying, 198, 204, 207, 209 current state in Australia, 199–200 current state in the US, 200–203 denying frivolous lawsuits, 205 overcoming lack of protection, 203–207 reduced duration for fashion design copyright, 205 US "fashion Bill" as a model for, 197–210

FCTC (Framework Convention on Tobacco Control)

cigarette plain packaging and, 80-82

Firework displays

copyright in, 106–118

Formalist perspective of copyright law

copyright in firework displays, 106-118

Garment designs — see Fashion design protection

Good faith

use of trademarks in, 7

Goodwill

determining "relevant date" for claims of misleading or deceptive conduct, 119-136

(2011) 22 AIPJ 213

Graduated response schemes

parental liability for internet use, 161-171

216

Household internet connections — see Parental liability for internet use

IceTV v Nine Network Australia

copyright in computer-generated work need for legislative change, 29–45 shortcomings in law highlighted by, 36–39 facts and findings in, 88–89 immediate effects of and alternatives to, 100–101

iiNet internet service

authorisation of primary infringements, 181-182, 192, 196

Indicia — see Reputation-based claims

Indifference — see Authorisation

Infringement — see Copyright infringement; Patent infringement and invalidity disputes

Infringement notices — see Graduated response schemes

Innovation

competition law scrutiny and, 54

Innovative Design Protection and Piracy Prevention Act

fashion design protection, 197-210

Intellectual property

rationale, 53

Intellectual property law

relationship with competition law, 52-65

Internet service providers (ISPs)

graduated response schemes for internet copyright infringement, 161–171 parental liability for internet use in contract and, 169–171

Joint tortfeasors

authorisation of copyright infringement, 173, 176, 193, 195

Larrikin case

copyright infringement through music borrowing, 150-153

Liability of parents — see Parental liability for internet use

Licensing

refusals to license, 56-60

Mapping services — see Computer-generated work

Market power, 55–61 — see also Refusals to license

essential facilities doctrine, 60–61 IP enforcement as misuse of, 55–56 refusals to license, 56–60

Misleading or deceptive conduct

determining "relevant date" for claims of, 119–136 passing off compared with, 131–134

Misuse of market power — see Market power

(2011) 22 AIPJ 213 217

Monetary remedies

damages or an account of profits for infringement, 10-28

Monopoly

IP-competition law relationship and, 53

Moorhouse – see University of New South Wales v Moorhouse (1975)

Multilateral licensing provisions

competition law and IP licensing provisions, 64-65

Music borrowing

conscious vs subconscious borrowing, 141–143 copyright infringement, 150–153 doctrine of sustainability, 154–155 limited stock of musical building blocks, 143–145 musicological and legal perspectives on, 137–156 reproduction, adaptation or something else, 149–150 sampling distinguished from, 139–141 as subject matter protectable under copyright law, 145–147

Musical works

copyright subsistence criteria and musical works, 147-149

Names, reputation subsisting in — see Reputation-based claims

No-challenge clauses

competition law and IP licensing provisions, 64

Non-price restrictions

competition law and, 62

Norman Kark Publications v Odhams Press Ltd [1962]

determining "relevant date" for claims of misleading or deceptive conduct, 123

Novelty

fashion design protection, 204-205

Package licensing

competition law and, 63

Parallel importation

non-use applications regarding trademarks, 6–7

Parental liability for internet use

contract law, 169–171 graduated response schemes, 161–171 tort law, 162–169

Passing off

compared with misleading or deceptive conduct, 131–134, 136 determining "relevant date" for claims of misleading or deceptive conduct, 119–136

Patent infringement and invalidity disputes

```
account of profits for, 20–24
damages for, 10–20
defences, 25–27
'innocent' infringement, 25
s 115 good faith defence, 26
s 115 reasonable skill and knowledge defence, 26–27
making the election, 27
```

218 (2011) 22 AIPJ 213

Patents

infringement and invalidity disputes — *see* **Patent infringement and invalidity disputes** US design patents for fashion, 202–203

Pay-for-delay

competition law and IP licensing provisions, 64

Pearce v Paul Kingston Pty Ltd

damages for patent infringement, 19

Plain packaging

alternatives, 82–85 compatibility with TRIPS, 73–85 development, 67–68 effect on consumers, 70–73 effect on trademarks, 69–70 Tobacco Plain Packaging Bill 2011 (Cth), 68–69

Playcorp Group of Companies Pty Ltd v Peter Bodum A/S (2010)

determining "relevant date" for claims of misleading or deceptive conduct, 129-131

Power to prevent

authorisation under copyright law and "the nature of any relationship," 172-196

Primary infringers

authorisation under copyright law and "the nature of any relationship," 172–196

Pub Squash rule

determining "relevant date" for claims of misleading or deceptive conduct, 119-136

Dublichere

copyright in computer-generated work, need for legislative change, 29-45

Reciprocal licensing provisions

competition law and IP licensing provisions, 64-65

Refusals to license

market power issues, 56-60

Relationships

authorisation under copyright law and "the nature of any relationship," 172–196 consequences of relationship factor, 195 reasonable steps to prevent infringement, 191–193

"Relevant date"

determining for claims of misleading or deceptive conduct, 119-136

Reputation-based claims

determining "relevant date" for claims of misleading or deceptive conduct, 119-136

Resale price maintenance

competition law and, 62

Research and development

future restrictions on, 64

"Reverse payment" settlements

competition law and IP licensing provisions, 64

Royalties

competition law and, 61-62

Safe harbours

IP licensing and, 54-55

(2011) 22 AIPJ 213 219

Sampling — see also Music borrowing music borrowing distinguished from, 139-141 Sanctioning — see Authorisation Skill and effort originality of databases and, 94-96 **Software** — see Computer-generated work Substantiality test applied to to musical works, 137-156 Sui generis regimes database protection, 100 fashion design protection, 198, 207 Sustainability doctrine music borrowing and, 154-155 Taco Co of Australia Inc v Taco Bell Ptv Ltd (1982) determining "relevant date" for claims of misleading or deceptive conduct, 126-128 Telstra Corp Ltd v Phone Directories Co Pty Ltd copyright in databases, 40-42 facts and findings in, 89 immediate effects of and alternatives to, 100-101 Thai World Import & Export Co Ltd v Shuey Shing Pty Ltd (1989) determining "relevant date" for claims of misleading or deceptive conduct, 128-129 "Three strike" policy — see Graduated response schemes Tobacco — see Plain packaging parental liability for internet use, 162-169 Trademarks Australian Trade Mark Law, book review, 46-47 E & J Gallo Winery v Lion Nathan Australia Pty Ltd, 4-9 non-use applications, 4–9 plain packaging and, 69-70 and trade dress, for fashion designs, 197–198, 208 TRIPS and, 73-85 TRIPS plain packaging compatibility with, 73-85 Tying arrangements competition law and, 63 Unilin Beeher BV v Huili Building Materials Pty Ltd and Others (No 2) account of profits for patent infringement, 21-22

Vicarious liability — see Parental liability for internet use

University of New South Wales v Moorhouse (1975)

modern cases relying on, 184-187

fashion design protection, 198, 207

Unregistered design regime

Vertical price fixing competition law and, 62

220 (2011) 22 AIPJ 213

authorisation under copyright law and "the nature of any relationship," 172-196

as authority for 'sanction, approve, countenance,' 187–189